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1982

Census of Retail Trade

RC82-A-35

GEOGRAPHIC AREA SERIES

North Dakota



The publications
from the 1982 Economic and
Agriculture Censuses are dedicated
to the memory of Shirley Kallek,
Associate Director for Economic Fields.
During her career at the Bureau of the
Census (1955 to 1983), she continually
directed efforts to improve
the timeliness and accuracy of
economic statistics.

1982

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Issued October 1984



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Clarence J. Brown, Deputy Secretary
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INTRODUCTION

ECONOMIC CENSUSES OVER TIME

The early beginnings of America's industrial output were first measured in the United States in the 1810 Decennial Census and again in 1820, when questions on manufacturing were included with those for population. Beginning with the 1840 Decennial Census, there were enumerations of manufactures and mineral industries at 10-year intervals up to and including the year 1900 for manufactures and 1940 for mineral industries. The latter census was again taken for 1954, 1958, 1963, and 1967.

Because of the increasing dominance of manufacturing in the early 20th century, Congress directed that quinquennial censuses of manufactures be taken beginning in 1905. However, from 1919 through 1939, these censuses were conducted every 2 years. The need for war-related current surveys in the early 1940's postponed the next census of manufactures until 1948 (for 1947). That census was again taken for 1954, 1958, 1963, and 1967.

Retail and wholesale trade data were first collected in 1930, and in 1933 information on selected service industries was added to the data-collection operation. These business censuses, as they were called, were again taken for 1935, 1939 (as part of the 1940 decennial program), 1948, 1954, 1958, 1963, and 1967.

Information on construction industries was first obtained in 1930 and again for 1935 and 1939. Data for the full spectrum of construction industries were not gathered again until 1968 (for 1967).

The need for transportation data to supplement information available from existing governmental or private sources was recognized by Congress in the late 1950's and early 1960's. The census of transportation (consisting of several surveys) was first taken for 1963 and again for 1967.

Since 1967, all of the above censuses have been taken quinquennially as part of the Census Bureau's economic census program. (For the 1977 censuses, the coverage of the service industries was broadened from "selected services" to all services, except religious organizations and private households. A total of 41 additional four-digit standard industrial classifications¹ (SIC's) in 7 SIC major groups was added to the scope of the census. While most of the industries included for the first time for 1977 were covered again for 1982, some were not, i.e., hospitals; elementary and secondary schools; colleges, universities, and professional schools; junior colleges and technical institutes; labor unions and similar labor organizations; and political organizations.)

The first manufacturing census for an outlying area was conducted in Puerto Rico for the year 1909. Thereafter, with the exception of 1929, a census was taken at 10-year intervals through 1949. The first censuses of retail trade, wholesale trade, and selected service industries in Puerto Rico were conducted for 1939. These censuses also were taken for the years 1949,

1954, 1958, 1963, and 1967. A census of construction industries was first introduced in Puerto Rico for 1967. These censuses of Puerto Rico have been taken since then for the years 1972, 1977, and 1982.

Censuses of manufactures, retail trade, wholesale trade, and selected service industries were conducted in Guam and the Virgin Islands of the United States for 1958, 1963, 1967, 1972, 1977, and 1982. Censuses of mineral industries were taken in the Virgin Islands of the United States for the years 1958, 1963, and 1967 but not since that time. A census of construction industries was also undertaken in these areas for 1972, 1977, and 1982.

Retail trade, wholesale trade, selected service industries, manufacturing, and construction industries were canvassed for the first time in the Northern Mariana Islands in 1983 (for 1982).

For 1982, the economic censuses and agriculture censuses were conducted concurrently.

USES OF THE ECONOMIC CENSUSES

The economic censuses are the major source for facts about the structure and functioning of the Nation's economy and provide essential information for government, business, industry, and the general public. They provide an important part of the framework for such composite measures as the gross national product, input-output measures, indexes of industrial production, and indexes measuring productivity and price levels. Information from the censuses is used to establish sampling frames and as benchmarks for current surveys of business activity, which are essential for measuring short-term economic conditions.

State and local governments use census data to assess business activities within their jurisdictions. The private sector uses the data to forecast general economic conditions; analyze sales performance; lay out sales territories; allocate funds for advertising; decide on locations for new plants, warehouses, or stores; and measure potential markets in terms of size, geographic areas, kinds of business, and kinds of products made or sold.

Following every census, thousands of businesses and other users purchase reports. Likewise, census facts are widely disseminated by trade associations, business journals, and newspapers. Volumes containing census statistics are available in most major public and college libraries. All 1982 data are available on microfiche from the U.S. Government Printing Office and most data on computer tape from the Census Bureau. Finally, the more than 50 State Data Centers also are suppliers of economic census statistics.

AUTHORITY AND SCOPE OF THE ECONOMIC CENSUSES

The economic censuses are required by law under title 13 of the United States Code, sections 131, 191, and 224, which

¹ Standard Industrial Classification Manual: 1972. For sale by Superintendent of Documents, U.S. Government Printing Office, Washington, D.C. 20402. Stock No. 041-001-00066-6. 1977 Supplement. Stock No. 003-005-00176-0.

directs that they be taken at 5-year intervals for the years ending in 2 and 7. The 1982 Economic Censuses covered manufacturing, mining, construction industries, retail trade, wholesale trade, service industries, and selected transportation activities. Special programs also cover minority-owned and women-owned businesses. The next economic censuses are scheduled to be taken in 1988 for the year 1987.

CENSUS OF RETAIL TRADE

The 1982 Census of Retail Trade, part of the 1982 Economic Censuses, covered retail trade as defined in the Standard Industrial Classification (SIC) Manual.¹ It included all establishments primarily engaged in selling merchandise for personal or household consumption and rendering services incidental to the sale of the goods. The census excluded governmental organizations classified in the covered industries except for liquor stores operated by State and local governments. Data for direct sellers (SIC 5963) with no paid employees and post exchanges, ship stores, and similar establishments operated on military posts by agencies of the Federal Government are not included. The basic tabulations in this report do not include data for establishments which are auxiliary (primary function is providing a service, such as warehouses) to retail establishments within the same organization. Data for auxiliaries are presented for selected industrial classifications in tables included in the United States Summary report issued as part of this series. Data for auxiliaries are presented for more detailed industry breakdowns in a subsequent report issued as part of the 1982 Enterprise Statistics reports.

For the 1982 Census of Retail Trade, large- and medium-size firms, plus all firms known to operate more than one establishment, were sent questionnaires to be completed and returned to the Bureau by mail. For most very small firms, including those with no paid employees, data from existing administrative records of other Federal agencies were used instead. These records provided basic information on location, kind of business, sales, payroll, number of employees, and legal form of organization. In addition, more detailed information for selected kinds of business was obtained on the various questionnaires.

Appendix A gives a more detailed explanation of census coverage and methodology.

CENSUS DISCLOSURE RULES

In accordance with Federal law governing census reports, no data are published that would disclose the operations of an individual establishment or business. However, the number of establishments in a kind-of-business classification is not considered a disclosure, so this information may be released even though other information is withheld.

GEOGRAPHIC AREAS COVERED

This report series presents data for the following areas:

1. The United States as a whole.

¹ Standard Industrial Classification Manual: 1972. For sale by Superintendent of Documents, U.S. Government Printing Office, Washington, D.C. 20402. Stock No. 041-001-00066-6. 1977 Supplement. Stock No. 003-005-00176-0.

2. Each State and the District of Columbia.

3. Each standard consolidated statistical area (SCSA) defined by the Office of Management and Budget as of January 1, 1982, meeting the criteria published in the 1975 Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas manual or Federal Register, January 3, 1980, Vol. 45, No. 2.^{2 3} An SCSA is an area used to facilitate the presentation and analysis of data for large concentrations of metropolitan populations. It includes two or more contiguous standard metropolitan statistical areas which have a population of at least 1,000,000⁴ and which meet specific criteria of urban character and of social and economic integration.

4. Each standard metropolitan statistical area (SMSA) defined by the Office of Management and Budget as of January 1, 1982, meeting the criteria published in the 1975 Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas manual or Federal Register, January 3, 1980, Vol. 45, No. 2.^{2 3} An SMSA is an integrated economic and social unit with a population nucleus of at least 50,000 inhabitants.⁴ Each SMSA consists of one or more counties meeting standards of metropolitan character; in New England, cities and towns rather than counties are the component geographic units.

5. The area within the State outside standard metropolitan statistical areas.

6. Each county or county equivalent.^{5 6}

7. Each municipality of 2,500 inhabitants or more incorporated as a city, borough, village, or town.^{4 5}

For the economic censuses, boroughs and census areas in Alaska, boroughs in New York, and towns in New York and Wisconsin are not included in this category.

8. Special economic urban areas (SEUA's), which include townships in New Jersey and Pennsylvania and towns in New England with 10,000 inhabitants or more.⁴

Data are published in the 1982 Census of Retail Trade, Major Retail Centers series, RC82-C, for each central business district (CBD) in SMSA central cities and other SMSA cities with 50,000 inhabitants or more that chose to participate in the delineation of a CBD, and for each major retail center other than a CBD in an SMSA.

² Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas, Revised Edition 1975 (for SMSA's prior to January 3, 1980). For sale by Superintendent of Documents, U.S. Government Printing Office, Washington, D.C. 20402, and Federal Register (for SMSA's since January 3, 1980), Vol. 45, No. 2, pages 956-963. Available from Office of Information and Regulatory Affairs, Office of Management and Budget, Washington, D.C. 20503.

³ On June 30, 1983, the Office of Management and Budget announced newly defined metropolitan statistical areas (MSA's), consolidated metropolitan statistical areas (CMSA's), and primary metropolitan statistical areas (PMSA's) into which previously defined SMSA's and SCSA's were restructured. The 1982 Economic Censuses publications do not present data for the newly defined areas. These areas were defined after 1982 publication plans were almost complete. Inclusion of the newly defined areas would have materially delayed the publication of the 1982 Economic Censuses reports. However, limited 1977 data for the new areas will be published in the 1984 edition of the State and Metropolitan Area Data Book, and limited 1982 data will be published in the 1985 edition.

⁴ According to 1980 Census of Population.

⁵ Those defined as of January 1, 1982.

⁶ See appendix F for Alaska, Louisiana, Maryland, Missouri, Montana, Nevada, Virginia, and District of Columbia county equivalents.

DOLLAR VALUES

All dollar values presented in this report are expressed in current dollars, i.e., 1982 data are expressed in 1982 dollars and 1977 data in 1977 dollars. Consequently, when making comparisons to prior years, users of the data should consider the inflation that has occurred.

RELIABILITY OF DATA

All data compiled in this report originated from either census questionnaires or administrative records of other Federal agencies and, therefore, are not subject to sampling errors. However, the data are subject to nonsampling errors. Nonsampling errors can be attributed to many sources: inability to identify all cases in the actual universe; definition and classification difficulties; differences in the interpretation of questions; errors in recording or coding the data obtained; and other errors of collection, response, coverage, and estimation for missing or misreported data.

The accuracy of these tabulated data is determined by the joint effects of the various nonsampling errors. No direct measurement of these effects has been obtained except for estimation for missing or misreported data; however, precautionary steps were taken in all phases of the collection, processing, and tabulation of the data in an effort to minimize the effects of nonsampling errors.

The Bureau of the Census obtains on computer tape limited information extracted from administrative records of other Federal agencies. This information is used in conjunction with other information available to the Census Bureau to develop estimates for nonemployers, small employers, and other establishments for which responses were not received in time for publication. For an indication of the extent that data included in these reports were obtained from the administrative records of other Federal agencies and from estimation, rather than reports directly from respondents, see appendix E. Also, see appendix A for a more detailed explanation of census coverage and methodology.

MICROFICHE AND COMPUTER TAPES

The data in this report series are also available on microfiche and computer tapes. Microfiche reports are sold by the U.S. Government Printing Office. Computer tapes are sold by the Data User Services Division, Customer Services (Tapes), Bureau of the Census, Washington, D.C. 20233.

SPECIAL TABULATIONS

Special tabulations of data collected in the 1982 Census of Retail Trade may be obtained, depending on availability of time

and personnel, on computer tape or in tabular form. The data will be in summary form and subject to the same rules prohibiting disclosure of confidential information (including name, address, kind of business, or other data for individual business establishments or companies) as are the regular publications.

Special tabulations are prepared on a cost basis. A request for a cost estimate, as well as exact specifications on the type and format of the data to be provided, should be directed to the Chief, Business Division, Bureau of the Census, Washington, D.C. 20233.

To discuss a special tabulation before submitting specifications, call 301-763-5282.

ABBREVIATIONS AND SYMBOLS

The following abbreviations and symbols are used in this publication:

- ** Data not provided because establishments without payroll are classified only at a broader kind-of-business level by the Internal Revenue Service (IRS). However, data for 1982 available only for total retail trade for all geographic areas. Establishments without payroll could not be published by kind of business as planned because many businesses were miscoded by the IRS into miscellaneous categories rather than being classified in the specific kind of business.
- Represents zero.
- †† Available only for total retail trade. Data for most establishments without payroll were extracted from information reported by businesses on Internal Revenue Service (IRS) form 1040, Schedule C. These data could not be published by kind of business as planned because many businesses were miscoded by the IRS into miscellaneous categories rather than being classified in the specific kind of business.
- (D) Withheld to avoid disclosing data for individual companies; data are included in broader kind-of-business totals.
- (IC) Independent city.
- (NA) Not available.
- (NC) Not comparable.
- (X) Not applicable.
- n.e.c. Not elsewhere classified.
- r Revised.
- pt. Part.
- SIC Standard Industrial Classification.
- SCSA Standard Consolidated Statistical Area.
- SMSA Standard Metropolitan Statistical Area.

Users' Guide for Locating Statistics in This Report by Table Number

Information shown in tables	Table									
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
GEOGRAPHIC AREAS										
The State	X	X	X					X	X	X
SCSA's in the State				X						
SMSA's in the State				X	X					
Area of the State not in any SMSA					X					
Counties in the State						¹ X		^X	X	
Places in the State							¹ X	² X		² X
DATA ITEMS³										
All establishments:										
Establishments	X	X		X	X	X	X	X		
Sales	X	X		X	X	X	X	X		
Unincorporated businesses	X			X	X	X	X	X		
Number of inhabitants per establishment			X							
1977 to 1982 comparative statistics (establishments, sales)		X								
Sales per capita			X							
Sales per establishment			X							
Counties ranked by volume of sales									X	
Places ranked by volume of sales										² X
Establishments with payroll:										
Establishments	X			X	X	X	X	X		
Sales	X	X		X	X	X	X	X		
Annual payroll	X	X		X	X	X	X	X		
First quarter payroll	X			X	X	X	X	X		
Paid employees for pay period including March 12, 1982	X			X	X	X	X	X		
1977 to 1982 comparative statistics (sales, payroll)		X								
Sales per establishment			X							
Sales per employee			X							
Payroll per employee			X							
Employees per establishment			X							
Establishments without payroll:										
Sales per establishment			X							

¹ Includes areas with 500 retail establishments or more.

² Includes places with 2,500 inhabitants or more, according to the 1980 Census of Population.

³ See Explanation of Terms, appendix A.

Users' Guide for Locating Statistics in the 1982 Census of Retail Trade Reports

Report and geographic area	Information shown in reports by kind of business or industry category										
	Number of establishments	Sales (\$1,000)	Payroll (\$1,000)	Number of employees	Sales per capita and selected ratios	Merchandise line sales	Sales size and employment size of establishments and firms	Concentration ratios of largest firms	Single units and multi-units	Legal form of organization	Selected topics
GEOGRAPHIC AREA SERIES											
United States	X	X	X	X	X						
State	X	X	X	X	X						
SCSA	X	X	X	X							
SMSA	X	X	X	X							
County	X	X	X	X							
Place	X	X	X	X							
MAJOR RETAIL CENTERS											
SMSA	X	X									
City	X	X	X	X							
CBD	X	X	X	X							
MRC	X	X	X	X							
ESTABLISHMENT AND FIRM SIZE (INCLUDING LEGAL FORM OF ORGANIZATION)											
United States	X	X	X	X			X	X	X	X	
MEASURES OF VALUE PRODUCED, CAPITAL EXPENDITURES, DEPRECIABLE ASSETS, AND OPERATING EXPENSES											
United States		X	X							X	¹ X
MERCHANDISE LINE SALES											
United States	X	X				X					
State	² X	² X				² X					
SMSA	² X	² X				² X					
MISCELLANEOUS SUBJECTS											
United States	X	X	X	X							³ X
State	X	X	X	X							³ X
SMSA	X	X	X	X							³ X

¹ Includes value produced, capital expenditures, depreciable assets, and selected operating expenses detail.

² Data available in printed form only for the United States and selected SMSA's based on volume of retail sales. Data for other areas are available only on microfiche.

³ For the United States, States, and SMSA's, includes data on number of gasoline pumps and gallon sales of gasoline and other automotive fuels as well as establishments offering self-service sale of gasoline; on waiter or waitress service, seating capacity and average cost per meal; and on the number of pharmacists, number of prescriptions filled, and percent of prescriptions paid for by third parties. For the United States and States only, includes data on types of food service, franchise holders, concession operators, contract feeding and automatic merchandising machine operators; and on the gallon sales of fuels, LP gas bulk storage capacity, and number of establishments selling bottled LP gas.

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SUMMARY OF FINDINGS

Data from the 1982 Census of Retail Trade show that North Dakota's 7,026 retail stores had sales totaling \$3.37 billion. In 1977, 6,708 stores had sales of \$2.24 billion. These data also revealed that the State's 5,026 retail establishments with payroll registered \$3.28 billion in sales in 1982, compared to sales of \$2.16 billion by 4,997 stores in 1977.

For establishments with payroll, sales of grocery stores accounted for 16.3 percent of the State's total sales by retailers in 1982, compared to 15.9 percent in 1977. Other leading retail kinds of business in 1982 were new car dealers with 21.0 percent of sales, gasoline service stations with 11.0 percent, department stores (including leased departments) with 9.4 percent, and eating places with 7.0 percent.

For 1982, sales for all retailers in North Dakota averaged \$479 thousand per establishment, compared to \$333 thousand in 1977. Sales for establishments with payroll averaged \$652 thousand in 1982, compared to \$433 thousand in 1977. In 1982, department stores (including leased departments) averaged \$8.8 million per establishment; new car dealers, \$3.3

million; grocery stores, \$1.3 million; drug and proprietary stores, \$533 thousand; and furniture stores, \$556 thousand.

For retail establishments with payroll, 1982 sales per employee averaged \$72 thousand. New car dealers had sales per employee of \$199 thousand, which contrasts sharply with the \$19 thousand per employee average for eating places.

The 1982 payroll of retailers in the State amounted to \$368 million, compared to \$255 million for 1977. Payroll as a percent of sales of establishments with payroll averaged 11.2 percent for all retailers, 25.7 percent for eating places, and 5.9 percent for gasoline service stations.

There were 45,752 paid employees (full- and part-time) engaged in retail trade in the State as of mid-March 1982, compared to 42,214 employees in 1977. Eating places were the largest employers, with 12,370 employees; followed by grocery stores, 5,353 employees; and new car dealers, 3,456.

Cass County led the counties in the State, accounting for 19.5 percent of total sales by retailers. Fargo had the largest sales among all places in the State, with 17.7 percent of the State total.

Table 1. Summary Statistics for the State: 1982

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text. For explanation of terms and comparability of 1977 and 1982 censuses, see appendix A]

SIC code	Kind of business	All establishments ¹				Establishments with payroll ¹				
		Number	Sales (\$1,000)	Unincorporated businesses		Number	Sales (\$1,000)	Annual payroll (\$1,000)	First quarter payroll (\$1,000)	Paid employees for pay period including March 12 (number)
				Individual proprie- torships (number)	Partners- hips (number)					
	Retail trade²	7 026	3 366 973	3 900	418	5 026	3 276 990	367 791	86 395	45 752
52	Building materials, hardware, garden supply, and mobile home dealers	††	††	††	††	479	242 203	30 348	6 821	2 420
521, 3	Building materials and supply stores	††	††	††	††	264	164 464	21 860	4 994	1 535
521	Lumber and other building materials dealers	††	††	††	††	231	154 105	20 020	4 534	1 378
523	Paint, glass, and wallpaper stores	††	††	††	††	33	10 359	1 840	460	157
525	Hardware stores	††	††	††	††	155	44 170	5 214	1 155	669
526	Retail nurseries, lawn and garden supply stores	††	††	††	††	20	4 352	706	92	51
527	Mobile home dealers	††	††	††	††	40	29 217	2 566	580	165
53	General merchandise group stores	††	††	††	††	138	346 751	40 944	9 262	5 314
531	Department stores (incl. leased depts.) ^{3 4}	††	††	††	††	35	308 732	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
531	Department stores (excl. leased depts.) ³	††	††	††	††	35	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
531 pt.	Conventional ³	††	††	††	††	6	46 105	5 947	1 406	734
531 pt.	Discount or mass merchandising ³	††	††	††	††	20	145 937	13 997	3 117	2 128
531 pt.	National chain ³	††	††	††	††	9	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
533	Variety stores	††	††	††	††	47	18 699	2 900	621	418
539	Miscellaneous general merchandise stores	††	††	††	††	56	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
54	Food stores	††	††	††	††	533	559 336	48 817	11 229	6 048
541	Grocery stores	††	††	††	††	426	532 623	44 443	10 193	5 353
542	Meat and fish (seafood) markets	††	††	††	††	28	9 878	1 100	276	126
546	Retail bakeries	††	††	††	††	41	6 933	2 004	456	381
5462	Retail bakeries—baking and selling	††	††	††	††	39	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
5463	Retail bakeries—selling only	††	††	††	††	2	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
543, 4, 5, 9	Other food stores	††	††	††	††	38	9 902	1 270	304	188
543	Fruit stores and vegetable markets	††	††	††	††	1	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
544	Candy, nut, and confectionery stores	††	††	††	††	15	1 164	198	54	71
545	Dairy products stores	††	††	††	††	7	4 616	623	149	46
549	Miscellaneous food stores	††	††	††	††	15	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
55 ex. 554	Automotive dealers	††	††	††	††	378	817 993	72 722	18 032	4 600
551	Motor vehicle dealers—new and used cars	††	††	††	††	206	687 059	56 932	14 387	3 456
552	Motor vehicle dealers—used cars only	††	††	††	††	17	14 963	991	294	70
553	Auto and home supply stores	††	††	††	††	104	73 180	11 405	2 624	805
553 pt.	Tire, battery, and accessory dealers	††	††	††	††	94	61 572	9 827	2 321	689
553 pt.	Other auto and home supply stores	††	††	††	††	10	11 608	1 578	303	116
555, 6, 7, 9	Miscellaneous automotive dealers	††	††	††	††	51	42 791	3 394	727	269
555	Boat dealers	††	††	††	††	14	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
556	Recreational and utility trailer dealers	††	††	††	††	7	17 814	990	227	59
557	Motorcycle dealers	††	††	††	††	28	17 769	1 677	354	152
559	Automotive dealers, n.e.c.	††	††	††	††	2	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
554	Gasoline service stations	††	††	††	††	421	380 837	21 331	5 323	2 635
56	Apparel and accessory stores	††	††	††	††	517	171 186	21 524	5 379	3 006
561	Men's and boys' clothing and furnishings stores	††	††	††	††	77	30 134	5 065	1 440	528
562, 3, 8	Women's clothing and specialty stores and furriers	††	††	††	††	207	68 244	7 508	1 855	1 173
562	Women's ready-to-wear stores	††	††	††	††	192	66 025	7 226	1 791	1 123
563, 8	Women's accessory and specialty stores and furriers	††	††	††	††	15	2 219	282	64	50
565	Family clothing stores	††	††	††	††	94	40 211	4 569	1 080	720
566	Shoe stores	††	††	††	††	107	29 152	3 879	892	484
566 pt.	Men's shoe stores	††	††	††	††	6	825	157	28	13
566 pt.	Women's shoe stores	††	††	††	††	22	7 606	1 140	256	152
566 pt.	Children's and juveniles' shoe stores	††	††	††	††	3	324	46	9	4
566 pt.	Family shoe stores	††	††	††	††	76	20 397	2 536	599	315
564, 9	Other apparel and accessory stores	††	††	††	††	32	3 425	503	112	101
564	Children's and infants' wear stores	††	††	††	††	10	1 259	162	34	38
569	Miscellaneous apparel and accessory stores	††	††	††	††	22	2 166	341	78	63
57	Furniture, home furnishings, and equipment stores	††	††	††	††	323	131 674	19 284	4 534	1 629
5712	Furniture stores	††	††	††	††	115	63 910	10 436	2 564	778
5713, 4, 9	Home furnishing stores	††	††	††	††	71	16 886	2 267	456	234
5713	Floor covering stores	††	††	††	††	34	11 719	1 520	307	122
5714	Drapery, curtain, and upholstery stores	††	††	††	††	14	1 440	285	60	37
5719	Miscellaneous home furnishing stores	††	††	††	††	23	3 727	462	89	75
572	Household appliance stores	††	††	††	††	46	16 009	1 998	441	192
573	Radio, television, and music stores	††	††	††	††	91	34 869	4 583	1 073	425
5732	Radio and television stores	††	††	††	††	64	23 450	3 024	675	266
5733	Music stores	††	††	††	††	27	11 419	1 559	398	159
5733 pt.	Record shops	††	††	††	††	9	4 261	446	112	59
5733 pt.	Musical instrument stores	††	††	††	††	18	7 158	1 113	286	100

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 1. Summary Statistics for the State: 1982—Con.

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text. For explanation of terms and comparability of 1977 and 1982 censuses, see appendix A]

SIC code	Kind of business	All establishments ¹				Establishments with payroll ¹				
		Number	Sales (\$1,000)	Unincorporated businesses		Number	Sales (\$1,000)	Annual payroll (\$1,000)	First quarter payroll (\$1,000)	Paid employees for pay period including March 12 (number)
				Individual proprie- torships (number)	Partners- hips (number)					
58	Eating and drinking places	††	††	††	††	1 261	282 910	68 113	15 521	14 449
5812	Eating places	††	††	††	††	806	229 527	59 092	13 354	12 370
5812 pt.	Restaurants and lunchrooms .....	..	..	..	..	445	125 986	34 782	7 811	7 283
5812 pt.	Cafeterias .....	..	..	..	..	15	4 415	1 145	268	205
5812 pt.	Refreshment places .....	..	..	..	..	302	91 315	21 179	4 708	4 519
5812 pt.	Other eating places .....	..	..	..	..	44	7 811	1 986	567	363
5813	Drinking places (alcoholic beverages)	††	††	††	††	455	53 383	9 021	2 167	2 079
591	Drug and proprietary stores	††	††	††	††	179	95 418	12 408	2 871	1 524
591 pt.	Drug stores .....	..	..	..	..	172	90 835	11 900	2 765	1 458
591 pt.	Proprietary stores .....	..	..	..	..	7	4 583	508	106	66
59 ex. 591	Miscellaneous retail stores ²	††	††	††	††	797	268 702	32 302	7 423	4 127
592	Liquor stores	††	††	††	††	151	55 077	4 965	1 173	887
593	Used merchandise stores	††	††	††	††	38	5 380	1 035	207	118
594	Miscellaneous shopping goods stores	††	††	††	††	317	87 921	12 611	2 951	1 707
5941	Sporting goods stores and bicycle shops	††	††	††	††	68	31 418	4 093	990	421
5941 pt.	General line sporting goods stores .....	..	..	..	..	41	25 065	3 171	801	327
5941 pt.	Specialty line sporting goods stores .....	..	..	..	..	27	6 353	922	189	94
5942	Book stores	††	††	††	††	27	5 311	679	162	132
5943	Stationery stores	††	††	††	††	10	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
5944	Jewelry stores	††	††	††	††	83	22 384	3 809	859	414
5945	Hobby, toy, and game shops	††	††	††	††	29	5 769	623	157	111
5946	Camera and photographic supply stores	††	††	††	††	7	2 608	344	80	47
5947	Gift, novelty, and souvenir shops	††	††	††	††	59	9 864	1 508	316	316
5948	Luggage and leather goods stores	††	††	††	††	3	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
5949	Sewing, needlework, and piece goods stores	††	††	††	††	31	8 026	1 074	258	212
596	Nonstore retailers ²	††	††	††	††	85	44 880	6 475	1 451	654
5961	Mail order houses	††	††	††	††	41	24 677	2 723	536	253
5962	Automatic merchandising machine operators	††	††	††	††	11	7 806	1 077	260	118
5963	Direct selling establishments ²	††	††	††	††	33	12 397	2 675	655	283
598	Fuel and ice dealers	††	††	††	††	63	52 204	3 284	807	256
5983	Fuel oil dealers	††	††	††	††	32	36 348	1 729	424	143
5984	Liquefied petroleum gas (bottled gas) dealers	††	††	††	††	30	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
5982	Fuel and ice dealers, n.e.c.	††	††	††	††	1	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
5992	Florists	††	††	††	††	62	8 706	1 715	350	272
5993	Cigar stores and stands	††	††	††	††	2	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
5994	News dealers and newsstands	††	††	††	††	5	640	62	13	15
5999	Miscellaneous retail stores, n.e.c.	††	††	††	††	74	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
5999 pt.	Optical goods stores .....	..	..	..	..	21	3 427	654	167	55
5999 pt.	Pet shops .....	..	..	..	..	6	819	100	20	21
5999 pt.	Typewriter stores .....	..	..	..	..	2	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
5999 pt.	Other miscellaneous retail stores, n.e.c. ....	..	..	..	..	45	9 427	1 372	277	135

¹Each kind-of-business classification includes leased departments classified in that kind of business as if they were separate establishments. Accordingly, data for leased departments are not consolidated with kind-of-business data for main stores in which they are located. For more information, see Comparability of 1977 and 1982 Censuses in appendix A.

²Excludes nonemployer direct sellers, SIC 5963.

³Includes sales from catalog order desks.

⁴Includes data for leased departments operated within department stores. Data for this line not included in broader kind-of-business totals.

Table 2. Comparative Statistics for the State: 1982 and 1977

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text. For explanation of terms and comparability of 1977 and 1982 censuses, see appendix A]

SIC code	Kind of business	All establishments ¹					Establishments with payroll ¹					
		1982 (number)	1977 (number)	Sales			Sales			Annual payroll		
				1982 (\$1,000)	1977 (\$1,000)	Percent change 1977 to 1982	1982 (\$1,000)	1977 (\$1,000)	Percent change 1977 to 1982	1982 (\$1,000)	1977 (\$1,000)	Percent change 1977 to 1982
	Retail trade²	7 026	6 708	3 366 973	2 236 848	50.5	3 276 990	2 162 587	51.5	367 791	254 908	44.3
52	Building materials, hardware, garden supply, and mobile home dealers	††	634	††	244 124	(NA)	242 203	237 769	1.9	30 346	27 235	11.4
521, 3	Building materials and supply stores	††	299	††	166 475	(NA)	164 464	164 584	-1	21 860	19 598	11.5
521	Lumber and other building materials dealers	††	265	††	155 358	(NA)	154 105	153 582	.3	20 020	17 453	14.7
523	Paint, glass, and wallpaper stores	††	34	††	11 117	(NA)	10 359	11 002	-5.9	1 840	2 145	-14.2
525	Hardware stores	††	238	††	42 689	(NA)	44 170	39 119	12.9	5 214	4 900	6.4
526	Retail nurseries, lawn and garden supply stores	††	40	††	2 827	(NA)	4 352	2 495	74.4	706	363	94.5
527	Mobile home dealers	††	57	††	32 133	(NA)	29 217	31 571	-7.5	2 566	2 374	8.1
53	General merchandise group stores	††	178	††	202 009	(NA)	346 751	200 473	73.0	40 944	25 263	62.1
531	Department stores (incl. leased depts.) ^{3 4}	††	23	††	153 916	(NA)	308 732	153 916	100.6	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
531	Department stores (excl. leased depts.) ³	††	23	††	138 974	(NA)	(D)	138 974	(D)	(D)	18 251	(D)
531 pt.	Conventional ³	††	(NA)	††	(NA)	(NA)	46 105	(NA)	(NA)	5 947	(NA)	(NA)
531 pt.	Discount or mass merchandising ³	††	(NA)	††	(NA)	(NA)	145 937	(NA)	(NA)	13 997	(NA)	(NA)
531 pt.	National chain ³	††	(NA)	††	(NA)	(NA)	(D)	(NA)	(NA)	(D)	(NA)	(NA)
533	Variety stores	††	70	††	26 219	(NA)	18 699	25 798	-27.5	2 900	3 496	-17.1
539	Miscellaneous general merchandise stores	††	85	††	36 816	(NA)	(D)	35 701	(D)	(D)	3 516	(D)
54	Food stores	††	694	††	370 005	(NA)	559 336	361 501	54.7	48 817	31 455	55.2
541	Grocery stores	††	525	††	351 104	(NA)	532 623	344 737	54.5	44 443	28 184	57.7
542	Meat and fish (seafood) markets	††	53	††	9 071	(NA)	9 878	8 238	19.9	1 100	1 020	7.8
546	Retail bakeries	††	58	††	6 102	(NA)	6 933	(D)	(D)	2 004	(D)	(D)
5462	Retail bakeries—baking and selling	**	**	**	**	**	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
5463	Retail bakeries—selling only	**	**	**	**	**	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
543, 4, 5, 9	Other food stores	††	58	††	3 728	(NA)	9 902	(D)	(D)	1 270	(D)	(D)
543	Fruit stores and vegetable markets	††	6	††	363	(NA)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
544	Candy, nut, and confectionery stores	††	14	††	620	(NA)	1 164	(D)	(D)	198	(D)	(D)
545	Dairy products stores	††	20	††	1 831	(NA)	4 616	1 052	338.6	623	148	320.9
549	Miscellaneous food stores	††	18	††	914	(NA)	(D)	674	(D)	(D)	74	(D)
55 ex. 554	Automotive dealers	††	462	††	558 533	(NA)	817 993	553 300	47.8	72 722	52 033	39.8
551	Motor vehicle dealers—new and used cars	††	224	††	469 528	(NA)	687 059	469 528	46.3	56 932	42 293	34.6
552	Motor vehicle dealers—used cars only	††	35	††	8 893	(NA)	14 963	7 611	96.6	991	542	82.8
553	Auto and home supply stores	††	112	††	48 830	(NA)	73 180	47 829	53.0	11 405	6 865	66.1
553 pt.	Tire, battery, and accessory dealers	**	**	**	**	**	61 572	34 141	80.3	9 827	5 077	93.6
553 pt.	Other auto and home supply stores	**	**	**	**	**	11 608	13 688	-15.2	1 578	1 788	-11.8
555, 6, 7, 9	Miscellaneous automotive dealers	††	91	††	31 282	(NA)	42 791	28 332	51.0	3 394	2 333	45.5
555	Boat dealers	††	14	††	5 498	(NA)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
556	Recreational and utility trailer dealers	††	43	††	17 662	(NA)	17 814	15 694	13.5	990	1 088	-9.0
557	Motorcycle dealers	††	21	††	(D)	(NA)	17 769	6 293	182.4	1 677	593	182.8
559	Automotive dealers, n.e.c.	††	13	††	(D)	(NA)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
554	Gasoline service stations	††	688	††	201 394	(NA)	360 837	189 577	90.3	21 331	15 788	35.1
56	Apparel and accessory stores	††	507	††	133 021	(NA)	171 166	131 425	30.2	21 524	17 748	21.3
561	Men's and boys' clothing and furnishings stores	††	79	††	(D)	(NA)	30 134	29 137	3.4	5 065	4 746	6.7
562, 3, 8	Women's clothing and specialty stores and furriers	††	179	††	43 538	(NA)	68 244	(D)	(D)	7 508	(D)	(D)
562	Women's ready-to-wear stores	††	156	††	(D)	(NA)	66 025	41 989	57.2	7 226	5 513	31.1
563, 8	Women's accessory and specialty stores and furriers	††	23	††	(D)	(NA)	2 219	(D)	(D)	282	(D)	(D)
565	Family clothing stores	††	116	††	38 782	(NA)	40 211	38 465	4.5	4 569	4 418	3.4
566	Shoe stores	††	97	††	18 229	(NA)	29 152	17 789	63.9	3 879	2 434	59.4
566 pt.	Men's shoe stores	**	**	**	**	**	825	(D)	(D)	157	(D)	(D)
566 pt.	Women's shoe stores	**	**	**	**	**	7 606	3 291	131.1	1 140	505	125.7
566 pt.	Children's and juveniles' shoe stores	**	**	**	**	**	324	(D)	(D)	46	(D)	(D)
566 pt.	Family shoe stores	**	**	**	**	**	20 397	13 407	52.1	2 536	1 713	48.0
564, 9	Other apparel and accessory stores	††	36	††	(D)	(NA)	3 425	(D)	(D)	503	(D)	(D)
564	Children's and infants' wear stores	††	14	††	(D)	(NA)	1 259	1 639	-23.2	162	200	-19.0
569	Miscellaneous apparel and accessory stores	††	22	††	1 321	(NA)	2 166	(D)	(D)	341	(D)	(D)

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 2. Comparative Statistics for the State: 1982 and 1977—Con.

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text. For explanation of terms and comparability of 1977 and 1982 censuses, see appendix A]

SIC code	Kind of business	All establishments ¹					Establishments with payroll ¹					
		1982 (number)	1977 (number)	Sales			Sales			Annual payroll		
				1982 (\$1,000)	1977 (\$1,000)	Percent change 1977 to 1982	1982 (\$1,000)	1977 (\$1,000)	Percent change 1977 to 1982	1982 (\$1,000)	1977 (\$1,000)	Percent change 1977 to 1982
57	Furniture, home furnishings, and equipment stores.....	††	500	††	97 004	(NA)	131 674	91 682	43.6	19 284	14 178	36.0
5712	Furniture stores	††	133	††	42 625	(NA)	63 910	41 589	53.7	10 436	6 543	59.5
5713, 4, 9	Home furnishing stores.....	††	134	††	11 136	(NA)	16 886	9 680	74.4	2 267	1 424	59.2
5713	Floor covering stores	††	44	††	8 498	(NA)	11 719	7 930	47.8	1 520	1 081	40.6
5714	Drapery, curtain, and upholstery stores	††	46	††	1 248	(NA)	1 440	817	76.3	285	190	50.0
5719	Miscellaneous home furnishing stores	††	44	††	1 390	(NA)	3 727	933	299.5	462	153	202.0
572	Household appliance stores	††	81	††	18 209	(NA)	16 009	17 363	-7.8	1 998	2 992	-33.2
573	Radio, television, and music stores	††	152	††	25 034	(NA)	34 869	23 050	51.3	4 583	3 219	42.4
5732	Radio and television stores	††	108	††	15 475	(NA)	23 450	13 743	70.6	3 024	2 009	50.5
5733	Music stores	††	44	††	9 559	(NA)	11 419	9 307	22.7	1 559	1 210	28.8
5733 pt.	Record shops	**	**	**	**	**	4 261	2 064	106.4	446	169	163.9
5733 pt.	Musical instrument stores	**	**	**	**	**	7 158	7 243	-1.2	1 113	1 041	6.9
58	Eating and drinking places.....	††	1 494	††	189 709	(NA)	282 910	180 990	56.3	68 113	44 639	52.6
5812	Eating places	††	862	††	135 384	(NA)	229 527	133 216	72.3	59 092	36 698	61.0
5812 pt.	Restaurants and lunchrooms	**	**	**	**	**	125 986	83 402	51.1	34 782	24 193	43.8
5812 pt.	Cafeterias	**	**	**	**	**	4 415	(D)	(D)	1 145	(D)	(D)
5812 pt.	Refreshment places	**	**	**	**	**	91 315	41 177	121.8	21 179	10 413	103.4
5812 pt.	Other eating places	**	**	**	**	**	7 811	(D)	(D)	1 986	(D)	(D)
5813	Drinking places (alcoholic beverages)....	††	632	††	54 325	(NA)	53 383	47 774	11.7	9 021	7 941	13.6
591	Drug and proprietary stores	††	169	††	68 034	(NA)	95 418	67 582	41.2	12 408	8 686	42.9
591 pt.	Drug stores	**	**	**	**	**	90 835	(D)	(D)	11 900	(D)	(D)
591 pt.	Proprietary stores	**	**	**	**	**	4 583	(D)	(D)	508	(D)	(D)
59 ex. 591	Miscellaneous retail stores ²	††	1 382	††	173 015	(NA)	268 702	148 288	81.2	32 302	17 883	80.6
592	Liquor stores	††	159	††	38 369	(NA)	55 077	36 744	49.9	4 965	3 427	44.9
593	Used merchandise stores	††	78	††	3 609	(NA)	5 380	2 654	102.7	1 035	440	135.2
594	Miscellaneous shopping goods stores ..	††	483	††	52 206	(NA)	87 921	47 489	85.1	12 611	6 435	96.0
5941	Sporting goods stores and bicycle shops	††	105	††	19 493	(NA)	31 418	18 263	72.0	4 093	2 407	70.0
5941 pt.	General line sporting goods stores ..	**	**	**	**	**	25 065	14 221	76.3	3 171	1 925	64.7
5941 pt.	Specialty line sporting goods stores ..	**	**	**	**	**	6 353	4 042	57.2	922	482	91.3
5942	Book stores	††	38	††	2 663	(NA)	5 311	2 338	127.2	679	268	153.4
5943	Stationery stores	††	8	††	(D)	(NA)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
5944	Jewelry stores.....	††	108	††	12 916	(NA)	22 384	11 446	95.6	3 809	1 876	103.0
5945	Hobby, toy, and game shops	††	65	††	1 641	(NA)	5 769	1 149	402.1	623	121	414.9
5946	Camera and photographic supply stores	††	13	††	2 272	(NA)	2 608	(D)	(D)	344	(D)	(D)
5947	Gift, novelty, and souvenir shops	††	96	††	5 917	(NA)	9 864	5 037	95.8	1 508	649	132.4
5948	Luggage and leather goods stores	††	5	††	(D)	(NA)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
5949	Sewing, needlework, and piece goods stores	††	45	††	4 052	(NA)	8 026	3 815	110.4	1 074	385	179.0
596	Nonstore retailers ²	††	106	††	27 004	(NA)	44 880	25 970	72.8	6 475	3 033	113.5
5961	Mail order houses	††	39	††	14 395	(NA)	24 677	14 199	73.8	2 723	1 151	136.6
5962	Automatic merchandising machine operators	††	43	††	5 933	(NA)	7 806	5 095	53.2	1 077	647	66.5
5963	Direct selling establishments ²	††	24	††	6 676	(NA)	12 397	6 676	85.7	2 675	1 235	116.6
598	Fuel and ice dealers	††	128	††	30 621	(NA)	52 204	22 146	135.7	3 284	1 803	82.1
5983	Fuel oil dealers	††	76	††	19 045	(NA)	36 348	12 829	183.3	1 729	936	84.7
5984	Liquefied petroleum gas (bottled gas) dealers	††	39	††	9 879	(NA)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
5982	Fuel and ice dealers, n.e.c.	††	13	††	1 697	(NA)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
5992	Florists	††	75	††	7 318	(NA)	8 706	(D)	(D)	1 715	(D)	(D)
5993	Cigar stores and stands	††	3	††	(D)	(NA)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
5994	News dealers and newsstands.....	††	27	††	(D)	(NA)	640	(D)	(D)	62	(D)	(D)
5999	Miscellaneous retail stores, n.e.c.	††	323	††	12 399	(NA)	(D)	5 183	(D)	(D)	949	(D)
5999 pt.	Optical goods stores	**	**	**	**	**	3 427	1 805	89.9	654	395	65.6
5999 pt.	Pet shops	**	**	**	**	**	819	(D)	(D)	100	(D)	(D)
5999 pt.	Typewriter stores	**	**	**	**	**	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
5999 pt.	Other miscellaneous retail stores, n.e.c.	**	**	**	**	**	9 427	2 889	226.3	1 372	486	182.3

¹Each kind-of-business classification includes leased departments classified in that kind of business as if they were separate establishments. Accordingly, data for leased departments are not consolidated with kind-of-business data for main stores in which they are located. Data for 1977 adjusted for comparable treatment of leased departments between 1977 and 1982. For more information, see Comparability of 1977 and 1982 Censuses in appendix A.

²Excludes nonemployer direct sellers, SIC 5963.

³Includes sales from catalog order desks.

⁴Includes data for leased departments operated within department stores. Data for this line not included in broader kind-of-business totals.

Table 3. Selected Ratios for the State: 1982

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text. For explanation of terms and comparability of 1977 and 1982 censuses, see appendix A]

SIC code	Kind of business	All establishments ¹			Establishments with payroll ¹				Establishments without payroll—Sales per establishment ¹ (dollars)
		Inhabitants per establishment ² (number)	Sales		Sales		Annual payroll per employee ³ (dollars)	Employees per establishment ³ (number)	
			Per capita ² (dollars)	Per establishment (dollars)	Per establishment (dollars)	Per employee ³ (dollars)			
	Retail trade⁴ -----	93	5 158	479 218	852 008	71 625	8 039	9	44 992
52	Building materials, hardware, garden supply, and mobile home dealers-----	††	††	††	505 643	100 084	12 540	5	††
521, 3	Building materials and supply stores-----	††	††	††	622 970	107 143	14 241	6	††
521	Lumber and other building materials dealers-----	††	††	††	687 121	111 832	14 528	6	††
523	Paint, glass, and wallpaper stores-----	††	††	††	313 909	65 981	11 720	5	††
525	Hardware stores-----	††	††	††	284 968	66 024	7 794	4	††
526	Retail nurseries, lawn and garden supply stores-----	††	††	††	217 600	85 333	13 843	3	††
527	Mobile home dealers-----	††	††	††	730 425	177 073	15 552	4	††
53	General merchandise group stores -----	††	††	††	2 512 688	85 252	7 705	39	††
531	Department stores (incl. leased depts.) ^{5 6} -----	††	††	††	8 820 914	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)	††
531	Department stores (excl. leased depts.) ⁵ -----	††	††	††	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	††
531 pt.	Conventional ⁵ -----	††	††	††	7 684 167	62 813	8 102	122	††
531 pt.	Discount or mass merchandising ⁵ -----	††	††	††	7 296 850	68 579	6 578	106	††
531 pt.	National chain ⁵ -----	††	††	††	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	††
533	Variety stores-----	††	††	††	397 851	44 734	6 938	9	††
539	Miscellaneous general merchandise stores-----	††	††	††	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	††
54	Food stores -----	††	††	††	1 049 411	92 483	8 072	11	††
541	Grocery stores-----	††	††	††	1 250 289	99 500	8 302	13	††
542	Meat and fish (seafood) markets-----	††	††	††	352 786	78 397	8 730	5	††
546	Retail bakeries-----	††	††	††	169 098	18 197	5 260	9	††
5462	Retail bakeries—baking and selling-----	††	††	††	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	††
5463	Retail bakeries—selling only-----	††	††	††	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	††
543, 4, 5, 9	Other food stores-----	††	††	††	260 579	52 670	6 755	5	††
543	Fruit stores and vegetable markets-----	††	††	††	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	††
544	Candy, nut, and confectionery stores-----	††	††	††	77 600	16 394	2 789	5	††
545	Dairy products stores-----	††	††	††	659 429	100 348	13 543	7	††
549	Miscellaneous food stores-----	††	††	††	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	††
55 ex. 554	Automotive dealers -----	††	††	††	2 164 003	177 825	15 809	12	††
551	Motor vehicle dealers—new and used cars-----	††	††	††	3 335 238	198 802	16 473	17	††
552	Motor vehicle dealers—used cars only-----	††	††	††	880 176	213 757	14 157	4	††
553	Auto and home supply stores-----	††	††	††	703 654	90 907	14 168	8	††
553 pt.	Tire, battery, and accessory dealers-----	††	††	††	655 021	89 364	14 263	7	††
553 pt.	Other auto and home supply stores-----	††	††	††	1 160 800	100 069	13 603	12	††
555, 6, 7, 9	Miscellaneous automotive dealers-----	††	††	††	839 039	159 074	12 617	5	††
555	Boat dealers-----	††	††	††	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	††
556	Recreational and utility trailer dealers-----	††	††	††	2 544 857	301 932	16 780	8	††
557	Motorcycle dealers-----	††	††	††	634 607	116 901	11 033	5	††
559	Automotive dealers, n.e.c.-----	††	††	††	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	††
554	Gasoline service stations -----	††	††	††	857 095	138 940	8 095	6	††
56	Apparel and accessory stores -----	††	††	††	331 075	56 941	7 160	6	††
561	Men's and boys' clothing and furnishings stores-----	††	††	††	391 351	57 072	9 593	7	††
562, 3, 8	Women's clothing and specialty stores and furriers-----	††	††	††	329 681	58 179	6 401	6	††
562	Women's ready-to-wear stores-----	††	††	††	343 880	58 793	6 435	6	††
563, 8	Women's accessory and specialty stores and furriers-----	††	††	††	147 933	44 380	5 640	3	††
565	Family clothing stores-----	††	††	††	427 777	55 849	6 346	8	††
566	Shoe stores-----	††	††	††	272 449	60 231	8 014	5	††
566 pt.	Men's shoe stores-----	††	††	††	137 500	63 462	12 077	2	††
566 pt.	Women's shoe stores-----	††	††	††	345 727	50 039	7 500	7	††
566 pt.	Children's and juveniles' shoe stores-----	††	††	††	108 000	81 000	11 500	1	††
566 pt.	Family shoe stores-----	††	††	††	268 382	64 752	8 051	4	††
564, 9	Other apparel and accessory stores-----	††	††	††	107 031	33 911	4 980	3	††
564	Children's and infants' wear stores-----	††	††	††	125 900	33 132	4 263	4	††
569	Miscellaneous apparel and accessory stores-----	††	††	††	98 455	34 381	5 413	3	††
57	Furniture, home furnishings, and equipment stores -----	††	††	††	407 859	80 831	11 838	5	††
5712	Furniture stores-----	††	††	††	555 739	82 147	13 414	7	††
5713, 4, 9	Home furnishing stores-----	††	††	††	237 831	72 162	9 688	3	††
5713	Floor covering stores-----	††	††	††	344 676	96 057	12 459	4	††
5714	Drapery, curtain, and upholstery stores-----	††	††	††	102 857	38 919	7 703	3	††
5719	Miscellaneous home furnishing stores-----	††	††	††	162 043	49 693	6 160	3	††
572	Household appliance stores-----	††	††	††	348 022	83 380	10 406	4	††
573	Radio, television, and music stores-----	††	††	††	383 176	82 045	10 784	5	††
5732	Radio and television stores-----	††	††	††	366 406	88 158	11 368	4	††
5733	Music stores-----	††	††	††	422 926	71 818	9 805	6	††
5733 pt.	Record shops-----	††	††	††	473 444	72 220	7 559	7	††
5733 pt.	Musical instrument stores-----	††	††	††	397 667	71 580	11 130	6	††

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 3. Selected Ratios for the State: 1982—Con.

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text. For explanation of terms and comparability of 1977 and 1982 censuses, see appendix A]

SIC code	Kind of business	All establishments ¹			Establishments with payroll ¹				Establishments without payroll—Sales per establishment ¹ (dollars)
		Inhabitants per establishment ² (number)	Sales		Sales		Annual payroll per employee ³ (dollars)	Employees per establishment ³ (number)	
			Per capita ² (dollars)	Per establishment (dollars)	Per establishment (dollars)	Per employee ³ (dollars)			
58	Eating and drinking places	††	††	††	224 354	19 580	4 714	11	††
5812	Eating places	††	††	††	284 773	18 555	4 777	15	††
5812 pt.	Restaurants and lunchrooms .....	..	..	..	283 115	17 299	4 776	16	..
5812 pt.	Cafeterias .....	..	..	..	294 333	21 537	5 585	14	..
5812 pt.	Refreshment places .....	..	..	..	302 368	20 207	4 687	15	..
5812 pt.	Other eating places .....	..	..	..	177 523	21 518	5 471	8	..
5813	Drinking places (alcoholic beverages)	††	††	††	117 325	25 677	4 339	5	††
591	Drug and proprietary stores	††	††	††	533 061	62 610	8 142	9	††
591 pt.	Drug stores .....	..	..	..	528 110	62 301	8 162	8	..
591 pt.	Proprietary stores .....	..	..	..	654 714	69 439	7 697	9	..
59 ex. 591	Miscellaneous retail stores ⁴	††	††	††	337 142	65 108	7 827	5	††
592	Liquor stores	††	††	††	364 748	62 094	5 598	6	††
593	Used merchandise stores	††	††	††	141 579	45 593	8 771	3	††
594	Miscellaneous shopping goods stores	††	††	††	277 353	51 506	7 388	5	††
5941	Sporting goods stores and bicycle shops	††	††	††	462 029	74 627	9 722	6	††
5941 pt.	General line sporting goods stores .....	..	..	..	611 341	76 651	9 697	8	..
5941 pt.	Specialty line sporting goods stores .....	..	..	..	235 296	67 585	9 809	3	..
5942	Book stores	††	††	††	196 704	40 235	5 144	5	††
5943	Stationery stores	††	††	††	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	††
5944	Jewelry stores	††	††	††	269 687	54 068	9 200	5	††
5945	Hobby, toy, and game shops	††	††	††	198 931	51 973	5 613	4	††
5946	Camera and photographic supply stores	††	††	††	372 571	55 489	7 319	7	††
5947	Gift, novelty, and souvenir shops	††	††	††	167 186	31 215	4 772	5	††
5948	Luggage and leather goods stores	††	††	††	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	††
5949	Sewing, needlework, and piece goods stores	††	††	††	258 903	37 858	5 066	7	††
596	Nonstore retailers ⁴	††	††	††	528 000	68 624	9 901	8	††
5961	Mail order houses	††	††	††	601 878	97 538	10 763	6	††
5962	Automatic merchandising machine operators	††	††	††	709 636	66 153	9 127	11	††
5963	Direct selling establishments ⁴	††	††	††	375 667	43 806	9 452	9	††
598	Fuel and ice dealers	††	††	††	828 635	203 922	12 828	4	††
5983	Fuel oil dealers	††	††	††	1 135 875	254 182	12 091	4	††
5984	Liquefied petroleum gas (bottled gas) dealers	††	††	††	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	††
5982	Fuel and ice dealers, n.e.c.	††	††	††	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	††
5992	Florists	††	††	††	140 419	32 007	6 305	4	††
5993	Cigar stores and stands	††	††	††	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	††
5994	News dealers and newsstands	††	††	††	128 000	42 667	4 133	3	††
5999	Miscellaneous retail stores, n.e.c.	††	††	††	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	††
5999 pt.	Optical goods stores .....	..	..	..	163 190	62 309	11 891	3	..
5999 pt.	Pet shops .....	..	..	..	136 500	39 000	4 762	4	..
5999 pt.	Typewriter stores .....	..	..	..	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	..
5999 pt.	Other miscellaneous retail stores, n.e.c. ....	..	..	..	209 489	69 830	10 163	3	..

¹Each kind-of-business classification includes leased departments classified in that kind of business as if they were separate establishments. Accordingly, data for leased departments are not consolidated with kind-of-business data for main stores in which they are located. For more information, see Comparability of 1977 and 1982 Censuses in appendix A.

²Based on 1980 Census of Population.

³Based on number of employees for pay period including March 12.

⁴Excludes nonemployer direct sellers, SIC 5963.

⁵Includes sales from catalog order desks.

⁶Includes data for leased departments operated within department stores. Data for this line not included in broader kind-of-business totals.

Table 4. Summary Statistics for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1982

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text. For explanation of terms and comparability of 1977 and 1982 censuses, see appendix A. For definitions of SMSA's, see appendix D]

SIC code	Geographic area and kind of business	All establishments ¹				Establishments with payroll ¹				
		Number	Sales (\$1,000)	Unincorporated businesses		Number	Sales (\$1,000)	Annual payroll (\$1,000)	First quarter payroll (\$1,000)	Paid employees for pay period including March 12 (number)
				Individual proprie- torships (number)	Partners- hips (number)					
	BISMARCK SMSA									
	Retail trade ²	803	485 128	358	52	588	478 539	54 633	12 689	6 698
52	Building materials, hardware, garden supply, and mobile home dealers	††	††	††	††	49	26 752	3 280	914	217
521, 3	Building materials and supply stores	††	††	††	††	29	16 727	2 345	686	137
525	Hardware stores	††	††	††	††	9	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
526	Retail nurseries, lawn and garden supply stores	††	††	††	††	1	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
527	Mobile home dealers	††	††	††	††	10	6 337	493	129	31
53	General merchandise group stores	††	††	††	††	15	69 203	8 148	1 849	1 060
531	Department stores (incl. leased depts.) ^{3 4}	††	††	††	††	8	67 623	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
531	Department stores (excl. leased depts.) ³	††	††	††	††	8	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
533	Variety stores	††	††	††	††	2	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
539	Miscellaneous general merchandise stores	††	††	††	††	5	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
54	Food stores	††	††	††	††	56	82 470	6 932	1 535	803
541	Grocery stores	††	††	††	††	38	76 507	6 127	1 347	679
542	Meat and fish (seafood) markets	††	††	††	††	7	1 996	176	46	27
546	Retail bakeries	††	††	††	††	3	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
543, 4, 5, 9	Other food stores	††	††	††	††	8	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
55 ex. 554	Automotive dealers	††	††	††	††	38	112 370	9 946	2 366	616
551	Motor vehicle dealers—new and used cars	††	††	††	††	13	96 166	7 984	1 947	473
552	Motor vehicle dealers—used cars only	††	††	††	††	2	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
553	Auto and home supply stores	††	††	††	††	12	8 706	1 215	257	86
555, 6, 7, 9	Miscellaneous automotive dealers	††	††	††	††	11	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
554	Gasoline service stations	††	††	††	††	43	51 198	3 068	750	339
56	Apparel and accessory stores	††	††	††	††	79	25 205	3 007	691	419
561	Men's and boys' clothing and furnishings stores	††	††	††	††	11	4 578	644	152	66
562, 3, 8	Women's clothing and specialty stores and furriers	††	††	††	††	32	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
562	Women's ready-to-wear stores	††	††	††	††	30	10 287	1 047	235	158
563, 8	Women's accessory and specialty stores and furriers	††	††	††	††	2	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
565	Family clothing stores	††	††	††	††	8	2 724	301	71	58
566	Shoe stores	††	††	††	††	22	6 484	857	203	111
564, 9	Other apparel and accessory stores	††	††	††	††	6	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
57	Furniture, home furnishings, and equipment stores	††	††	††	††	53	19 988	2 805	661	249
5712	Furniture stores	††	††	††	††	16	8 853	1 296	322	111
5713, 4, 9	Home furnishing stores	††	††	††	††	13	2 695	330	71	34
572	Household appliance stores	††	††	††	††	9	3 219	428	87	37
573	Radio, television, and music stores	††	††	††	††	15	5 221	751	181	67
58	Eating and drinking places	††	††	††	††	120	44 003	11 218	2 446	2 153
5812	Eating places	††	††	††	††	88	39 505	10 373	2 254	1 961
5813	Drinking places (alcoholic beverages)	††	††	††	††	32	4 498	845	192	192
591	Drug and proprietary stores	††	††	††	††	18	15 483	1 927	455	234
59 ex. 591	Miscellaneous retail stores ²	††	††	††	††	117	31 867	4 302	1 022	608
592	Liquor stores	††	††	††	††	17	7 228	607	161	100
593	Used merchandise stores	††	††	††	††	7	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
594	Miscellaneous shopping goods stores	††	††	††	††	55	14 407	2 022	481	311
5941	Sporting goods stores and bicycle shops	††	††	††	††	9	3 981	508	122	71
5944	Jewelry stores	††	††	††	††	15	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Other 594	Other miscellaneous shopping goods stores	††	††	††	††	31	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
596	Nonstore retailers ²	††	††	††	††	8	2 637	324	94	46
598	Fuel and ice dealers	††	††	††	††	3	849	98	23	10
5992	Florists	††	††	††	††	7	2 114	424	88	58
5993	Cigar stores and stands	††	††	††	††	-	-	-	-	-
5994	News dealers and newsstands	††	††	††	††	-	-	-	-	-
5999	Miscellaneous retail stores, n.e.c.	††	††	††	††	20	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
	FARGO-MOORHEAD, N. DAK.-MINN., SMSA									
	Retail trade ²	1 232	844 103	585	49	831	829 895	96 063	22 623	12 055
52	Building materials, hardware, garden supply, and mobile home dealers	††	††	††	††	50	44 049	5 494	1 148	443
521, 3	Building materials and supply stores	††	††	††	††	31	34 831	4 282	915	319
525	Hardware stores	††	††	††	††	10	4 705	664	153	86
526	Retail nurseries, lawn and garden supply stores	††	††	††	††	5	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
527	Mobile home dealers	††	††	††	††	4	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
53	General merchandise group stores	††	††	††	††	15	103 896	11 956	2 803	1 591
531	Department stores (incl. leased depts.) ^{3 4}	††	††	††	††	9	(D)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
531	Department stores (excl. leased depts.) ³	††	††	††	††	9	94 253	10 930	2 559	1 452
533	Variety stores	††	††	††	††	5	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
539	Miscellaneous general merchandise stores	††	††	††	††	1	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 4. **Summary Statistics for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1982—Con.**

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text. For explanation of terms and comparability of 1977 and 1982 censuses, see appendix A. For definitions of SMSA's, see appendix D]

SIC code	Geographic area and kind of business	All establishments ¹				Establishments with payroll ¹				
		Number	Sales (\$1,000)	Unincorporated businesses		Number	Sales (\$1,000)	Annual payroll (\$1,000)	First quarter payroll (\$1,000)	Paid employees for pay period including March 12 (number)
				Individual proprietorships (number)	Partnerships (number)					
	FARGO-MOORHEAD, N. DAK.-MINN., SMSA—Con.									
54	Food stores	††	††	††	††	88	127 731	12 523	2 827	1 445
541	Grocery stores	††	††	††	††	69	122 524	11 450	2 596	1 292
542	Meat and fish (seafood) markets	††	††	††	††	4	1 680	278	43	17
546	Retail bakeries	††	††	††	††	8	1 682	611	147	109
543, 4, 5, 9	Other food stores	††	††	††	††	7	1 845	184	41	27
55 ex. 554	Automotive dealers	††	††	††	††	55	188 789	16 928	3 939	980
551	Motor vehicle dealers—new and used cars	††	††	††	††	22	145 069	11 928	2 731	636
552	Motor vehicle dealers—used cars only	††	††	††	††	4	3 766	317	73	27
553	Auto and home supply stores	††	††	††	††	19	20 051	3 258	826	221
555, 6, 7, 9	Miscellaneous automotive dealers	††	††	††	††	10	19 903	1 425	309	96
554	Gasoline service stations	††	††	††	††	69	97 611	5 306	1 399	714
56	Apparel and accessory stores	††	††	††	††	88	38 884	4 878	1 284	655
561	Men's and boys' clothing and furnishings stores	††	††	††	††	10	6 374	1 158	434	102
562, 3, 8	Women's clothing and specialty stores and furriers	††	††	††	††	43	17 823	1 885	478	305
562	Women's ready-to-wear stores	††	††	††	††	40	17 113	1 775	453	290
563, 8	Women's accessory and specialty stores and furriers	††	††	††	††	3	710	110	25	15
565	Family clothing stores	††	††	††	††	8	6 537	688	128	101
566	Shoe stores	††	††	††	††	21	6 954	997	211	118
564, 9	Other apparel and accessory stores	††	††	††	††	6	1 196	150	33	29
57	Furniture, home furnishings, and equipment stores	††	††	††	††	66	33 914	4 912	1 127	399
5712	Furniture stores	††	††	††	††	19	12 923	2 105	467	149
5713, 4, 9	Home furnishing stores	††	††	††	††	17	5 549	697	143	63
572	Household appliance stores	††	††	††	††	8	2 963	379	84	39
573	Radio, television, and music stores	††	††	††	††	22	12 479	1 731	433	148
58	Eating and drinking places	††	††	††	††	212	82 705	21 037	5 041	4 230
5812	Eating places	††	††	††	††	162	70 139	18 722	4 469	3 737
5813	Drinking places (alcoholic beverages)	††	††	††	††	50	12 566	2 315	572	493
591	Drug and proprietary stores	††	††	††	††	27	19 191	2 350	563	311
59 ex. 591	Miscellaneous retail stores²	††	††	††	††	161	93 125	10 679	2 492	1 287
592	Liquor stores	††	††	††	††	30	17 003	1 305	310	212
593	Used merchandise stores	††	††	††	††	6	562	140	30	22
594	Miscellaneous shopping goods stores	††	††	††	††	64	31 302	4 201	1 013	550
5941	Sporting goods stores and bicycle shops	††	††	††	††	18	12 602	1 684	423	182
5944	Jewelry stores	††	††	††	††	14	7 299	1 081	242	112
Other 594	Other miscellaneous shopping goods stores	††	††	††	††	32	11 401	1 436	348	256
596	Nonstore retailers ²	††	††	††	††	16	12 814	2 469	542	235
598	Fuel and ice dealers	††	††	††	††	10	21 725	927	247	75
5992	Florists	††	††	††	††	8	2 546	596	124	89
5993	Cigar stores and stands	††	††	††	††	-	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
5994	News dealers and newsstands	††	††	††	††	2	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
5999	Miscellaneous retail stores, n.e.c.	††	††	††	††	25	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
	GRAND FORKS, N. DAK.-MINN., SMSA									
	Retail trade²	900	510 108	403	55	675	500 940	59 157	13 631	7 513
52	Building materials, hardware, garden supply, and mobile home dealers	††	††	††	††	58	35 501	4 651	1 014	385
521, 3	Building materials and supply stores	††	††	††	††	37	26 826	3 505	787	264
525	Hardware stores	††	††	††	††	13	5 061	671	144	90
526	Retail nurseries, lawn and garden supply stores	††	††	††	††	3	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
527	Mobile home dealers	††	††	††	††	5	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
53	General merchandise group stores	††	††	††	††	16	76 075	9 446	2 068	1 134
531	Department stores (incl. leased depts.) ^{3 4}	††	††	††	††	6	64 511	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
531	Department stores (excl. leased depts.) ³	††	††	††	††	6	61 213	7 313	1 637	902
533	Variety stores	††	††	††	††	4	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
539	Miscellaneous general merchandise stores	††	††	††	††	6	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
54	Food stores	††	††	††	††	63	84 540	7 624	1 740	890
541	Grocery stores	††	††	††	††	47	81 445	7 041	1 603	789
542	Meat and fish (seafood) markets	††	††	††	††	4	1 677	262	60	27
546	Retail bakeries	††	††	††	††	3	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
543, 4, 5, 9	Other food stores	††	††	††	††	9	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
55 ex. 554	Automotive dealers	††	††	††	††	58	112 710	10 020	2 361	650
551	Motor vehicle dealers—new and used cars	††	††	††	††	25	93 616	7 999	1 903	465
552	Motor vehicle dealers—used cars only	††	††	††	††	10	4 555	129	24	12
553	Auto and home supply stores	††	††	††	††	17	9 591	1 424	350	114
555, 6, 7, 9	Miscellaneous automotive dealers	††	††	††	††	6	4 948	468	84	59
554	Gasoline service stations	††	††	††	††	49	45 589	2 207	560	275

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 4. Summary Statistics for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1982—Con.

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text. For explanation of terms and comparability of 1977 and 1982 censuses, see appendix A. For definitions of SMSA's, see appendix D]

SIC code	Geographic area and kind of business	All establishments ¹				Establishments with payroll ¹				
		Number	Sales (\$1,000)	Unincorporated businesses		Number	Sales (\$1,000)	Annual payroll (\$1,000)	First quarter payroll (\$1,000)	Paid employees for pay period including March 12 (number)
				Individual proprie- torships (number)	Partner- ships (number)					
	GRAND FORKS, N. DAK.-MINN., SMSA—Con.									
56	Apparel and accessory stores	††	††	††	††	84	27 404	3 327	838	520
561	Men's and boys' clothing and furnishings stores	††	††	††	††	13	4 879	807	228	90
562, 3, 8	Women's clothing and specialty stores and furriers	††	††	††	††	40	13 877	1 494	370	273
562	Women's ready-to-wear stores	††	††	††	††	35	13 466	1 433	355	256
563, 8	Women's accessory and specialty stores and furriers	††	††	††	††	5	411	61	15	17
565	Family clothing stores	††	††	††	††	8	3 208	334	75	54
566	Shoe stores	††	††	††	††	19	5 248	664	160	97
564, 9	Other apparel and accessory stores	††	††	††	††	4	192	28	5	6
57	Furniture, home furnishings, and equipment stores	††	††	††	††	44	25 223	3 903	940	303
5712	Furniture stores	††	††	††	††	14	13 136	2 264	564	155
5713, 4, 9	Home furnishing stores	††	††	††	††	7	1 627	195	38	23
572	Household appliance stores	††	††	††	††	6	1 810	310	83	28
573	Radio, television, and music stores	††	††	††	††	17	8 650	1 134	255	97
58	Eating and drinking places	††	††	††	††	157	44 483	11 199	2 507	2 433
5812	Eating places	††	††	††	††	115	35 468	9 395	2 062	2 059
5813	Drinking places (alcoholic beverages)	††	††	††	††	42	9 015	1 804	445	374
591	Drug and proprietary stores	††	††	††	††	22	10 737	1 561	363	175
59 ex. 591	Miscellaneous retail stores ²	††	††	††	††	124	38 678	5 219	1 240	748
592	Liquor stores	††	††	††	††	21	11 374	1 193	280	205
593	Used merchandise stores	††	††	††	††	4	989	144	34	24
594	Miscellaneous shopping goods stores	††	††	††	††	54	14 493	2 075	531	313
5941	Sporting goods stores and bicycle shops	††	††	††	††	6	3 544	475	166	43
5944	Jewelry stores	††	††	††	††	11	3 197	552	134	60
Other 594	Other miscellaneous shopping goods stores	††	††	††	††	37	7 752	1 048	231	210
596	Nonstore retailers ²	††	††	††	††	14	5 207	803	175	95
598	Fuel and ice dealers	††	††	††	††	4	3 375	459	108	28
5992	Florists	††	††	††	††	14	1 503	266	48	52
5993	Cigar stores and stands	††	††	††	††	1	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
5994	News dealers and newsstands	††	††	††	††	-	-	-	-	-
5999	Miscellaneous retail stores, n.e.c.	††	††	††	††	12	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)

¹Each kind-of-business classification includes leased departments classified in that kind of business as if they were separate establishments. Accordingly, data for leased departments are not consolidated with kind-of-business data for main stores in which they are located. For more information, see Comparability of 1977 and 1982 Censuses in appendix A.

²Excludes nonemployer direct sellers, SIC 5963.

³Includes sales from catalog order desks.

⁴Includes data for leased departments operated within department stores. Data for this line not included in broader kind-of-business totals.

Table 5. Summary Statistics for the Area Outside Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1982

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text. For explanation of terms and comparability of 1977 and 1982 censuses, see appendix A. For definitions of SMSA's, see appendix D]

SIC code	Kind of business	All establishments ¹				Establishments with payroll ¹				
		Number	Sales (\$1,000)	Unincorporated businesses		Number	Sales (\$1,000)	Annual payroll (\$1,000)	First quarter payroll (\$1,000)	Paid employees for pay period including March 12 (number)
				Individual proprie- torships (number)	Partner- ships (number)					
	Retail trade²	4 820	1 839 625	2 953	305	3 418	1 769 406	193 048	45 544	24 820
52	Building materials, hardware, garden supply, and mobile home dealers	††	††	††	††	367	167 189	20 920	4 602	1 701
521, 3	Building materials and supply stores	††	††	††	††	196	110 451	14 773	3 272	1 045
521	Lumber and other building materials dealers	††	††	††	††	181	105 940	14 042	3 091	977
523	Paint, glass, and wallpaper stores	††	††	††	††	15	4 511	731	181	68
525	Hardware stores	††	††	††	††	134	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
526	Retail nurseries, lawn and garden supply stores	††	††	††	††	14	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
527	Mobile home dealers	††	††	††	††	23	18 272	1 674	388	107
53	General merchandise group stores	††	††	††	††	100	107 455	12 606	2 832	1 724
531	Department stores (incl. leased depts.) ^{3 4}	††	††	††	††	13	(D)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
531	Department stores (excl. leased depts.) ³	††	††	††	††	13	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
533	Variety stores	††	††	††	††	42	15 368	2 465	524	345
539	Miscellaneous general merchandise stores	††	††	††	††	45	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 5. Summary Statistics for the Area Outside Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1982—Con.

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text. For explanation of terms and comparability of 1977 and 1982 censuses, see appendix A. For definitions of SMSA's, see appendix D.]

SIC code	Kind of business	All establishments ¹				Establishments with payroll ¹				
		Number	Sales (\$1,000)	Unincorporated businesses		Number	Sales (\$1,000)	Annual payroll (\$1,000)	First quarter payroll (\$1,000)	Paid employees for pay period including March 12 (number)
				Individual proprie- torships (number)	Partnerships (number)					
54	Food stores	††	††	††	††	385	345 687	28 749	6 727	3 727
541	Grocery stores	††	††	††	††	319	330 871	26 379	6 159	3 350
542	Meat and fish (seafood) markets	††	††	††	††	18	6 255	698	185	83
546	Retail bakeries	††	††	††	††	33	4 543	1 137	256	236
5462	Retail bakeries—baking and selling .....	..	..	..	..	32	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
5463	Retail bakeries—selling only .....	..	..	..	..	1	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
543, 4, 5, 9	Other food stores	††	††	††	††	15	4 018	535	127	58
543	Fruit stores and vegetable markets	††	††	††	††	-	-	-	-	-
544	Candy, nut, and confectionery stores	††	††	††	††	5	342	48	15	21
545	Dairy products stores	††	††	††	††	4	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
549	Miscellaneous food stores	††	††	††	††	6	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
55 ex. 554	Automotive dealers	††	††	††	††	268	449 657	39 802	10 255	2 657
551	Motor vehicle dealers—new and used cars	††	††	††	††	163	383 855	31 651	8 400	2 054
552	Motor vehicle dealers—used cars only	††	††	††	††	9	8 691	604	211	44
553	Auto and home supply stores	††	††	††	††	68	41 431	6 325	1 380	455
553 pt.	Tire, battery, and accessory dealers .....	..	..	..	..	58	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
553 pt.	Other auto and home supply stores .....	..	..	..	..	10	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
555, 6, 7, 9	Miscellaneous automotive dealers	††	††	††	††	28	15 680	1 222	264	104
555	Boat dealers	††	††	††	††	7	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
556	Recreational and utility trailer dealers	††	††	††	††	3	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
557	Motorcycle dealers	††	††	††	††	17	9 453	724	163	67
559	Automotive dealers, n.e.c.	††	††	††	††	1	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
554	Gasoline service stations	††	††	††	††	304	201 523	12 663	3 046	1 536
56	Apparel and accessory stores	††	††	††	††	303	91 306	11 642	2 875	1 642
561	Men's and boys' clothing and furnishings stores	††	††	††	††	50	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
562, 3, 8	Women's clothing and specialty stores and furriers	††	††	††	††	110	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
562	Women's ready-to-wear stores	††	††	††	††	105	29 416	3 394	844	512
563, 8	Women's accessory and specialty stores and furriers	††	††	††	††	5	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
565	Family clothing stores	††	††	††	††	77	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
566	Shoe stores	††	††	††	††	49	11 215	1 466	346	182
566 pt.	Men's shoe stores .....	..	..	..	..	2	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
566 pt.	Women's shoe stores .....	..	..	..	..	5	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
566 pt.	Children's and juveniles' shoe stores .....	..	..	..	..	1	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
566 pt.	Family shoe stores .....	..	..	..	..	41	10 065	1 319	322	164
564, 9	Other apparel and accessory stores	††	††	††	††	17	1 641	220	54	50
564	Children's and infants' wear stores	††	††	††	††	7	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
569	Miscellaneous apparel and accessory stores	††	††	††	††	10	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
57	Furniture, home furnishings, and equipment stores	††	††	††	††	189	67 182	9 859	2 341	875
5712	Furniture stores	††	††	††	††	75	33 459	5 446	1 381	433
5713, 4, 9	Home furnishing stores	††	††	††	††	38	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
5713	Floor covering stores	††	††	††	††	20	6 514	861	167	77
5714	Drapery, curtain, and upholstery stores	††	††	††	††	9	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
5719	Miscellaneous home furnishing stores	††	††	††	††	9	1 043	156	32	30
572	Household appliance stores	††	††	††	††	30	11 527	1 371	306	129
573	Radio, television, and music stores	††	††	††	††	46	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
5732	Radio and television stores	††	††	††	††	36	10 221	1 362	301	132
5733	Music stores	††	††	††	††	10	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
5733 pt.	Record shops .....	..	..	..	..	3	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
5733 pt.	Musical instrument stores .....	..	..	..	..	7	2 186	310	78	28
58	Eating and drinking places	††	††	††	††	896	146 753	33 620	7 608	7 737
5812	Eating places	††	††	††	††	537	111 726	27 978	6 274	6 348
5812 pt.	Restaurants and lunchrooms .....	..	..	..	..	315	64 442	16 946	3 839	3 934
5812 pt.	Cafeterias .....	..	..	..	..	7	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
5812 pt.	Refreshment places .....	..	..	..	..	189	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
5812 pt.	Other eating places .....	..	..	..	..	26	4 718	1 110	150	182
5813	Drinking places (alcoholic beverages)	††	††	††	††	359	35 027	5 642	1 334	1 389
591	Drug and proprietary stores	††	††	††	††	134	61 059	8 168	1 871	1 046
591 pt.	Drug stores .....	..	..	..	..	129	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
591 pt.	Proprietary stores .....	..	..	..	..	5	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 5. Summary Statistics for the Area Outside Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1982—Con.

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text. For explanation of terms and comparability of 1977 and 1982 censuses, see appendix A. For definitions of SMSA's, see appendix D]

SIC code	Kind of business	All establishments ¹				Establishments with payroll ¹				
		Number	Sales (\$1,000)	Unincorporated businesses		Number	Sales (\$1,000)	Annual payroll (\$1,000)	First quarter payroll (\$1,000)	Paid employees for pay period including March 12 (number)
				Individual proprietorships (number)	Partnerships (number)					
59 ex. 591	Miscellaneous retail stores ²	††	††	††	††	472	131 595	15 019	3 387	1 975
592	Liquor stores	††	††	††	††	104	26 906	2 549	585	527
593	Used merchandise stores	††	††	††	††	22	2 920	488	100	50
594	Miscellaneous shopping goods stores	††	††	††	††	168	35 049	5 335	1 193	691
5941	Sporting goods stores and bicycle shops	††	††	††	††	40	14 665	1 849	405	172
5941 pt.	General line sporting goods stores	††	††	††	††	25	11 259	1 332	305	125
5941 pt.	Specialty line sporting goods stores	**	**	**	**	15	3 406	517	100	47
5942	Book stores	††	††	††	††	10	1 323	204	47	40
5943	Stationery stores	††	††	††	††	4	943	215	64	18
5944	Jewelry stores	††	††	††	††	50	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
5945	Hobby, toy, and game shops	††	††	††	††	16	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
5946	Camera and photographic supply stores	††	††	††	††	4	819	192	40	26
5947	Gift, novelty, and souvenir shops	††	††	††	††	27	3 505	537	110	113
5948	Luggage and leather goods stores	††	††	††	††	-	-	-	-	-
5949	Sewing, needlework, and piece goods stores	††	††	††	††	17	2 941	374	88	82
596	Nonstore retailers ²	††	††	††	††	57	27 822	3 271	738	331
5961	Mail order houses	††	††	††	††	35	19 128	1 881	424	196
5962	Automatic merchandising machine operators	††	††	††	††	8	3 899	548	115	64
5963	Direct selling establishments ²	††	††	††	††	14	4 795	842	199	71
598	Fuel and ice dealers	††	††	††	††	50	31 392	2 086	502	176
5983	Fuel oil dealers	††	††	††	††	25	19 530	929	203	88
5984	Liquefied petroleum gas (bottled gas) dealers	††	††	††	††	24	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
5982	Fuel and ice dealers, n.e.c.	††	††	††	††	1	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
5992	Florists	††	††	††	††	41	3 944	671	141	127
5993	Cigar stores and stands	††	††	††	††	1	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
5994	News dealers and newsstands	††	††	††	††	3	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
5999	Miscellaneous retail stores, n.e.c.	††	††	††	††	26	3 223	601	125	68
5999 pt.	Optical goods stores	**	**	**	**	7	1 061	209	48	19
5999 pt.	Pet shops	**	**	**	**	3	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
5999 pt.	Typewriter stores	**	**	**	**	1	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
5999 pt.	Other miscellaneous retail stores, n.e.c.	**	**	**	**	15	1 915	356	70	42

¹Each kind-of-business classification includes leased departments classified in that kind of business as if they were separate establishments. Accordingly, data for leased departments are not consolidated with kind-of-business data for main stores in which they are located. For more information, see Comparability of 1977 and 1982 Censuses in appendix A.

²Excludes nonemployer direct sellers, SIC 5963.

³Includes sales from catalog order desks.

⁴Includes data for leased departments operated within department stores. Data for this line not included in broader kind-of-business totals.

Table 6. Summary Statistics for Counties With 500 Establishments or More: 1982

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text. For explanation of terms and comparability of 1977 and 1982 censuses, see appendix A. For information on geographic areas followed by Δ, see appendix F]

SIC code	Geographic area and kind of business	All establishments ¹				Establishments with payroll ¹				
		Number	Sales (\$1,000)	Unincorporated businesses		Number	Sales (\$1,000)	Annual payroll (\$1,000)	First quarter payroll (\$1,000)	Paid employees for pay period including March 12 (number)
				Individual proprietorships (number)	Partnerships (number)					
	BURLEIGH COUNTY									
	Retail trade ²	575	379 360	222	36	428	374 707	42 980	9 875	5 290
52	Building materials, hardware, garden supply, and mobile home dealers	††	††	††	††	28	14 416	1 608	479	118
521, 3	Building materials and supply stores	††	††	††	††	21	11 504	1 347	422	85
525	Hardware stores	††	††	††	††	3	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
526	Retail nurseries, lawn and garden supply stores	††	††	††	††	-	-	-	-	-
527	Mobile home dealers	††	††	††	††	4	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
53	General merchandise group stores	††	††	††	††	10	68 447	8 025	1 818	1 040
531	Department stores (incl. leased depts.) ^{3 4}	††	††	††	††	8	67 623	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
531	Department stores (excl. leased depts.) ³	††	††	††	††	8	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
533	Variety stores	††	††	††	††	1	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
539	Miscellaneous general merchandise stores	††	††	††	††	1	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
54	Food stores	††	††	††	††	36	61 989	5 031	1 197	563
541	Grocery stores	††	††	††	††	23	58 093	4 551	1 085	470
542	Meat and fish (seafood) markets	††	††	††	††	4	1 750	154	39	19
546	Retail bakeries	††	††	††	††	2	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
543, 4, 5, 9	Other food stores	††	††	††	††	7	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 6. Summary Statistics for Counties With 500 Establishments or More: 1982—Con.

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text. For explanation of terms and comparability of 1977 and 1982 censuses, see appendix A. For information on geographic areas followed by Δ, see appendix F]

SIC code	Geographic area and kind of business	All establishments ¹				Establishments with payroll ¹				
		Number	Sales (\$1,000)	Unincorporated businesses		Number	Sales (\$1,000)	Annual payroll (\$1,000)	First quarter payroll (\$1,000)	Paid employees for pay period including March 12 (number)
				Individual proprie- torships (number)	Partner- ships (number)					
	BURLEIGH COUNTY—Con.									
55 ex. 554	Automotive dealers	††	††	††	††	25	79 625	6 888	1 542	438
551	Motor vehicle dealers—new and used cars	††	††	††	††	7	66 998	5 332	1 198	322
552	Motor vehicle dealers—used cars only	††	††	††	††	2	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
553	Auto and home supply stores	††	††	††	††	10	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
555, 6, 7, 9	Miscellaneous automotive dealers	††	††	††	††	6	3 989	478	110	38
554	Gasoline service stations	††	††	††	††	28	34 088	2 125	517	220
56	Apparel and accessory stores	††	††	††	††	68	22 810	2 632	607	368
561	Men's and boys' clothing and furnishings stores	††	††	††	††	9	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
562, 3, 8	Women's clothing and specialty stores and furriers	††	††	††	††	30	10 227	961	216	152
562	Women's ready-to-wear stores	††	††	††	††	28	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
563, 8	Women's accessory and specialty stores and furriers	††	††	††	††	2	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
565	Family clothing stores	††	††	††	††	5	1 689	177	42	33
566	Shoe stores	††	††	††	††	20	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
564, 9	Other apparel and accessory stores	††	††	††	††	4	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
57	Furniture, home furnishings, and equipment stores	††	††	††	††	43	17 429	2 381	569	206
5712	Furniture stores	††	††	††	††	12	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
5713, 4, 9	Home furnishing stores	††	††	††	††	12	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
572	Household appliance stores	††	††	††	††	7	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
573	Radio, television, and music stores	††	††	††	††	12	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
58	Eating and drinking places	††	††	††	††	83	33 982	8 742	1 830	1 593
5812	Eating places	††	††	††	††	67	31 541	8 287	1 733	1 478
5813	Drinking places (alcoholic beverages)	††	††	††	††	16	2 441	455	97	115
591	Drug and proprietary stores	††	††	††	††	14	14 145	1 678	393	202
59 ex. 591	Miscellaneous retail stores ²	††	††	††	††	93	27 776	3 870	923	542
592	Liquor stores	††	††	††	††	11	5 374	439	117	73
593	Used merchandise stores	††	††	††	††	5	751	221	39	23
594	Miscellaneous shopping goods stores	††	††	††	††	46	13 462	1 913	455	291
5941	Sporting goods stores and bicycle shops	††	††	††	††	7	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
5944	Jewelry stores	††	††	††	††	13	3 703	655	151	72
Other 594	Other miscellaneous shopping goods stores	††	††	††	††	26	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
596	Nonstore retailers ²	††	††	††	††	7	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
598	Fuel and ice dealers	††	††	††	††	1	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
5992	Florists	††	††	††	††	5	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
5993	Cigar stores and stands	††	††	††	††	-	-	-	-	-
5994	News dealers and newsstands	††	††	††	††	-	-	-	-	-
5999	Miscellaneous retail stores, n.e.c.	††	††	††	††	18	3 421	540	127	53
	CASS COUNTY									
	Retail trade ²	849	656 220	387	30	580	647 092	74 609	17 726	8 988
52	Building materials, hardware, garden supply, and mobile home dealers	††	††	††	††	33	29 220	3 489	718	283
521, 3	Building materials and supply stores	††	††	††	††	20	22 072	2 597	550	200
525	Hardware stores	††	††	††	††	6	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
526	Retail nurseries, lawn and garden supply stores	††	††	††	††	3	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
527	Mobile home dealers	††	††	††	††	4	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
53	General merchandise group stores	††	††	††	††	11	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
531	Department stores (incl. leased depts.) ^{3 4}	††	††	††	††	8	(D)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
531	Department stores (excl. leased depts.) ³	††	††	††	††	8	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
533	Variety stores	††	††	††	††	2	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
539	Miscellaneous general merchandise stores	††	††	††	††	1	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
54	Food stores	††	††	††	††	59	79 089	8 218	1 855	988
541	Grocery stores	††	††	††	††	46	75 136	7 404	1 666	864
542	Meat and fish (seafood) markets	††	††	††	††	2	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
546	Retail bakeries	††	††	††	††	4	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
543, 4, 5, 9	Other food stores	††	††	††	††	7	1 845	184	41	27
55 ex. 554	Automotive dealers	††	††	††	††	38	162 890	14 644	3 459	827
551	Motor vehicle dealers—new and used cars	††	††	††	††	14	124 582	10 235	2 371	536
552	Motor vehicle dealers—used cars only	††	††	††	††	1	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
553	Auto and home supply stores	††	††	††	††	15	16 925	2 865	748	190
555, 6, 7, 9	Miscellaneous automotive dealers	††	††	††	††	8	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
554	Gasoline service stations	††	††	††	††	47	76 153	4 061	1 138	564

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 6. Summary Statistics for Counties With 500 Establishments or More: 1982—Con.

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text. For explanation of terms and comparability of 1977 and 1982 censuses, see appendix A. For information on geographic areas followed by Δ, see appendix F]

SIC code	Geographic area and kind of business	All establishments ¹				Establishments with payroll ¹				
		Number	Sales (\$1,000)	Unincorporated businesses		Number	Sales (\$1,000)	Annual payroll (\$1,000)	First quarter payroll (\$1,000)	Paid employees for pay period including March 12 (number)
				Individual proprie- torships (number)	Partnerships (number)					
	CASS COUNTY—Con.									
56	Apparel and accessory stores -----	††	††	††	††	67	30 712	3 967	1 099	506
561	Men's and boys' clothing and furnishings stores -----	††	††	††	††	7	5 906	1 073	414	86
562, 3, 8	Women's clothing and specialty stores and furriers -----	††	††	††	††	32	14 656	1 601	413	245
562	Women's ready-to-wear stores -----	††	††	††	††	29	13 946	1 491	388	230
563, 8	Women's accessory and specialty stores and furriers -----	††	††	††	††	3	710	110	25	15
565	Family clothing stores -----	††	††	††	††	4	2 558	224	47	44
566	Shoe stores -----	††	††	††	††	19	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
564, 9	Other apparel and accessory stores -----	††	††	††	††	5	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
57	Furniture, home furnishings, and equipment stores -----	††	††	††	††	48	22 760	3 191	724	252
5712	Furniture stores -----	††	††	††	††	15	9 983	1 604	347	104
5713, 4, 9	Home furnishing stores -----	††	††	††	††	14	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
572	Household appliance stores -----	††	††	††	††	5	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
573	Radio, television, and music stores -----	††	††	††	††	14	7 181	857	221	78
58	Eating and drinking places -----	††	††	††	††	145	61 611	15 723	3 789	2 981
5812	Eating places -----	††	††	††	††	110	53 436	14 256	3 423	2 702
5813	Drinking places (alcoholic beverages) -----	††	††	††	††	35	8 175	1 467	366	279
591	Drug and proprietary stores -----	††	††	††	††	16	12 730	1 415	337	153
59 ex. 591	Miscellaneous retail stores² -----	††	††	††	††	116	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
592	Liquor stores -----	††	††	††	††	17	12 370	959	223	139
593	Used merchandise stores -----	††	††	††	††	5	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
594	Miscellaneous shopping goods stores -----	††	††	††	††	50	26 099	3 492	815	449
5941	Sporting goods stores and bicycle shops -----	††	††	††	††	13	9 228	1 261	297	135
5944	Jewelry stores -----	††	††	††	††	10	6 580	946	209	91
Other 594	Other miscellaneous shopping goods stores -----	††	††	††	††	27	10 291	1 285	309	223
596	Nonstore retailers ² -----	††	††	††	††	12	11 702	2 321	510	216
598	Fuel and ice dealers -----	††	††	††	††	6	16 588	641	174	42
5992	Florists -----	††	††	††	††	5	1 666	453	90	56
5993	Cigar stores and stands -----	††	††	††	††	-	-	-	-	-
5994	News dealers and newsstands -----	††	††	††	††	2	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
5999	Miscellaneous retail stores, n.e.c. -----	††	††	††	††	19	5 565	781	166	67
	GRAND FORKS COUNTY									
	Retail trade² -----	554	386 000	202	31	440	381 953	45 501	10 436	5 446
52	Building materials, hardware, garden supply, and mobile home dealers -----	††	††	††	††	30	19 042	2 657	587	219
521, 3	Building materials and supply stores -----	††	††	††	††	19	15 214	2 145	486	153
525	Hardware stores -----	††	††	††	††	6	2 300	341	75	44
526	Retail nurseries, lawn and garden supply stores -----	††	††	††	††	2	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
527	Mobile home dealers -----	††	††	††	††	3	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
53	General merchandise group stores -----	††	††	††	††	12	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
531	Department stores (incl. leased depts.) ^{3 4} -----	††	††	††	††	6	64 511	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
531	Department stores (excl. leased depts.) ³ -----	††	††	††	††	6	61 213	7 313	1 637	902
533	Variety stores -----	††	††	††	††	1	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
539	Miscellaneous general merchandise stores -----	††	††	††	††	5	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
54	Food stores -----	††	††	††	††	33	52 090	4 918	1 112	530
541	Grocery stores -----	††	††	††	††	23	50 109	4 533	1 021	460
542	Meat and fish (seafood) markets -----	††	††	††	††	1	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
546	Retail bakeries -----	††	††	††	††	1	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
543, 4, 5, 9	Other food stores -----	††	††	††	††	8	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
55 ex. 554	Automotive dealers -----	††	††	††	††	34	93 076	8 330	1 952	500
551	Motor vehicle dealers—new and used cars -----	††	††	††	††	16	82 456	7 062	1 669	393
552	Motor vehicle dealers—used cars only -----	††	††	††	††	5	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
553	Auto and home supply stores -----	††	††	††	††	9	6 118	1 000	239	74
555, 6, 7, 9	Miscellaneous automotive dealers -----	††	††	††	††	4	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
554	Gasoline service stations -----	††	††	††	††	27	31 963	1 539	389	196
56	Apparel and accessory stores -----	††	††	††	††	68	23 943	2 908	714	439
561	Men's and boys' clothing and furnishings stores -----	††	††	††	††	9	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
562, 3, 8	Women's clothing and specialty stores and furriers -----	††	††	††	††	33	12 787	1 355	339	240
562	Women's ready-to-wear stores -----	††	††	††	††	28	12 376	1 294	324	223
563, 8	Women's accessory and specialty stores and furriers -----	††	††	††	††	5	411	61	15	17
565	Family clothing stores -----	††	††	††	††	5	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
566	Shoe stores -----	††	††	††	††	17	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
564, 9	Other apparel and accessory stores -----	††	††	††	††	4	192	28	5	6
57	Furniture, home furnishings, and equipment stores -----	††	††	††	††	33	21 744	3 429	808	253
5712	Furniture stores -----	††	††	††	††	9	11 615	2 090	514	130
5713, 4, 9	Home furnishing stores -----	††	††	††	††	6	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
572	Household appliance stores -----	††	††	††	††	2	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
573	Radio, television, and music stores -----	††	††	††	††	16	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 6. Summary Statistics for Counties With 500 Establishments or More: 1982—Con.

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text. For explanation of terms and comparability of 1977 and 1982 censuses, see appendix A. For information on geographic areas followed by Δ, see appendix F]

SIC code	Geographic area and kind of business	All establishments ¹				Establishments with payroll ¹				
		Number	Sales (\$1,000)	Unincorporated businesses		Number	Sales (\$1,000)	Annual payroll (\$1,000)	First quarter payroll (\$1,000)	Paid employees for pay period including March 12 (number)
				Individual proprie- torships (number)	Partner- ships (number)					
	GRAND FORKS COUNTY—Con.									
58	Eating and drinking places	††	††	††	††	100	30 543	7 552	1 678	1 578
5812	Eating places	††	††	††	††	71	24 860	6 485	1 403	1 359
5813	Drinking places (alcoholic beverages)	††	††	††	††	29	5 683	1 067	275	219
591	Drug and proprietary stores	††	††	††	††	11	6 148	898	208	91
59 ex. 591	Miscellaneous retail stores ²	††	††	††	††	92	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
592	Liquor stores	††	††	††	††	13	8 573	850	204	121
593	Used merchandise stores	††	††	††	††	4	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
594	Miscellaneous shopping goods stores	††	††	††	††	44	12 366	1 762	462	256
5941	Sporting goods stores and bicycle shops	††	††	††	††	6	3 544	475	166	43
5944	Jewelry stores	††	††	††	††	8	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Other 594	Other miscellaneous shopping goods stores	††	††	††	††	30	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
596	Nonstore retailers ²	††	††	††	††	8	2 719	559	109	61
598	Fuel and ice dealers	††	††	††	††	4	3 375	459	108	28
5992	Florists	††	††	††	††	9	982	167	31	31
5993	Cigar stores and stands	††	††	††	††	1	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
5994	News dealers and newsstands	††	††	††	††	-	-	-	-	-
5999	Miscellaneous retail stores, n.e.c.	††	††	††	††	9	1 252	199	45	22
	WARD COUNTY									
	Retail trade ²	605	353 573	302	36	439	346 889	41 144	9 996	4 775
52	Building materials, hardware, garden supply, and mobile home dealers	††	††	††	††	34	24 712	2 873	611	203
521, 3	Building materials and supply stores	††	††	††	††	20	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
525	Hardware stores	††	††	††	††	6	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
526	Retail nurseries, lawn and garden supply stores	††	††	††	††	2	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
527	Mobile home dealers	††	††	††	††	6	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
53	General merchandise group stores	††	††	††	††	7	48 235	5 345	1 197	667
531	Department stores (incl. leased depts.) ^{3 4}	††	††	††	††	6	52 803	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
531	Department stores (excl. leased depts.) ³	††	††	††	††	6	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
533	Variety stores	††	††	††	††	-	-	-	-	-
539	Miscellaneous general merchandise stores	††	††	††	††	1	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
54	Food stores	††	††	††	††	36	49 917	4 279	981	502
541	Grocery stores	††	††	††	††	24	47 600	3 998	916	447
542	Meat and fish (seafood) markets	††	††	††	††	1	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
546	Retail bakeries	††	††	††	††	5	751	174	41	34
543, 4, 5, 9	Other food stores	††	††	††	††	6	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
55 ex. 554	Automotive dealers	††	††	††	††	30	88 064	9 643	2 857	519
551	Motor vehicle dealers—new and used cars	††	††	††	††	12	69 887	7 345	2 340	372
552	Motor vehicle dealers—used cars only	††	††	††	††	2	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
553	Auto and home supply stores	††	††	††	††	10	8 858	1 596	309	102
555, 6, 7, 9	Miscellaneous automotive dealers	††	††	††	††	6	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
554	Gasoline service stations	††	††	††	††	31	34 061	2 256	548	260
56	Apparel and accessory stores	††	††	††	††	59	20 111	2 384	510	303
561	Men's and boys' clothing and furnishings stores	††	††	††	††	12	4 196	618	139	73
562, 3, 8	Women's clothing and specialty stores and furriers	††	††	††	††	24	9 403	924	190	124
562	Women's ready-to-wear stores	††	††	††	††	22	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
563, 8	Women's accessory and specialty stores and furriers	††	††	††	††	2	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
565	Family clothing stores	††	††	††	††	6	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
566	Shoe stores	††	††	††	††	15	4 301	514	114	64
564, 9	Other apparel and accessory stores	††	††	††	††	2	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
57	Furniture, home furnishings, and equipment stores	††	††	††	††	40	20 646	3 154	725	259
5712	Furniture stores	††	††	††	††	12	10 534	1 770	440	134
5713, 4, 9	Home furnishing stores	††	††	††	††	11	2 447	404	71	35
572	Household appliance stores	††	††	††	††	5	2 617	276	60	28
573	Radio, television, and music stores	††	††	††	††	12	5 048	704	154	62
58	Eating and drinking places	††	††	††	††	102	27 933	6 487	1 476	1 432
5812	Eating places	††	††	††	††	70	23 375	5 683	1 285	1 244
5813	Drinking places (alcoholic beverages)	††	††	††	††	32	4 558	804	191	188
591	Drug and proprietary stores	††	††	††	††	8	9 418	1 157	274	129

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 6. Summary Statistics for Counties With 500 Establishments or More: 1982—Con.

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text. For explanation of terms and comparability of 1977 and 1982 censuses, see appendix A. For information on geographic areas followed by Δ, see appendix F]

SIC code	Geographic area and kind of business	All establishments ¹				Establishments with payroll ¹				
		Number	Sales (\$1,000)	Unincorporated businesses		Number	Sales (\$1,000)	Annual payroll (\$1,000)	First quarter payroll (\$1,000)	Paid employees for pay period including March 12 (number)
				Individual proprietorships (number)	Partnerships (number)					
	WARD COUNTY—Con.									
59 ex. 591	Miscellaneous retail stores ²	††	††	††	††	92	23 792	3 566	817	501
592	Liquor stores	††	††	††	††	13	4 728	546	131	102
59Δ	Used merchandise stores	††	††	††	††	9	594	109	22	14
594	Miscellaneous shopping goods stores	††	††	††	††	40	13 685	2 051	473	263
5941	Sporting goods stores and bicycle shops	††	††	††	††	11	5 756	728	185	74
5944	Jewelry stores	††	††	††	††	11	3 123	572	118	60
Other 594	Other miscellaneous shopping goods stores	††	††	††	††	18	4 806	751	170	129
596	Nonstore retailers ²	††	††	††	††	9	2 061	323	79	48
598	Fuel and ice dealers	††	††	††	††	1	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
5992	Florists	††	††	††	††	7	984	194	38	35
5993	Cigar stores and stands	††	††	††	††	1	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
5994	News dealers and newsstands	††	††	††	††	-	-	-	-	-
5999	Miscellaneous retail stores, n.e.c.	††	††	††	††	12	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)

¹Each kind-of-business classification includes leased departments classified in that kind of business as if they were separate establishments. Accordingly, data for leased departments are not consolidated with kind-of-business data for main stores in which they are located. For more information, see Comparability of 1977 and 1982 Censuses in appendix A.

²Excludes nonemployer direct sellers, SIC 5963.

³Includes sales from catalog order desks.

⁴Includes data for leased departments operated within department stores. Data for this line not included in broader kind-of-business totals.

Table 7. Summary Statistics for Places With 500 Establishments or More: 1982

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text. For explanation of terms and comparability of 1977 and 1982 censuses, see appendix A. For information on geographic areas followed by Δ, see appendix F]

SIC code	Geographic area and kind of business	All establishments ¹				Establishments with payroll ¹				
		Number	Sales (\$1,000)	Unincorporated businesses		Number	Sales (\$1,000)	Annual payroll (\$1,000)	First quarter payroll (\$1,000)	Paid employees for pay period including March 12 (number)
				Individual proprietorships (number)	Partnerships (number)					
	BISMARCK									
	Retail trade²	532	373 355	188	32	412	369 683	42 430	9 755	5 219
52	Building materials, hardware, garden supply, and mobile home dealers	††	††	††	††	26	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
521, 3	Building materials and supply stores	††	††	††	††	19	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
525	Hardware stores	††	††	††	††	3	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
526	Retail nurseries, lawn and garden supply stores	††	††	††	††	-	-	-	-	-
527	Mobile home dealers	††	††	††	††	4	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
53	General merchandise group stores	††	††	††	††	10	68 447	8 025	1 818	1 040
531	Department stores (incl. leased depts.) ^{3 4}	††	††	††	††	8	67 623	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
531	Department stores (excl. leased depts.) ³	††	††	††	††	8	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
533	Variety stores	††	††	††	††	1	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
539	Miscellaneous general merchandise stores	††	††	††	††	1	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
54	Food stores	††	††	††	††	33	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
541	Grocery stores	††	††	††	††	20	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
542	Meat and fish (seafood) markets	††	††	††	††	4	1 750	154	39	19
546	Retail bakeries	††	††	††	††	2	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
543, 4, 5, 9	Other food stores	††	††	††	††	7	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
55 ex. 554	Automotive dealers	††	††	††	††	25	79 625	6 888	1 542	438
551	Motor vehicle dealers—new and used cars	††	††	††	††	7	66 998	5 332	1 198	322
552	Motor vehicle dealers—used cars only	††	††	††	††	2	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
553	Auto and home supply stores	††	††	††	††	10	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
555, 6, 7, 9	Miscellaneous automotive dealers	††	††	††	††	6	3 989	478	110	38
554	Gasoline service stations	††	††	††	††	26	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
56	Apparel and accessory stores	††	††	††	††	68	22 810	2 632	607	368
561	Men's and boys' clothing and furnishings stores	††	††	††	††	9	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
562, 3, 8	Women's clothing and specialty stores and furriers	††	††	††	††	30	10 227	961	216	152
562	Women's ready-to-wear stores	††	††	††	††	28	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
563, 8	Women's accessory and specialty stores and furriers	††	††	††	††	2	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
565	Family clothing stores	††	††	††	††	5	1 689	177	42	33
566	Shoe stores	††	††	††	††	20	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
564, 9	Other apparel and accessory stores	††	††	††	††	4	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 7. Summary Statistics for Places With 500 Establishments or More: 1982—Con.

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text. For explanation of terms and comparability of 1977 and 1982 censuses, see appendix A. For information on geographic areas followed by Δ, see appendix F]

SIC code	Geographic area and kind of business	All establishments ¹				Establishments with payroll ¹				
		Number	Sales (\$1,000)	Unincorporated businesses		Number	Sales (\$1,000)	Annual payroll (\$1,000)	First quarter payroll (\$1,000)	Paid employees for pay period including March 12 (number)
				Individual proprie- torships (number)	Partne- rships (number)					
	BISMARCK—Con.									
57	Furniture, home furnishings, and equipment stores.....	††	††	††	††	42	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
5712	Furniture stores.....	††	††	††	††	12	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
5713, 4, 9	Home furnishing stores.....	††	††	††	††	11	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
572	Household appliance stores.....	††	††	††	††	7	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
573	Radio, television, and music stores.....	††	††	††	††	12	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
58	Eating and drinking places.....	††	††	††	††	76	33 211	8 535	1 789	1 561
5812	Eating places.....	††	††	††	††	65	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
5813	Drinking places (alcoholic beverages).....	††	††	††	††	11	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
591	Drug and proprietary stores.....	††	††	††	††	14	14 145	1 678	393	202
59 ex. 591	Miscellaneous retail stores ²	††	††	††	††	92	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
592	Liquor stores.....	††	††	††	††	11	5 374	439	117	73
593	Used merchandise stores.....	††	††	††	††	5	751	221	39	23
594	Miscellaneous shopping goods stores.....	††	††	††	††	46	13 462	1 913	455	291
5941	Sporting goods stores and bicycle shops.....	††	††	††	††	7	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
5944	Jewelry stores.....	††	††	††	††	13	3 703	655	151	72
Other 594	Other miscellaneous shopping goods stores.....	††	††	††	††	26	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
596	Nonstore retailers ²	††	††	††	††	7	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
598	Fuel and ice dealers.....	††	††	††	††	-	-	-	-	-
5992	Florists.....	††	††	††	††	5	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
5993	Cigar stores and stands.....	††	††	††	††	-	-	-	-	-
5994	News dealers and newsstands.....	††	††	††	††	-	-	-	-	-
5999	Miscellaneous retail stores, n.e.c.....	††	††	††	††	18	3 421	540	127	53
	FARGO									
	Retail trade ²	660	597 005	254	26	475	590 934	69 796	16 687	8 377
52	Building materials, hardware, garden supply, and mobile home dealers.....	††	††	††	††	20	24 026	2 828	596	228
521, 3	Building materials and supply stores.....	††	††	††	††	14	19 909	2 341	491	178
525	Hardware stores.....	††	††	††	††	2	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
526	Retail nurseries, lawn and garden supply stores.....	††	††	††	††	2	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
527	Mobile home dealers.....	††	††	††	††	2	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
53	General merchandise group stores.....	††	††	††	††	11	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
531	Department stores (incl. leased depts.) ^{3 4}	††	††	††	††	8	(D)	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
531	Department stores (excl. leased depts.) ³	††	††	††	††	8	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
533	Variety stores.....	††	††	††	††	2	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
539	Miscellaneous general merchandise stores.....	††	††	††	††	1	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
54	Food stores.....	††	††	††	††	39	68 777	7 254	1 622	854
541	Grocery stores.....	††	††	††	††	29	65 719	6 552	1 464	747
542	Meat and fish (seafood) markets.....	††	††	††	††	1	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
546	Retail bakeries.....	††	††	††	††	4	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
543, 4, 5, 9	Other food stores.....	††	††	††	††	5	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
55 ex. 554	Automotive dealers.....	††	††	††	††	33	154 084	14 117	3 350	792
551	Motor vehicle dealers—new and used cars.....	††	††	††	††	12	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
552	Motor vehicle dealers—used cars only.....	††	††	††	††	1	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
553	Auto and home supply stores.....	††	††	††	††	14	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
555, 6, 7, 9	Miscellaneous automotive dealers.....	††	††	††	††	6	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
554	Gasoline service stations.....	††	††	††	††	34	56 689	3 232	930	464
56	Apparel and accessory stores.....	††	††	††	††	63	29 315	3 823	1 064	481
561	Men's and boys' clothing and furnishings stores.....	††	††	††	††	7	5 906	1 073	414	86
562, 3, 8	Women's clothing and specialty stores and furriers.....	††	††	††	††	31	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
562	Women's ready-to-wear stores.....	††	††	††	††	28	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
563, 8	Women's accessory and specialty stores and furriers.....	††	††	††	††	3	710	110	25	15
565	Family clothing stores.....	††	††	††	††	3	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
566	Shoe stores.....	††	††	††	††	19	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
564, 9	Other apparel and accessory stores.....	††	††	††	††	3	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
57	Furniture, home furnishings, and equipment stores.....	††	††	††	††	43	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
5712	Furniture stores.....	††	††	††	††	12	9 626	1 571	338	100
5713, 4, 9	Home furnishing stores.....	††	††	††	††	14	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
572	Household appliance stores.....	††	††	††	††	3	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
573	Radio, television, and music stores.....	††	††	††	††	14	7 181	857	221	78
58	Eating and drinking places.....	††	††	††	††	110	55 604	14 447	3 548	2 755
5812	Eating places.....	††	††	††	††	89	49 452	13 309	3 258	2 537
5813	Drinking places (alcoholic beverages).....	††	††	††	††	21	6 152	1 138	290	218
591	Drug and proprietary stores.....	††	††	††	††	13	11 812	1 221	298	140

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 7. Summary Statistics for Places With 500 Establishments or More: 1982—Con.

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text. For explanation of terms and comparability of 1977 and 1982 censuses, see appendix A. For information on geographic areas followed by Δ, see appendix F]

SIC code	Geographic area and kind of business	All establishments ¹				Establishments with payroll ¹				
		Number	Sales (\$1,000)	Unincorporated businesses		Number	Sales (\$1,000)	Annual payroll (\$1,000)	First quarter payroll (\$1,000)	Paid employees for pay period including March 12 (number)
				Individual proprie- torships (number)	Partner- ships (number)					
	FARGO—Con.									
59 ex. 591	Miscellaneous retail stores ²	††	††	††	††	109	71 287	8 668	1 980	983
592	Liquor stores	††	††	††	††	16	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
593	Used merchandise stores	††	††	††	††	5	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
594	Miscellaneous shopping goods stores	††	††	††	††	48	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
5941	Sporting goods stores and bicycle shops	††	††	††	††	13	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
5944	Jewelry stores	††	††	††	††	10	6 580	946	209	91
Other 594	Other miscellaneous shopping goods stores	††	††	††	††	25	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
596	Nonstore retailers ²	††	††	††	††	10	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
598	Fuel and ice dealers	††	††	††	††	5	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
5992	Florists	††	††	††	††	4	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
5993	Cigar stores and stands	††	††	††	††	-	-	-	-	-
5994	News dealers and newsstands	††	††	††	††	2	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
5999	Miscellaneous retail stores, n.e.c.	††	††	††	††	19	5 565	781	166	67
	MINOT									
	Retail trade²	501	338 377	226	31	381	334 725	39 609	9 657	4 507
52	Building materials, hardware, garden supply, and mobile home dealers	††	††	††	††	27	23 556	2 657	567	179
521, 3	Building materials and supply stores	††	††	††	††	16	13 880	1 772	382	105
525	Hardware stores	††	††	††	††	4	3 487	391	79	48
526	Retail nurseries, lawn and garden supply stores	††	††	††	††	1	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
527	Mobile home dealers	††	††	††	††	6	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
53	General merchandise group stores	††	††	††	††	7	48 235	5 345	1 197	667
531	Department stores (incl. leased depts.) ^{3 4}	††	††	††	††	6	52 803	(NA)	(NA)	(NA)
531	Department stores (excl. leased depts.) ³	††	††	††	††	6	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
533	Variety stores	††	††	††	††	-	-	-	-	-
539	Miscellaneous general merchandise stores	††	††	††	††	1	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
54	Food stores	††	††	††	††	28	47 212	4 102	937	466
541	Grocery stores	††	††	††	††	17	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
542	Meat and fish (seafood) markets	††	††	††	††	1	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
546	Retail bakeries	††	††	††	††	4	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
543, 4, 5, 9	Other food stores	††	††	††	††	6	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
55 ex. 554	Automotive dealers	††	††	††	††	26	85 074	9 419	2 800	499
551	Motor vehicle dealers—new and used cars	††	††	††	††	9	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
552	Motor vehicle dealers—used cars only	††	††	††	††	1	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
553	Auto and home supply stores	††	††	††	††	10	8 858	1 596	309	102
555, 6, 7, 9	Miscellaneous automotive dealers	††	††	††	††	6	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
554	Gasoline service stations	††	††	††	††	28	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
56	Apparel and accessory stores	††	††	††	††	56	19 401	2 279	489	285
561	Men's and boys' clothing and furnishings stores	††	††	††	††	11	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
562, 3, 8	Women's clothing and specialty stores and furriers	††	††	††	††	23	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
562	Women's ready-to-wear stores	††	††	††	††	21	9 116	878	179	114
563, 8	Women's accessory and specialty stores and furriers	††	††	††	††	2	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
565	Family clothing stores	††	††	††	††	5	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
566	Shoe stores	††	††	††	††	15	4 301	514	114	64
564, 9	Other apparel and accessory stores	††	††	††	††	2	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
57	Furniture, home furnishings, and equipment stores	††	††	††	††	37	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
5712	Furniture stores	††	††	††	††	11	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
5713, 4, 9	Home furnishing stores	††	††	††	††	9	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
572	Household appliance stores	††	††	††	††	5	2 617	276	60	28
573	Radio, television, and music stores	††	††	††	††	12	5 048	704	154	62
58	Eating and drinking places	††	††	††	††	81	25 141	5 994	1 377	1 321
5812	Eating places	††	††	††	††	60	21 125	5 266	1 199	1 155
5813	Drinking places (alcoholic beverages)	††	††	††	††	21	4 016	728	178	166
591	Drug and proprietary stores	††	††	††	††	7	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
59 ex. 591	Miscellaneous retail stores ²	††	††	††	††	84	23 153	3 419	782	469
592	Liquor stores	††	††	††	††	11	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
593	Used merchandise stores	††	††	††	††	9	594	109	22	14
594	Miscellaneous shopping goods stores	††	††	††	††	38	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
5941	Sporting goods stores and bicycle shops	††	††	††	††	11	5 756	728	185	74
5944	Jewelry stores	††	††	††	††	10	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
Other 594	Other miscellaneous shopping goods stores	††	††	††	††	17	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 7. Summary Statistics for Places With 500 Establishments or More: 1982—Con.

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text. For explanation of terms and comparability of 1977 and 1982 censuses, see appendix A. For information on geographic areas followed by Δ, see appendix F]

SIC code	Geographic area and kind of business	All establishments ¹				Establishments with payroll ¹				
		Number	Sales (\$1,000)	Unincorporated businesses		Number	Sales (\$1,000)	Annual payroll (\$1,000)	First quarter payroll (\$1,000)	Paid employees for pay period including March 12 (number)
				Individual proprie- torships (number)	Partner- ships (number)					
	MINOT—Con.									
59 ex. 591	Miscellaneous retail stores²—Con.									
596	Nonstore retailers ²	††	††	††	††	9	2 061	323	79	48
598	Fuel and ice dealers	††	††	††	††	-	-	-	-	-
5992	Florists	††	††	††	††	5	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
5993	Cigar stores and stands	††	††	††	††	1	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
5994	News dealers and newsstands	††	††	††	††	-	-	-	-	-
5999	Miscellaneous retail stores, n.e.c.	††	††	††	††	11	1 616	318	68	34

¹Each kind-of-business classification includes leased departments classified in that kind of business as if they were separate establishments. Accordingly, data for leased departments are not consolidated with kind-of-business data for main stores in which they are located. For more information, see Comparability of 1977 and 1982 Censuses in appendix A.

²Excludes nonemployer direct sellers, SIC 5963.

³Includes sales from catalog order desks.

⁴Includes data for leased departments operated within department stores. Data for this line not included in broader kind-of-business totals.

Table 8. Summary Statistics for Counties and for Places With 2,500 Inhabitants or More:

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text. For explanation of terms and comparability of 1977 and 1982 censuses, see appendix A. For information on geographic areas

Geographic area	All establishments ^{1 2}				Establishments with payroll ¹					Kind-of-business groups (establishments with payroll)			
	Number	Sales (\$1,000)	Unincorporated businesses		Number	Sales (\$1,000)	Annual payroll (\$1,000)	First quarter payroll (\$1,000)	Paid employees for pay period including March 12 (no.)	Building materials, hardware, garden supply, and mobile home dealers (SIC 52)		General merchandise group stores (SIC 53)	
			Individual proprietorships (no.)	Partnerships (no.)						Number	Sales (\$1,000)	Number	Sales (\$1,000)
1 North Dakota ----	7 026	3 366 973	3 900	418	5 026	3 276 990	367 791	86 395	45 752	479	242 203	138	346 751
2 Adams County -----	41	14 992	23	4	30	14 348	2 278	529	259	3	(D)	1	(D)
3 Barnes County -----	144	62 803	83	8	103	60 576	6 759	1 658	939	15	4 454	3	3 992
4 Valley City -----	96	56 343	43	6	83	55 610	6 147	1 518	857	10	2 856	3	(D)
5 Balance of county -----	48	6 460	40	2	20	4 966	612	140	82	5	1 598	-	(D)
6 Benson County -----	54	6 805	44	5	37	6 165	567	119	139	4	463	1	(D)
7 Billings County -----	13	1 419	9	-	9	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	-	-	-	-
8 Bottineau County -----	120	34 211	72	10	83	32 449	3 717	857	477	12	4 316	2	(D)
9 Bottineau -----	62	23 173	31	5	46	22 700	2 701	638	315	6	2 467	1	(D)
10 Balance of county -----	58	11 038	41	5	37	9 749	1 016	219	162	6	1 849	1	(D)
11 Bowman County -----	73	19 755	55	5	46	18 184	1 718	418	299	6	1 567	2	(D)
12 Burke County -----	66	11 987	44	4	44	10 615	783	176	136	4	(D)	2	(D)
13 Burleigh County -----	575	379 360	222	36	428	374 707	42 980	9 875	5 290	28	14 416	10	68 447
14 Bismarck -----	532	373 355	188	32	412	369 683	42 430	9 755	5 219	26	(D)	10	68 447
15 Balance of county -----	43	6 005	34	4	16	5 024	550	120	71	2	(D)	-	-
16 Cass County -----	849	656 220	387	30	580	647 092	74 609	17 726	8 988	33	29 220	11	(D)
17 Fargo -----	660	597 005	254	26	475	590 934	69 796	16 687	8 377	20	24 026	11	(D)
18 West Fargo -----	62	36 351	34	1	39	35 432	2 918	628	347	5	2 297	-	-
19 Balance of county -----	127	22 864	99	3	66	20 726	1 895	411	264	8	2 897	-	-
20 Cavalier County -----	94	23 678	62	7	64	21 932	2 132	483	320	6	2 294	1	(D)
21 Dickey County -----	91	23 057	58	7	67	21 933	2 297	510	355	7	2 386	3	642
22 Divide County -----	47	10 789	34	1	36	10 541	1 250	264	180	6	1 797	2	(D)
23 Dunn County -----	42	10 423	31	4	27	9 684	926	222	156	2	(D)	-	-
24 Eddy County -----	46	12 036	27	2	34	11 195	1 010	233	136	4	889	1	(D)
25 Emmons County -----	59	16 618	38	7	39	14 777	1 276	320	169	7	2 042	1	(D)
26 Foster County -----	80	24 468	50	8	55	22 701	2 135	455	281	5	3 783	1	(D)
27 Carrington -----	58	20 627	33	5	44	19 859	1 754	373	192	5	(D)	1	(D)
28 Balance of county -----	22	3 841	17	3	11	2 842	381	82	89	-	(D)	-	-
29 Golden Valley County -----	41	17 391	27	5	28	16 018	1 296	262	147	3	(D)	1	(D)
30 Grand Forks County -----	554	386 000	202	31	440	381 953	45 501	10 436	5 446	30	19 042	12	(D)
31 Grand Forks -----	439	362 254	121	24	371	360 461	43 391	9 972	5 115	20	17 416	11	(D)
32 Balance of county -----	115	23 746	81	7	69	21 492	2 110	464	331	10	1 626	1	(D)
33 Grant County -----	44	9 781	34	1	29	8 990	933	220	152	4	1 329	-	-
34 Griggs County -----	41	7 600	32	1	30	7 139	724	171	112	4	907	1	(D)
35 Hettinger County -----	42	12 790	28	2	30	12 104	1 107	272	160	2	(D)	1	(D)
36 Kidder County -----	36	4 600	34	-	21	3 815	295	65	55	2	(D)	-	-
37 La Moure County -----	76	12 216	62	4	44	11 444	1 180	271	190	6	2 629	3	158
38 Logan County -----	38	10 682	27	6	27	9 984	602	136	98	3	659	-	-
39 McHenry County -----	80	15 275	61	7	52	13 043	1 362	314	206	8	2 288	-	-
40 McIntosh County -----	73	14 401	58	4	52	13 334	1 143	263	200	7	1 387	1	(D)
41 McKenzie County -----	70	25 528	48	6	54	25 038	2 556	597	393	5	2 796	-	-
42 McLean County -----	116	35 510	74	14	85	34 080	2 968	644	423	11	4 044	4	278
43 Mercer County -----	93	36 042	66	4	64	34 884	3 477	688	402	10	7 004	1	(D)
44 Beulah -----	22	10 944	16	1	15	10 646	1 293	213	160	2	(D)	1	(D)
45 Balance of county -----	71	25 098	50	3	49	24 238	2 184	475	242	8	(D)	-	(D)
46 Morton County -----	228	105 768	136	16	160	103 832	11 653	2 814	1 408	21	12 336	5	756
47 Mandan -----	152	87 285	77	12	111	86 393	9 985	2 432	1 120	16	10 526	4	(D)
48 Balance of county -----	76	18 483	59	4	49	17 439	1 668	382	288	5	1 810	1	(D)
49 Mountrail County -----	105	26 968	70	4	80	25 777	2 906	690	436	12	3 191	3	544
50 Nelson County -----	73	23 575	48	5	56	22 074	2 008	462	281	7	6 034	5	626
51 Oliver County -----	13	1 463	10	-	7	1 187	175	37	29	2	(D)	-	-
52 Pembina County -----	138	35 115	100	7	89	33 236	3 506	774	495	10	2 807	3	383
53 Pierce County -----	79	31 002	46	4	61	29 983	2 970	729	427	6	2 804	3	1 502
54 Rugby -----	66	28 959	34	4	56	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	6	2 804	3	1 502
55 Balance of county -----	13	2 043	12	-	5	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	-	-	-	-
56 Ramsey County -----	172	82 159	83	6	131	79 361	9 570	2 206	1 179	9	5 925	4	(D)
57 Devils Lake -----	132	76 081	50	5	110	74 656	8 958	2 068	1 066	8	(D)	3	(D)
58 Balance of county -----	40	6 078	33	1	21	4 705	612	138	113	1	(D)	1	(D)
59 Ransom County -----	89	19 664	66	6	65	18 688	1 935	431	342	9	2 757	2	(D)
60 Renville County -----	48	9 313	38	5	29	8 033	683	163	96	4	840	-	-

See footnotes at end of table.

followed by Δ, see appendix F)

Kind-of-business groups (establishments with payroll)—Con.															
Food stores (SIC 54)		Automotive dealers (SIC 55 ex. 554)		Gasoline service stations (SIC 554)		Apparel and accessory stores (SIC 56)		Furniture, home furnishings, and equipment stores (SIC 57)		Eating and drinking places (SIC 58)		Drug and proprietary stores (SIC 591)		Miscellaneous retail stores ² (SIC 59 ex. 591)	
Number	Sales (\$1,000)	Number	Sales (\$1,000)	Number	Sales (\$1,000)	Number	Sales (\$1,000)	Number	Sales (\$1,000)	Number	Sales (\$1,000)	Number	Sales (\$1,000)	Number	Sales (\$1,000)
533	559 336	378	817 993	421	360 837	517	171 166	323	131 674	1 261	282 910	179	95 418	797	268 702
3	(D)	3	1 584	2	(D)	3	727	-	-	7	1 290	2	(D)	6	(D)
8	11 392	6	15 915	10	9 592	12	3 795	4	1 561	30	4 350	3	2 283	12	3 242
5	(D)	6	15 915	9	(D)	12	3 795	4	1 561	20	3 615	3	2 283	11	(D)
3	(D)	-	-	1	(D)	-	-	-	-	10	735	-	-	1	(D)
8	1 944	1	(D)	5	1 775	2	(D)	1	(D)	12	1 028	3	120	-	(D)
2	(D)	-	-	2	(D)	-	-	-	-	4	542	-	-	1	(D)
8	5 369	4	7 629	9	5 135	6	1 778	3	1 304	24	2 996	4	1 003	11	(D)
4	3 768	3	(D)	3	1 519	6	1 778	3	1 304	8	1 512	3	(D)	9	1 998
4	1 601	1	(D)	6	3 616	-	-	-	-	16	1 484	1	(D)	2	(D)
5	4 608	2	(D)	6	1 450	3	(D)	2	(D)	13	2 215	2	(D)	5	881
4	1 748	4	2 323	5	(D)	1	(D)	1	(D)	17	1 333	1	(D)	5	1 471
36	61 989	25	79 625	28	34 088	68	22 810	43	17 429	83	33 982	14	14 145	93	27 776
33	(D)	25	79 625	26	(D)	68	22 810	42	(D)	76	33 211	14	14 145	92	(D)
3	(D)	-	-	2	(D)	-	-	1	(D)	7	771	-	-	1	(D)
59	79 089	38	162 890	47	76 153	67	30 712	48	22 760	145	61 611	16	12 730	116	(D)
39	68 777	33	154 084	34	56 689	63	29 315	43	(D)	110	55 604	13	11 812	109	71 287
4	(D)	2	(D)	5	(D)	3	(D)	3	150	11	3 469	2	(D)	4	556
16	(D)	3	(D)	8	(D)	1	(D)	2	(D)	24	2 538	1	(D)	3	(D)
8	5 353	2	(D)	4	1 532	6	1 322	4	1 134	19	1 710	4	998	10	3 424
5	5 254	5	4 868	5	1 073	8	1 146	3	(D)	18	2 512	5	1 376	8	(D)
3	(D)	3	2 027	3	(D)	3	675	-	(D)	11	931	2	(D)	3	272
4	2 825	4	(D)	4	(D)	-	-	-	-	11	904	1	(D)	1	(D)
5	2 306	2	(D)	3	(D)	3	(D)	1	(D)	8	599	1	(D)	6	2 070
8	4 052	3	(D)	4	1 939	4	857	1	(D)	8	911	1	(D)	2	(D)
5	(D)	8	7 104	7	3 389	5	940	2	(D)	14	1 418	2	(D)	6	794
4	(D)	8	7 104	5	(D)	5	940	1	(D)	7	(D)	2	(D)	6	794
1	(D)	-	-	2	(D)	-	-	1	(D)	7	-	-	-	-	-
3	2 323	3	(D)	3	4 561	2	(D)	2	(D)	8	1 290	1	(D)	2	(D)
33	52 090	34	93 076	27	31 963	68	23 943	33	21 744	100	30 543	11	6 146	92	(D)
24	48 240	28	86 389	21	27 242	66	(D)	32	(D)	79	28 169	8	5 423	82	(D)
9	3 850	6	6 687	6	4 721	2	(D)	1	(D)	21	2 374	3	723	10	1 080
7	1 965	2	(D)	3	418	1	(D)	-	-	7	664	2	(D)	3	(D)
5	2 793	1	(D)	2	(D)	2	(D)	-	-	8	537	1	(D)	6	531
4	3 370	6	4 911	1	(D)	2	(D)	-	-	12	1 064	2	(D)	-	(D)
5	596	1	(D)	5	1 824	-	-	-	-	6	243	1	(D)	1	(D)
5	3 011	3	2 367	5	770	2	(D)	-	-	14	1 236	2	(D)	4	671
5	1 954	3	4 596	3	1 750	2	(D)	1	(D)	8	472	1	(D)	1	(D)
12	2 805	5	2 574	6	2 700	2	(D)	-	-	16	1 405	2	(D)	1	(D)
7	4 210	5	(D)	5	757	2	(D)	2	(D)	17	1 166	1	(D)	5	1 003
9	7 563	2	(D)	7	3 997	4	998	2	(D)	19	3 096	3	(D)	3	(D)
10	9 510	6	3 918	7	6 263	2	(D)	4	645	24	2 976	4	974	13	(D)
9	8 883	4	7 085	3	2 667	4	605	3	(D)	22	4 421	3	1 618	5	1 008
2	(D)	-	-	1	(D)	-	-	1	(D)	5	2 483	2	(D)	1	(D)
7	(D)	4	7 085	2	(D)	4	605	2	(D)	17	1 938	1	(D)	4	(D)
20	20 481	13	32 745	15	17 110	11	2 395	10	2 559	37	10 021	4	1 338	24	4 091
11	16 128	9	30 021	10	11 426	10	(D)	9	(D)	20	8 184	1	(D)	21	3 460
9	4 353	4	2 724	5	5 684	1	(D)	1	(D)	17	1 837	3	(D)	3	631
10	7 041	7	6 567	6	1 810	6	776	2	(D)	21	2 559	6	1 549	7	(D)
5	3 463	4	3 038	5	2 064	2	(D)	-	-	20	1 735	2	(D)	6	4 302
1	(D)	-	-	1	(D)	-	-	-	-	3	370	-	-	-	-
11	8 173	12	10 367	9	3 054	4	851	3	(D)	20	3 128	4	1 214	13	(D)
6	5 501	7	9 992	5	2 917	5	1 850	2	(D)	15	2 280	3	838	9	(D)
5	(D)	7	9 992	4	(D)	5	1 850	2	(D)	12	(D)	3	838	9	(D)
1	(D)	-	-	1	(D)	-	-	-	-	3	(D)	-	-	-	-
11	14 251	10	19 434	7	6 192	16	6 122	8	2 733	35	6 942	6	4 002	25	(D)
7	(D)	10	19 434	7	6 192	16	6 122	8	2 733	24	6 602	4	(D)	23	9 319
4	(D)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	11	340	2	(D)	2	(D)
4	4 435	4	3 058	4	1 220	9	1 498	3	(D)	18	2 449	3	1 002	9	1 487
4	2 001	2	(D)	2	(D)	3	(D)	-	-	9	367	1	(D)	4	561

Table 8. Summary Statistics for Counties and for Places With 2,500 Inhabitants or More:

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text. For explanation of terms and comparability of 1977 and 1982 censuses, see appendix A. For information on geographic areas

	Geographic area	All establishments ^{1 2}				Establishments with payroll ¹					Kind-of-business groups (establishments with payroll)			
		Number	Sales (\$1,000)	Unincorporated businesses		Number	Sales (\$1,000)	Annual payroll (\$1,000)	First quarter payroll (\$1,000)	Paid employees for pay period including March 12 (no.)	Building materials, hardware, garden supply, and mobile home dealers (SIC 52)		General merchandise group stores (SIC 53)	
				Individual proprietorships (no.)	Partnerships (no.)						Number	Sales (\$1,000)	Number	Sales (\$1,000)
	North Dakota—Con.													
1	Richland County	210	67 387	129	15	143	64 777	7 076	1 747	908	14	5 175	6	5 780
2	Wahpeton	92	50 608	43	6	78	50 210	5 580	1 392	645	6	2 991	4	(D)
3	Balance of county	118	16 779	86	9	85	14 587	1 496	355	263	8	2 184	2	(D)
4	Rolette County	90	32 473	63	5	69	31 852	2 792	637	322	9	2 429	2	(D)
5	Sargent County	62	9 798	49	2	38	7 704	743	174	140	4	804	2	(D)
6	Sheridan County	29	3 745	24	1	17	3 247	389	67	50	3	(D)	-	-
7	Sioux County	17	4 027	15	1	12	3 596	237	55	35	1	(D)	1	(D)
8	Slope County	10	962	9	-	4	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)	-	-	-	-
9	Stark County	303	205 761	135	23	243	203 026	22 428	5 145	2 422	24	19 440	4	11 214
10	Dickinson	238	177 060	93	18	199	175 338	19 891	4 489	2 184	18	17 582	4	11 214
11	Balance of county	65	28 701	42	5	44	27 688	2 537	656	238	6	1 858	-	-
12	Steele County	29	6 471	21	2	19	6 169	520	132	65	2	(D)	3	(D)
13	Stutsman County	276	126 793	138	10	201	123 027	13 545	3 206	1 779	15	7 395	3	(D)
14	Jamestown	213	120 581	83	7	175	118 340	13 168	3 126	1 709	13	(D)	3	(D)
15	Balance of county	63	6 212	55	3	26	4 687	377	80	70	2	(D)	-	-
16	Towner County	46	13 327	30	5	37	12 816	1 399	297	174	4	2 318	1	(D)
17	Traill County	117	29 633	79	4	80	27 960	2 887	679	432	14	3 206	2	(D)
18	Walsh County	188	66 351	120	9	128	64 428	6 712	1 506	901	11	6 004	7	5 537
19	Grafton	82	47 197	38	4	70	47 013	4 893	1 089	604	4	3 568	4	(D)
20	Balance of county	106	19 154	82	5	58	17 415	1 819	417	297	7	2 436	3	(D)
21	Ward County	605	353 573	302	36	439	346 889	41 144	9 996	4 775	34	24 712	7	48 235
22	Minot	501	338 377	226	31	381	334 725	39 609	9 657	4 507	27	23 556	7	48 235
23	Balance of county	104	15 196	76	5	58	12 164	1 535	339	268	7	1 156	-	-
24	Wells County	91	26 527	55	8	58	24 126	2 423	555	335	6	1 755	2	(D)
25	Harvey	46	20 699	22	5	36	19 759	1 951	445	244	3	1 290	2	(D)
26	Balance of county	45	5 828	33	3	22	4 367	472	110	91	3	465	-	-
27	Williams County	310	188 681	142	21	222	184 501	22 180	5 647	2 561	21	16 712	8	8 798
28	Williston	217	162 251	79	19	165	159 484	19 522	4 884	2 207	10	10 327	5	(D)
29	Balance of county	93	26 430	63	2	57	25 017	2 658	763	354	11	6 385	3	(D)

¹Each kind-of-business classification includes leased departments classified in that kind of business as if they were separate establishments. Accordingly, data for leased departments are not consolidated with kind-of-business data for main stores in which they are located. For more information, see Comparability of 1977 and 1982 Censuses in appendix A.

²Excludes nonemployer direct sellers, SIC 5963.

followed by Δ, see appendix F]

Kind-of-business groups (establishments with payroll)—Con.																
Food stores (SIC 54)		Automotive dealers (SIC 55 ex. 554)		Gasoline service stations (SIC 554)		Apparel and accessory stores (SIC 56)		Furniture, home furnishings, and equipment stores (SIC 57)		Eating and drinking places (SIC 58)		Drug and proprietary stores (SIC 591)		Miscellaneous retail stores ² (SIC 59 ex. 591)		
Num- ber	Sales (\$1,000)	Num- ber	Sales (\$1,000)	Num- ber	Sales (\$1,000)	Num- ber	Sales (\$1,000)	Num- ber	Sales (\$1,000)	Num- ber	Sales (\$1,000)	Num- ber	Sales (\$1,000)	Num- ber	Sales (\$1,000)	
18	12 587	9	13 319	13	6 229	15	3 489	8	4 724	33	3 862	5	1 358	22	8 254	1
6	9 216	6	10 786	8	3 635	13	(D)	7	(D)	7	1 907	3	(D)	18	7 112	2
12	3 371	3	2 533	5	2 594	2	(D)	1	(D)	26	1 955	2	(D)	4	1 142	3
10	10 452	4	7 762	8	5 906	4	1 264	3	(D)	16	1 508	3	(D)	10	624	4
6	2 028	2	(D)	4	1 054	2	(D)	-	-	14	1 212	1	(D)	3	(D)	5
2	(D)	1	(D)	3	378	-	-	1	(D)	6	(D)	1	(D)	-	(D)	6
1	(D)	-	-	2	(D)	1	(D)	-	-	4	(D)	-	-	2	(D)	7
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	458	-	-	1	(D)	8
28	34 040	31	62 418	17	20 776	29	11 653	26	9 129	40	14 106	8	6 088	36	14 162	9
21	31 796	26	48 847	12	(D)	27	(D)	22	8 967	30	12 593	7	(D)	32	13 199	10
7	2 244	5	13 571	5	(D)	2	(D)	4	162	10	1 513	1	(D)	4	963	11
3	(D)	1	(D)	2	(D)	-	-	-	-	7	417	-	-	1	(D)	12
17	22 358	18	29 770	14	14 959	25	9 742	18	4 741	44	11 970	6	(D)	41	12 050	13
14	21 741	17	(D)	13	(D)	24	(D)	16	(D)	33	11 420	5	(D)	37	11 489	14
3	617	1	(D)	1	(D)	1	(D)	2	(D)	11	550	1	(D)	4	561	15
7	2 685	2	(D)	2	(D)	2	(D)	-	(D)	13	1 283	2	(D)	4	164	16
8	3 976	5	10 439	9	3 580	4	(D)	4	485	22	3 207	4	1 595	8	694	17
12	12 671	11	19 004	14	7 901	9	3 310	9	1 710	33	3 756	6	1 619	16	2 916	18
4	9 120	8	(D)	6	4 916	7	(D)	9	1 710	11	2 064	4	(D)	13	(D)	19
8	3 551	3	(D)	8	2 985	2	(D)	-	-	22	1 692	2	(D)	3	(D)	20
36	49 917	30	88 064	31	34 061	59	20 111	40	20 646	102	27 933	8	9 418	92	23 792	21
28	47 212	26	85 074	28	(D)	56	19 401	37	(D)	81	25 141	7	(D)	84	23 153	22
8	2 705	4	2 990	3	(D)	3	710	3	(D)	21	2 792	1	(D)	8	639	23
8	5 812	5	7 368	5	460	6	1 637	3	(D)	13	2 326	3	(D)	7	2 283	24
4	4 425	4	(D)	3	(D)	4	(D)	2	(D)	9	1 326	2	(D)	3	(D)	25
4	1 387	1	(D)	2	(D)	2	(D)	1	(D)	4	1 000	1	(D)	4	(D)	26
20	35 674	15	44 442	22	23 591	21	11 181	23	12 108	48	13 108	8	7 447	36	11 440	27
14	31 779	12	40 284	14	17 010	20	(D)	22	(D)	31	11 217	7	(D)	30	10 232	28
6	3 895	3	4 158	8	6 581	1	(D)	1	(D)	17	1 891	1	(D)	6	1 208	29

Table 9. Counties Ranked by Volume of Sales: 1982

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text. For explanation of terms and comparability of 1977 and 1982 censuses, see appendix A. For information on geographic areas followed by Δ, see appendix F]

Geographic area	Rank ¹	Sales ^{2 3} (\$1,000)	Cumulative		Geographic area	Rank ¹	Sales ^{2 3} (\$1,000)	Cumulative	
			Sales ^{2 3} (\$1,000)	Percent of State total				Sales ^{2 3} (\$1,000)	Percent of State total
North Dakota -----	(X)	3 366 973	3 366 973	100.0	North Dakota—Con.				
Cass -----	1	656 220	656 220	19.5	Dickey -----	26	23 057	3 088 643	91.7
Grand Forks -----	2	386 000	1 042 220	31.0	Bowman -----	27	19 755	3 108 398	92.3
Burleigh -----	3	379 360	1 421 580	42.2	Ransom -----	28	19 664	3 128 062	92.9
Ward -----	4	353 573	1 775 153	52.7	Golden Valley -----	29	17 391	3 145 453	93.4
Stark -----	5	205 761	1 980 914	58.8	Emmons -----	30	16 618	3 162 071	93.9
Williams -----	6	188 681	2 169 595	64.4	McHenry -----	31	15 275	3 177 346	94.4
Stutsman -----	7	126 793	2 296 388	68.2	Adams -----	32	14 992	3 192 338	94.8
Morton -----	8	105 768	2 402 156	71.3	McIntosh -----	33	14 401	3 206 739	95.2
Ramsey -----	9	82 159	2 484 315	73.8	Towner -----	34	13 327	3 220 066	95.6
Richland -----	10	67 387	2 551 702	75.8	Hettinger -----	35	12 790	3 232 856	96.0
Walsh -----	11	66 351	2 618 053	77.8	La Moure -----	36	12 216	3 245 072	96.4
Barnes -----	12	62 803	2 680 856	79.6	Eddy -----	37	12 036	3 257 108	96.7
Mercer -----	13	36 042	2 716 898	80.7	Burke -----	38	11 987	3 269 095	97.1
McLean -----	14	35 510	2 752 408	81.7	Divide -----	39	10 789	3 279 884	97.4
Pembina -----	15	35 115	2 787 523	82.8	Logan -----	40	10 682	3 290 566	97.7
Bottineau -----	16	34 211	2 821 734	83.8	Dunn -----	41	10 423	3 300 989	98.0
Rolette -----	17	32 473	2 854 207	84.8	Sargent -----	42	9 798	3 310 787	98.3
Pierce -----	18	31 002	2 885 209	85.7	Grant -----	43	9 781	3 320 568	98.6
Traill -----	19	29 633	2 914 842	86.6	Renville -----	44	9 313	3 329 881	98.9
Mountrail -----	20	26 968	2 941 810	87.4	Griggs -----	45	7 600	3 337 481	99.1
Wells -----	21	26 527	2 968 337	88.2	Benson -----	46	6 805	3 344 286	99.3
McKenzie -----	22	25 528	2 993 865	88.9	Steele -----	47	6 471	3 350 757	99.5
Foster -----	23	24 468	3 018 333	89.6	Kidder -----	48	4 600	3 355 357	99.7
Cavalier -----	24	23 678	3 042 011	90.3	Sioux -----	49	4 027	3 359 384	99.8
Nelson -----	25	23 575	3 065 586	91.0	Sheldon -----	50	3 745	3 363 129	99.9
					Oliver -----	51	1 463	3 364 592	99.9
					Billings -----	52	1 419	3 366 011	100.0
					Slope -----	53	962	3 366 973	100.0

¹Counties with suppressed sales (if applicable) are listed at end of table rather than by rank to avoid disclosing data for individual companies.

²Each kind-of-business classification includes leased departments classified in that kind of business as if they were separate establishments. Accordingly, data for leased departments are not consolidated with kind-of-business data for main stores in which they are located. For more information, see Comparability of 1977 and 1982 Censuses in appendix A.

³Excludes nonemployer direct sellers, SIC 5963.

Table 10. Places With 2,500 Inhabitants or More Ranked by Volume of Sales: 1982

[For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text. For explanation of terms and comparability of 1977 and 1982 censuses, see appendix A. For information on geographic areas followed by Δ, see appendix F]

Geographic area	Rank ¹	Sales ^{2 3} (\$1,000)	Cumulative		Geographic area	Rank ¹	Sales ^{2 3} (\$1,000)	Cumulative	
			Sales ^{2 3} (\$1,000)	Percent of State total				Sales ^{2 3} (\$1,000)	Percent of State total
North Dakota -----	(X)	3 366 973	3 366 973	100.0	North Dakota—Con.				
Fargo -----	1	597 005	597 005	17.7	Valley City -----	10	56 343	2 350 592	69.8
Bismarck -----	2	373 355	970 360	28.8	Wahpeton -----	11	50 608	2 401 200	71.3
Grand Forks -----	3	362 254	1 332 614	39.6	Grafton -----	12	47 197	2 448 397	72.7
Minot -----	4	338 377	1 670 991	49.6	West Fargo -----	13	36 351	2 484 748	73.8
Dickinson -----	5	177 060	1 848 051	54.9	Rugby -----	14	28 959	2 513 707	74.7
Williston -----	6	162 251	2 010 302	59.7	Bottineau -----	15	23 173	2 536 880	75.3
Jamestown -----	7	120 581	2 130 883	63.3	Harvey -----	16	20 699	2 557 579	76.0
Mandan -----	8	87 285	2 218 168	65.9	Camington -----	17	20 627	2 578 206	76.6
Devils Lake -----	9	76 081	2 294 249	68.1	Beulah -----	18	10 944	2 589 150	76.9

¹Places with suppressed sales (if applicable) are listed at end of table rather than by rank to avoid disclosing data for individual companies.

²Each kind-of-business classification includes leased departments classified in that kind of business as if they were separate establishments. Accordingly, data for leased departments are not consolidated with kind-of-business data for main stores in which they are located. For more information, see Comparability of 1977 and 1982 Censuses in appendix A.

³Excludes nonemployer direct sellers, SIC 5963.

APPENDIX A.

General Explanation

CENSUS COVERAGE AND METHODOLOGY

Structure and method of enumeration—Firms in the 1982 Census of Retail Trade were divided into the nonmail universe and mail universe. The coverage and the method of obtaining census information from each follow:

1. The nonmail universe consists of firms which were not required to file a regular census return and includes:

- a. All nonemployers, i.e., all firms with no paid employees during 1982. Sales information for them was obtained from administrative records of other Federal agencies. Although consisting of a large number of firms, nonemployers account for less than 5 percent of total retail sales.

The census included only those retail nonemployer firms which reported a sales volume of \$1,000 or more during 1982 plus firms in operation for less than the full year that reported sales which, if projected to an annual basis, would have reached a total of \$1,000 or more. This change in qualifications for the 1982 census is described in the Comparability of the 1977 and 1982 Censuses section below.

- b. Selected small employers, i.e., single-establishment firms with payroll below a specified cutoff. (The term "employers" refers to all business firms with paid employees at anytime during 1982 as shown in the active administrative records of other Federal agencies.) Although the payroll cutoff varied by kind of business, small employers generally included firms with one to three employees and represented about 10 percent of total retail sales.

Data on sales, payroll, and employment for employer firms below the cutoff were derived or estimated from the administrative records of other Federal agencies, except for a 10-percent sample which was included in the mail universe.

2. The mail universe consists of firms for which information was obtained basically by means of a mail canvass and includes:

- a. Large employers, i.e., all employer firms above the payroll size cutoff established to separate large from small employers. Within this category, a report of company organization is conducted periodically to identify firms which operated establishments at more than one location and to obtain information on payroll and mid-March employment at each location. The 1981 Report of Company Organization was used as a coverage check in the census. In the census mailing package containing the appropriate 1982 questionnaires, firms were sent a form to use in updating the list of establishments with those opened since 1981.

- b. The 10-percent sample of small employers referred to in section 1b above which were sent the census

mailing packages containing the appropriate 1982 questionnaires.

Method of classifying kinds of business—The retail trade classifications for all establishments were based on the Standard Industrial Classification (SIC) Manual.¹ However, the method of assigning these classifications, and the level of detail at which establishments were classified, differed between the nonmail and mail universe as follows:

1. The nonmail universe.

- a. All nonemployers were classified inside or outside of retail trade on the basis of information obtained from other Federal agencies. Data are not provided for nonemployers by kind of business as planned for 1982 because a substantial number of the non-employer records, obtained from the Internal Revenue Service (IRS), were miscoded by the IRS into miscellaneous categories rather than being classified in the specific kind of business.

- b. Selected small employers were classified on the basis of the most current census kind-of-business classification available from one of the Bureau's current sample surveys or the 1977 census. Otherwise, the classification was obtained from the administrative records of other Federal agencies.

If the census or administrative record classifications proved inadequate (none corresponded to a census classification in the detail required for employers), the firm was sent a brief inquiry requesting information necessary to assign a 1982 census kind-of-business code.

2. Establishments in the mail universe were classified on the basis of their self designation and answers to questions on sales by merchandise lines and other special inquiries.

COMPARABILITY OF THE 1977 AND 1982 CENSUSES

The 1977 and 1982 censuses were conducted under similar conditions and procedures except for the following:

Geographic areas—The boundaries of a number of areas for which data are shown in the 1982 census are not the same as in the 1977 census because of annexations, other boundary changes, redefinitions of SMSA's, and changes in qualifying criteria since 1977.

In 1977, separate data were published for certain census-defined unincorporated places with 25,000 inhabitants or more. For 1982, data for census-defined, unincorporated places

¹Standard Industrial Classification Manual: 1972. For sale by Superintendent of Documents, U.S. Government Printing Office, Washington, D.C. 20402. Stock No. 041-001-00066-6. 1977 Supplement. Stock No. 003-005-00176-0.

are no longer shown separately but are included as part of the "remainder of county" statistics. In addition, improved methods, used in the 1982 census for determining the proper geographic areas into which businesses are tabulated within a given county, resulted in a number of businesses that were not tabulated as part of the "remainder of county" statistics in previous censuses being included within the "remainder of county" for 1982.

In 1977, special economic urban areas (see Geographic Areas Covered in introductory text) in New England qualified for separate publication if they had an urban population of at least 2,500 and a total population of at least 10,000. For 1982, the urban population requirement has been eliminated, and the area must have a population of 10,000 to qualify for separate publication.

Leased departments—In 1977 and in prior censuses, data for leased departments were consolidated with the data for stores in which they were located. In the 1982 census, each leased department was treated as a separate establishment and was classified according to the kind of business it conducted. For example, in the 1977 reports, data for a leased department selling shoes were included in the kind-of-business statistics of the lessor store. For the 1982 reports, however, a leased department selling shoes would be considered a separate retail establishment under the "shoe store" classification. It should also be noted that in the 1982 classifications (with the exception of department stores for which leased department data are recognized for classification purposes), the procedure which separated the leased department from the main store might have affected the kind-of-business code assigned to a relatively small number of main stores, because the coding procedure did not take into account the lines of merchandise carried by the leased department.

Because of these changes in the leased department concepts between 1977 and 1982, the 1977 data were retabulated at the State and United States levels to put them on a comparable basis with the 1982 data. Also, due to the relatively high level of leased department activity in department stores, department store sales summaries for 1982 have been separately presented for the following classifications:

- Department stores (incl. leased depts.)
- Department stores (excl. leased depts.)

Nonemployer firms—In 1977, the census included any retail nonemployer firm which reported a sales volume of \$2,500 or more, plus firms in operation for less than the full year that reported sales which, if projected to an annual basis, would have reached a total of \$2,500 or more. In the 1982 census, nonemployer firms are included if, on an annual basis, they reported a sales volume of at least \$1,000. This change was made so that establishments will be included in the retail census based on the same criterion used for including establishments in the other economic censuses, i.e., \$1,000. Had the 1982 criterion been applied in the 1977 Census of Retail Trade, an additional 62,000 nonemployers with sales of \$120.6 million would have been included.

In 1977 and prior censuses, the combined data for all establishments (nonemployer firms plus establishments of employer firms) were presented for selected kind-of-business classifications including all 2-digit major industry groups. For these censuses, data for nonemployer firms were obtained from administrative records of the Internal Revenue Services (IRS)

based on business tax returns. For 1982, data for nonemployers and the combined data for all establishments are presented only at the retail trade total level for all geographic areas. These data could not be published by kind of business as planned because many businesses were miscoded by the IRS into various miscellaneous categories rather than in the specific kind of business. As a result, when the IRS supplied the Bureau of the Census with the kind-of-business codes derived from information reported by businesses for 1982 on IRS form 1040, Schedule C, the Bureau found that there were proportionately far more businesses classified in miscellaneous categories for 1982 than for 1977. The Bureau of the Census and the IRS are taking steps to ensure that data can be published for all establishments by kind of business in the 1987 and subsequent censuses.

EXPLANATION OF TERMS

Establishments—An establishment is a single physical location at which business is conducted. It is not necessarily identical with a company or enterprise, which may consist of one establishment or more. Census of retail trade figures represent a summary of reports for individual establishments rather than companies. For cases where a census report was received, separate information was obtained for each location where business was conducted. When administrative records of other Federal agencies were used instead of a census report, no information was available on the number of locations operated. Estimates of this number were derived from a sample and will be provided in the retail trade report, Miscellaneous Subjects (RC82-I-4). Each retail establishment was tabulated according to the physical location at which the business was conducted. The count of establishments in this publication represents the number in business at the end of the year.

A comparison of the number of establishments in business at the end of the year versus the number active any time during the year for the United States as a whole is presented, for establishments with payroll, by kind-of-business group and, for all establishments, only for total retail trade in appendix G of the United States Summary report included as part of this series.

When two activities or more were carried on at a single location under a single ownership, all activities generally were grouped together as a single establishment. The entire establishment was classified on the basis of its major activity and all data for it were included in that classification. However, when distinct and separate economic activities (for which different industry classification codes were appropriate) were conducted under the same ownership at a single location, and when conditions prescribed by the SIC manual for recognizing the existence of more than one establishment were met, separate establishment reports for each of the different activities were obtained in the census.

Firms—A firm is a business organization or entity consisting of one domestic establishment (location) or more under common ownership or control. For economic census purposes, the terms firm and company are synonymous.

Sales—Sales include merchandise sold for cash or credit at retail and wholesale by establishments primarily engaged in retail trade; amounts received from customers for layaway purchases; receipts from rental or leasing of vehicles, equipment, instruments, tools, etc.; receipts for delivery, installation, maintenance, repair, alteration, storage, and other services; and

gasoline, liquor, tobacco, and other excise taxes which are paid by the manufacturer or wholesaler and passed on to the retailer.

Sales are net after deductions for refunds and allowances for merchandise returned by customers. Trade-in allowances are not deducted from total sales. Total sales do not include carrying or other credit charges; sales (or other) taxes collected from customers and forwarded to taxing authorities; commissions from vending machine operators; and nonoperating income from such sources as investments, rental or sale of real estate, etc.

Sales in this report do not include retail sales made by manufacturers, wholesalers, service establishments, or other businesses whose primary activity is other than retail trade. They do include receipts other than from the sale of merchandise at retail, e.g., service receipts, sales to industrial users, and sales to other retailers, by establishments primarily engaged in retail trade.

Although the count of establishments in this report represents the number in business at the end of the year, the sales figures include sales of all establishments in business at any time during the year.

Annual payroll—Payroll includes all forms of compensation such as salaries, wages, commissions, bonuses, vacation allowances, sick-leave pay, and the value of payments in kind (e.g., free meals and lodgings) paid during the year to all employees. Tips and gratuities received by employees from patrons and reported to employers are included. For corporations, it includes amounts paid to officers and executives; for unincorporated businesses, it does not include profit or other compensation of proprietors or partners. Payroll is reported before deductions for social security, income tax, insurance, union dues, etc. This definition of payroll is the same as that used by the IRS on form 941.

First quarter payroll—This item consists of payroll, as defined above, paid to persons employed at any time during the quarter January to March 1982.

Paid employees for pay period including March 12—Paid employees consist of the full-time and part-time employees, including salaried officers and executives of corporations, who were on the payroll in the pay period including March 12. Included are employees on paid sick leave, paid holidays, and paid vacations; not included are proprietors and partners of unincorporated businesses. The definition of paid employees is the same as that used on IRS form 941.

Legal form of organization—The legal form of organization for firms in the mail universe was based on the response to the organization status inquiry on the various census forms. The legal form of organization of nonmail firms was generally based on information available from the administrative records of other Federal agencies.

Limited data are published in this series of reports for individual proprietorships and partnerships. A later retail trade report, Establishment and Firm Size (Including Legal Form of Organization), RC82-I-1, will present data by the following legal forms of organization:

1. Corporations (including corporate cooperatives).
2. Individual proprietorships
3. Partnerships.
4. Other types.

Auxiliary establishments—Each company included in this census was asked to identify and report separately those auxiliary locations whose primary functions were to manage, administer, service, or support the activities of the other establishments of the company. Data for auxiliaries which primarily service retail establishments are presented for selected industrial classifications in tables included in the United States Summary report of this series. Data for auxiliaries are presented for more detailed industry breakdowns in a subsequent report issued as part of the 1982 Enterprise Statistics reports.

ALL ESTABLISHMENTS VERSUS ESTABLISHMENTS WITH PAYROLL

Most tables in this report present data for two major categories of establishments: All establishments and establishments with payroll.

The term "all establishments" includes those without payroll ("mom and pop" operators) and those with payroll. The number and sales of establishments without payroll is determined by subtracting data for establishments with payroll from data for all establishments.

As in the table below:

$$\begin{array}{r} 2,972 \text{ (Number of total establishments)} \\ -1,900 \text{ (Number of establishments with payroll)} \\ \hline 1,072 \text{ (Number of establishments without payroll)} \end{array}$$

The sales of the 1,072 establishments is \$27,006 (000).

Table 1. Summary Statistics for the State: 1982

For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, see introductory text. For explanation of terms and comparability of 1977 and 1982 censuses, see appendix A)

SIC code	Kind of business	All establishments ¹				Establishments with payroll				
				Unincorporated businesses				Annual payroll (\$1,000)	First quarter payroll (\$1,000)	Paid employees for pay period including March 12 (number)
		Number	Sales (\$1,000)	Individual proprietorships (number)	Partnerships (number)	Number	Sales (\$1,000)			
	Retail trade ²	2 972	771 535	1 593	295	1 900	744 529	105 855	23 434	14 760

As explained in the "Comparability of 1977 and 1982 Censuses," data are not shown by kind of business for all establishments. Instead, the symbol †† appears to denote that data for all establishments are available only for total retail trade (see Abbreviations and Symbols in the introductory text).

KIND-OF-BUSINESS CLASSIFICATIONS

Retail trade, major groups 52 through 59 in the 1972 SIC manual, includes establishments engaged in selling merchandise for personal or household consumption and in rendering services incidental to the sale of the goods. Exceptions are necessitated by trade practices. For example, lumber yards and paint, glass, and wallpaper stores are included in retail trade if they sell to the general public, even if a higher proportion of their sales is made to contractors. Establishments engaged in selling products to the general public from displayed merchandise, such as typewriters, stationery, or gasoline, are classified in retail trade even though such products may not be used for personal or household consumption. However, establishments that sell exclusively to business establishments, institutional and industrial users, or contractors are classified in wholesale trade.

Other important characteristics of retail trade establishments are that they are usually fixed places of business; they are engaged in activities to attract the general public to buy; they buy or receive as well as sell merchandise; they may process their products, although processing is incidental or subordinate to selling; and they are considered as retail in the trade. Not all of these characteristics need be present and some are modified by trade practice.

Establishments covered by the census were assigned kind-of-business classifications according to the industry classifications defined in the 1972 SIC manual. When a more detailed classification was needed than that defined in the SIC manual, more kinds of business were identified within an SIC.

In general, retail establishments were classified according to the principal lines of commodities sold (groceries, hardware, etc.), or the usual trade designation (drug store, cigar store, etc.).

Kind-of-business classifications are not interchangeable with commodity classifications; most businesses sell several kinds of commodities. The kind-of-business code generally reflects either the individual commodity or the commodity group which is the primary source of the establishment's business. Thus, the classification of establishments by kind of business generally does not make it possible to determine either the number of establishments handling a particular commodity or the sales of that commodity. For example, the food stores classification excludes stores selling food if the sale of food is not the primary source of receipts; moreover, even though stores are classified as food stores, some of their receipts may be derived from the sale of nonfood products. (Information on the extent to which various broad groups of commodities, or merchandise lines, sold by different kinds of business is available in the 1982 Census of Retail Trade report, Merchandise Line Sales, RC82-1-3.)

Building Materials, Hardware, Garden Supply, and Mobile Home Dealers (SIC Major Group 52)

This major group includes retail establishments primarily engaged in selling lumber and other building materials; paint,

glass, and wallpaper; hardware; nursery stock; lawn and garden supplies; and mobile homes. It includes lumber and other building materials dealers and paint, glass, and wallpaper stores selling to the general public, even if sales to contractors account for a larger proportion of total sales; these establishments are known as retail in the trade. Establishments primarily selling these products but not selling to the general public are classified in wholesale trade.

Lumber and other building materials dealers (SIC 521)—Establishments engaged in selling primarily lumber or lumber and a general line of building materials to the general public. While these establishments may also sell to contractors, they are known as retail in the trade. The lumber they sell may include rough and dressed lumber, flooring, molding, doors, sashes, frames, and other millwork. The building materials may include roofing, siding, shingles, wallboard, paint, brick, tile, cement, sand, gravel, and other building materials and supplies. Hardware is often an important line of retail lumber and building materials dealers. Establishments not selling to the general public or known in the trade as wholesale are classified in SIC 503.

Paint, glass, and wallpaper stores (SIC 523)—Establishments engaged in selling primarily paint, glass, and wallpaper, or any combination of these lines, to the general public. While these establishments may also sell to contractors, they are known as retail in the trade. Establishments not selling to the general public or that are known in the trade as wholesale are classified in wholesale trade.

Hardware stores (SIC 525)—Establishments primarily selling a number of basic hardware lines such as tools, builders' hardware, paint and glass, housewares and household appliances, cutlery, and roofing materials, no one of which accounts for 50 percent or more of the sales of the establishments.

Retail nurseries, lawn and garden supply stores (SIC 526)—Establishments primarily engaged in selling trees, shrubs, other plants, seeds, bulbs, mulches, soil conditioners, fertilizers, pesticides, garden tools, and other garden supplies to the general public. These establishments primarily sell products purchased from others, but may sell some plants which they grow themselves. Establishments primarily engaged in the growing of plants are classified in SIC major group 01.

Mobile home dealers (SIC 527)—Establishments primarily engaged in the retail sales of new and used mobile homes, including parts and accessories. Establishments primarily selling travel trailers and campers are classified in SIC 5561.

General Merchandise Group Stores (SIC Major Group 53)

This major group includes retail stores which sell a number of lines of merchandise, such as dry goods, apparel and accessories, furniture and home furnishings, small wares, hardware, and food. The stores included in this group are known as department stores, variety stores, general merchandise stores, general stores, etc. Establishments primarily engaged in selling used general merchandise are classified in SIC 593, and those selling general

merchandise by mail, vending machine, or direct selling are classified in SIC 596.

Department stores (SIC 531)—Establishments normally employing 25 people or more, having sales of apparel and soft goods combined amounting to 20 percent or more of total sales, and selling each of the following lines of merchandise:

- 1. Furniture, home furnishings, appliances, and radio and TV sets.
- 2. A general line of apparel for the family.
- 3. Household linens and dry goods.

The employment and lines of merchandise sold in leased departments are both taken into account when classifying a department store.

To qualify as a department store, sales of each of the lines listed above must be less than 80 percent of total store sales. An establishment with total sales of \$10 million or more is classified as a department store even if sales of one of the merchandise lines listed above exceed the maximum percent of total sales, provided that the combined sales of the other two groups are \$1 million or more. Relatively few stores are included in this classification as a result of this special rule and most of those which are would otherwise have been classified in the apparel group (SIC major group 56).

Due to the relatively high level of leased department activity in department stores, department store sales have been separately presented for the following classifications:

- Department stores (incl. leased depts.)
- Department stores (excl. leased depts.)

For States and for areas with 10,000 retail establishments or more, the following subcategories of Department stores (excl. leased depts.) are also presented:

Conventional department stores (SIC 531 pt.)—Establishments which satisfy the criteria of a department store (see above) and:

- 1. Usually provide check-out service and customer assistance (sales persons) within each department.
- 2. Frequently have a catalog order desk.
- 3. Are not affiliated with a company which operates similar establishments on a national basis.

These stores often sell:

- 1. Soft goods and hard goods which are primarily nationally advertised brands.
- 2. Appliances which are serviced by another company.
- 3. Limited lines of merchandise through seasonal or special catalogs.

Discount or mass merchandising department stores (SIC 531 pt.)—Establishments which satisfy the criteria of a department store (see above) and usually:

- 1. Convey the image of a high-volume, fast turnover outlet selling a variety of merchandise for less than conventional prices.

- 2. Provide centralized check-out service.
- 3. Do not provide customer assistance within store departments. Merchandise is normally sold through self-service with minimal assistance provided in any department.
- 4. Do not have a catalog order desk.

These stores often sell:

- 1. Soft goods which are usually their own corporate brands or are unbranded.
- 2. Hard goods which are primarily nationally advertised brands.
- 3. Appliances which are serviced by another company.

National chain department stores (SIC 531 pt.)—Establishments which satisfy the criteria of a department store (see above) and:

- 1. Usually provide check-out service and customer assistance (sales persons) within each department.
- 2. Usually have a catalog order desk.
- 3. Are affiliated with a company which operates similar establishments on a national basis.

These stores often sell:

- 1. Soft goods and hard goods which are their own corporate brands or are unbranded.
- 2. Appliances which are serviced by their own company.

Variety stores (SIC 533)—Establishments engaged in the retail sale of a variety of merchandise in the low and popular price ranges. Sales usually are made on a cash-and-carry basis with the open selling method of display and customer selection of merchandise. These stores generally do not carry a complete line of merchandise, are not departmentalized, do not carry their own charge service, and do not deliver merchandise.

Miscellaneous general merchandise stores (SIC 539)—Establishments primarily engaged in the retail sale of a general line of apparel, dry goods, hardware, homewares or home furnishings, groceries, and other lines in limited amounts. Stores selling commodities covered in the definition for department stores but normally having less than 25 employees, and stores usually known as country general stores are included here. Also included are most catalog showrooms and establishments whose sales of apparel or furniture and home furnishings exceed half of their totals sales, providing that sales of the smaller of the two lines in combination with dry goods and household linens account for 20 percent or more of total sales.

**Food Stores
(SIC Major Group 54)**

This major group includes retail stores primarily engaged in selling food for home preparation and consumption. Establishments primarily engaged in selling prepared foods and drinks for consumption on the premises are classified in major group 58, and stores primarily engaged in selling packaged beers and liquors are classified in SIC 5921.

Grocery stores (SIC 541)—Establishments primarily selling (1) a wide variety of canned or frozen foods such as vegetables, fruits, and soups; (2) packaged or bulk dry groceries, such as tea, coffee, cocoa, dried fruits, spices, sugar, flour, and crackers, and (3) other processed foods and nonedible grocery items. These establishments often also sell smoked and prepared meats, fresh fish and poultry, fresh vegetables and fruits, and fresh or frozen meats. Establishments commonly known as supermarkets, food stores, and delicatessens are included if receipts from sales of groceries and food items for off-premise preparation and consumption are 50 percent or more of total sales.

Meat and fish (seafood) markets (SIC 542)—Establishments primarily engaged in the retail sale of fresh, frozen or cured meats, fish, shellfish and other seafoods. They may also sell poultry, dairy products, eggs, and other commodities. Meat markets may butcher animals on their own account, or they may buy from others. This industry includes freezer and locker meat provisioners. Food locker plants primarily engaged in renting locker space for the storage of food products for individual households are classified in industry 4222.

Fruit stores and vegetable markets (SIC 543)—Establishments primarily selling fresh fruits and fresh vegetables. They frequently also carry a limited line of grocery items. Roadside stands of farmers selling only their own produce are not included in the census.

Candy, nut, and confectionery stores (SIC 544)—Establishments primarily selling candy, nuts, sweetmeats, and other confections. A soda fountain or lunch counter is frequently operated in these stores.

Dairy products stores (SIC 545)—Establishments primarily engaged in the retail sale of dairy products such as milk, cream, butter, cheese, and related products to over-the-counter customers. Ice cream and frozen custard stands are classified in SIC 5812 and establishments buying ice cream and similar products and selling them from trucks or wagons are classified in SIC 5963. Establishments primarily engaged in processing and distributing milk and cream are classified in SIC 2026.

Retail bakeries—baking and selling (SIC 5462)—Establishments primarily engaged in the retail sale of bakery products, such as bread, cakes, and pies, and preparing some or all of the products sold on the premises. Establishments manufacturing bakery products and selling them chiefly through house-to-house routes are classified in SIC 2051. Establishments purchasing bakery products and selling them house to house are classified in SIC 5963.

Retail bakeries—selling only (SIC 5463)—Establishments primarily engaged in the retail sale of bakery products such as bread, cakes, and pies, none of which are produced on the premises.

Miscellaneous food stores (SIC 549)—Establishments primarily engaged in the retail sale of specialized foods not elsewhere classified, such as eggs and poultry, health foods, spices, herbs, coffee, and tea. The poultry stores may sell live poultry, slaughter and clean poultry for their own account and sell dressed fowls, or sell fowls cleaned and dressed by others.

Automotive Dealers and Gasoline Service Stations (SIC Major Group 55)

This major group includes retail dealers selling new and used automobiles, boats, recreational vehicles and utility trailers, and motorcycles and mopeds; dealers selling new automobile parts and accessories; and gasoline service stations selling gasoline and lubricating oils. It includes establishments dealing exclusively in used automobiles, but not establishments dealing exclusively in used parts (SIC 5931). Also included are automobile repair shops maintained by establishments engaged in the sale of new automobiles. Automotive distributors, the greater part of whose sales are to dealers or to institutional or industrial users, are classified in wholesale trade.

Motor vehicle dealers—new and used cars (SIC 551)—Establishments primarily engaged in the sale of new automobiles or new and used automobiles. These establishments have a franchise for the sale of new domestic and/or new imported automobiles. They usually have a service and parts department.

Motor vehicle dealers—used cars only (SIC 552)—Establishments primarily selling used cars and not holding a franchise for the sale of new passenger cars.

Tire, battery, and accessory dealers (SIC 553 pt.)—Establishments primarily selling new automobile tires, batteries, automobile seat covers, and other automotive parts and accessories. Establishments primarily selling used merchandise are classified as used merchandise stores (SIC 5931).

Other auto and home supply stores (SIC 553 pt.)—Establishments engaged in selling a combination of lines of merchandise including tires, batteries and accessories, household appliances, radios and television sets, sporting and recreational goods, toys, housewares, and hardware, no one of which accounts for over 49 percent of total sales.

Gasoline service stations (SIC 554)—Establishments primarily selling gasoline and automotive lubricants. Usually these establishments also sell tires, batteries, and accessories, and perform minor repair work and services. Establishments called garages but deriving more than half of their receipts from the sale of gasoline and automotive lubricants are included.

Boat dealers (SIC 555)—Establishments primarily engaged in the retail sale of new and used motorboats and other watercraft, including parts, accessories, marine supplies, and outboard motors.

Recreational and utility trailer dealers (SIC 556)—Establishments primarily engaged in the retail sale of new and used recreational vehicles, trailers, campers (pickup coaches), and other trailers for passenger automobiles, and motor homes, including parts and accessories. Establishments primarily engaged in the retail sale of mobile homes are classified in SIC 527.

Motorcycle dealers (SIC 557)—Establishments primarily engaged in the retail sale of new and used motorcycles, motor scooters, and mopeds, including parts and accessories.

Automotive dealers, n.e.c. (SIC 559)—Establishments primarily engaged in the retail sale of new and used automotive

vehicles, such as snowmobiles, dunebuggies, and gocarts; aircraft; and new equipment and supplies, not elsewhere classified.

Apparel and Accessory Stores (SIC Major Group 56)

This major group includes retail stores primarily engaged in selling clothing of all kinds and related articles for personal wear and adornment. Not included are establishments which meet the criteria for Department stores (SIC 531) or Miscellaneous general merchandise stores (SIC 539) even though most of their receipts are from the sale of apparel and apparel accessories.

Men's and boys' clothing and furnishings stores (SIC 561)—Establishments primarily selling men's and boys' ready-to-wear clothing and furnishings. Establishments are included in this category if (1) sales of all types of apparel (except as noted in the definition for general merchandise group stores) account for 50 percent or more of total sales and (2) receipts from sales of all men's and boys' apparel are three or more times the receipts from sales of all women's and girls' apparel.

Women's ready-to-wear stores (SIC 562)—Establishments primarily selling women's and girls' ready-to-wear apparel. Establishments are included in this category if (1) sales of all types of apparel (except as noted in the definition for general merchandise group stores) account for 50 percent or more of total sales, (2) sales of all women's and girls' apparel are three or more times the sales of all men's and boys' apparel, and (3) sales of dresses, skirts, slacks, coats, suits, and furs are two or more times greater than the sales of millinery, hosiery, underwear, blouses, handbags, and other apparel and accessories.

Women's accessory and specialty stores (SIC 563)—Establishments primarily engaged in selling women's accessories and specialties, such as millinery (ready-to-wear and custom made), blouses, knitwear, hats, foundation garments, underclothing, negligees, robes, hosiery, costume jewelry, gloves, and handbags. (Separate data are shown only at the national level.)

Children's and infants' wear stores (SIC 564)—Establishments primarily engaged in the retail sale of children's and infants' clothing, furnishings, and accessories. They may specialize in either children's or infants' wear or sell a combination of children's and infants' wear.

Family clothing stores (SIC 565)—Establishments primarily selling clothing, furnishings, and accessories for men, women, and children, without specializing in any one line. Establishments are included in this category if (1) sales of all types of apparel (except as noted in the definition for general merchandise group stores) account for 50 percent or more of their total sales, (2) sales of all women's and girls' apparel items are not more than three times the sales of all men's and boys' apparel items, and (3) sales of men's and boys' apparel items are not more than three times the sales of all women's and girls' apparel items.

Men's shoe stores (SIC 566 pt.)—Establishments primarily selling men's and boys' shoes and other footwear. Establishments selling women's and girls' and/or children's and infants' footwear are included in this classification if sales of men's and boys' footwear are more than three times the combined sales of women's, girls', children's, and infants' footwear.

Women's shoe stores (SIC 566 pt.)—Establishments primarily selling women's and girls' shoes and other footwear. Establishments selling men's and boys' and/or children's and infants' footwear are included in this classification if sales of women's and girls' footwear are more than three times the combined sales of men's, boys', children's, and infants' footwear.

Children's and juveniles' shoe stores (SIC 566 pt.)—Establishments primarily selling children's and infants' shoes and other footwear. Establishments selling men's, boys', and/or women's and girls' footwear are included in this classification if sales of children's and infants' footwear are more than three times the combined sales of men's, boys', women's, and girls' footwear.

Family shoe stores (SIC 566 pt.)—Establishments primarily selling both men's and women's shoes and other footwear; they may or may not sell children's shoes. Frequently, they also sell accessories such as hosiery, gloves, and handbags. Establishments are included in this classification if (1) sales of any one of the three major groupings (men's and boys' footwear, women's and girls' footwear, and children's and infants' footwear) are not more than three times the sales of the other two groups combined and (2) if children's and infants' footwear are not carried, sales of the larger of the two remaining groups are not more than three times the sales of the smaller group.

Furriers and fur shops (SIC 568)—Retail establishments primarily engaged in selling fur coats and other fur apparel, including fur apparel made in the same establishment to custom order. Establishments primarily engaged in fur repair and storage and which also may sell a minor amount of fur apparel are classified in SIC 7219. (Separate data are shown only at the national level.)

Miscellaneous apparel and accessory stores (SIC 569)—Establishments primarily engaged in the retail sale of specialized lines of apparel and accessories not elsewhere classified, such as uniforms, bathing suits, raincoats, riding apparel, sports apparel, umbrellas, wigs, and toupees. This industry also includes custom tailors primarily engaged in making and selling men's and women's clothing (except fur apparel, SIC 568) to individual order.

Furniture, Home Furnishings, and Equipment Stores (SIC Major Group 57)

This major group includes retail stores selling goods used for furnishing the home, such as furniture, floor coverings, draperies, glass and chinaware, domestic stoves, refrigerators, and household electrical and gas appliances. Establishments selling electrical and gas appliances are included in this group only if the major part of their sales consists of articles for home use. Dealers primarily engaged in selling antique and secondhand furniture are classified in SIC 5931. Stores primarily engaged in selling merchandise but also providing an interior decorating service are classified according to the merchandise handled. Interior designers primarily engaged in advising clients on the selection of interior decorations are classified in SIC 7399.

Furniture stores (SIC 5712)—Establishments primarily selling household furniture, beds, mattresses, springs, and other sleep equipment. Also included in this classification are establishments selling household appliances, phonographs, radios,

television sets, and floor coverings provided the receipts from sales of furniture and sleep equipment exceed those from sales of other merchandise.

Floor covering stores (SIC 5713)—Establishments primarily engaged in the retail sale of floor coverings and related products. Establishments sometimes performing installation service are included in this industry. Contractors primarily engaged in installing floor coverings are classified in SIC 1752.

Drapery, curtain, and upholstery stores (SIC 5714)—Establishments primarily selling draperies, curtains, slipcovers, and upholstery materials. Establishments primarily selling custom-made draperies and slipcovers for household use also are included. Establishments primarily engaged in reupholstering or repairing furniture are classified in SIC 7641.

Miscellaneous home furnishing stores (SIC 5719)—Establishments primarily engaged in the retail sale of miscellaneous home furnishings, such as china, glassware, and metalware for kitchen and table use, bedding and linen, brooms, brushes, lamps and shades, mirrors and pictures, venetian blinds, and window shades. Establishments primarily engaged in the retail sale of miscellaneous home furnishings by house-to-house canvass or by party-plan merchandising are classified in SIC 5963.

Household appliance stores (SIC 572)—Establishments primarily engaged in the retail sale of electric and gas refrigerators, stoves, and other household appliances such as electric irons, percolators, hot plates, and vacuum cleaners. Many such stores also sell radios and television sets.

Radio and television stores (SIC 5732)—Establishments primarily engaged in the retail sale and installation of radios, television sets, home computers and software, record players, and high fidelity (hi-fi) and sound reproducing equipment. Such establishments also may sell additional lines such as household appliances, musical instruments, or records. Radio and television repair shops are classified in SIC 7622.

Record shops (SIC 5733 pt.)—Establishments primarily selling phonograph records and albums. Related merchandise also frequently is sold in these stores.

Musical instrument stores (SIC 5733 pt.)—Establishments primarily selling musical instruments such as organs, pianos, horns, stringed instruments, and percussion instruments. Other musical supplies may also be sold in these stores.

Eating and Drinking Places (SIC Major Group 58)

This major group includes retail establishments selling prepared food and drinks for consumption on the premises; it also includes lunch counters and refreshment stands selling prepared foods and drinks for immediate consumption.

Restaurants and lunchrooms (SIC 5812 pt.)—Establishments engaged in serving prepared food and beverages selected by the patron from a full menu. These establishments provide waiter or waitress service and seating facilities for at least 15 patrons. They often serve alcoholic beverages. Establishments in which

sales of alcoholic beverages for consumption on the premises exceed sales of prepared food and nonalcoholic beverages are classified as Drinking places (alcoholic beverages) (SIC 5813).

Social caterers (SIC 5812 pt.)—Establishments primarily engaged in serving prepared food and beverages for weddings, banquets, etc. at a hall or similar place rather than at a fixed business location. Such establishments also may arrange for some entertainment, but entertainment should be a minor part of the business. (Separate data are shown only at the national level.)

Cafeterias (SIC 5812 pt.)—Establishments engaged in serving prepared food and beverages primarily through the use of a cafeteria line where customers make selections from displayed items. Some limited waiter or waitress service may be provided. Table and/or booth seating facilities are usually provided.

Refreshment places (SIC 5812 pt.)—Establishments primarily selling limited lines of refreshments and prepared food. Included in this group are establishments which prepare items such as pizza, chicken, and hamburgers for consumption either on or near the premises or for "take-home" consumption.

Contract feeding (SIC 5812 pt.)—Establishments primarily engaged in providing food service under contract to another company; hospital; or governmental, penal, or educational institution. The facilities and personnel of these establishments may be provided by the contracting company, institution, etc., but the management must always be supplied by the contractor. (Separate data are shown only at the national level.)

Ice cream and frozen custard stands (SIC 5812 pt.)—Establishments primarily engaged in selling ice cream, frozen custard, or other frozen ices for consumption either on or near the premises. "Take-home" packages also may be provided for ice cream sold in bulk. (Separate data are shown only at the national level.)

Drinking places (alcoholic beverages) (SIC 5813)—Establishments primarily engaged in the retail sale of drinks such as beer, ale, wine, and liquor for consumption on the premises. The sale of food frequently accounts for a substantial portion of the receipts of these establishments.

Miscellaneous Retail Stores (SIC Major Group 59)

This major group includes retail establishments not elsewhere classified. These establishments fall into the following categories: Drug stores, liquor stores, used merchandise stores, miscellaneous shopping goods stores, nonstore retailers, fuel and ice dealers, florists, cigar stores and stands, news dealers and newsstands, and miscellaneous retail stores not elsewhere classified.

Drug stores (SIC 591 pt.)—Establishments engaged in the retail sale of prescription drugs and patent medicines. They may carry a number of related lines such as cosmetics, toiletries, tobacco, and novelty merchandise and may operate a soda fountain or lunch counter. These stores are classified on the

basis of their usual trade designation rather than on a strict interpretation of commodities handled.

Proprietary stores (SIC 591 pt.)—Establishments generally selling the same merchandise as drug stores, except that prescriptions are not filled and sold.

Liquor stores (SIC 592)—Establishments primarily selling packaged alcoholic beverages such as ale, beer, wine, and liquor for consumption off the premises. Liquor stores operated by States, counties, and municipalities are included.

Used merchandise stores (SIC 593)—This industry includes stores primarily engaged in the retail sale of used merchandise, antiques, and secondhand goods such as clothing and shoes; furniture; books and rare manuscripts; automobile parts, accessories, tires, and batteries; musical instruments; office furniture; phonographs and phonograph records; and store fixtures and equipment. The industry also includes pawnshops. Dealers primarily engaged in selling used motor vehicles, trailers, and boats are classified in major group 55; those primarily selling used mobile homes, in SIC 5271; and those primarily selling scrap, waste, and junk, in SIC 5093. Establishments primarily engaged in automobile repair are classified in SIC 753.

General line sporting goods stores (SIC 5941 pt.)—Establishments primarily selling a general line of sporting goods and equipment for hunting, camping, fishing, skiing, riding, tennis, golf, and other sports; and gymnasium and playground equipment.

Specialty line sporting goods stores (SIC 5941 pt.)—Establishments specializing in a maximum of four lines of sporting goods and equipment such as guns, bicycles, trophies, skiing, golfing, bowling, and billiards equipment.

Book stores (SIC 5942)—Establishments primarily selling new books and periodicals. Stationery and related items may also be sold. Book clubs (not engaged in publishing) primarily selling new books through the mail are included in mail order houses (SIC 5961).

Stationery stores (SIC 5943)—Establishments primarily engaged in the retail sale of stationery such as paper and paper products (including printing and engraving), post cards, novelties, and school and office supplies. Stores specializing in the sale of artists' supplies are classified in SIC 5999.

Jewelry stores (SIC 5944)—Establishments primarily engaged in the retail sale of any combination of the lines of jewelry, such as diamonds and other precious stones; rings, bracelets, and brooches; sterling and plated silverware; and watches and clocks. Stores primarily engaged in watch and jewelry repair are classified in SIC 7631.

Hobby, toy, and game shops (SIC 5945)—Establishments primarily engaged in the retail sale of toys, games, and hobby kits and supplies. Establishments primarily engaged in selling artists' supplies or collectors' items, such as coins, stamps, and autographs, are classified in SIC 5999.

Camera and photographic supply stores (SIC 5946)—Establishments primarily engaged in the retail sale of cameras, film,

and other photographic supplies and equipment. Establishments primarily engaged in finishing films are classified in SIC 7395.

Gift, novelty, and souvenir shops (SIC 5947)—Establishments primarily engaged in the retail sale of combined lines of gifts and novelty merchandise, souvenirs, and miscellaneous small art goods such as greeting cards and holiday decorations.

Luggage and leather goods stores (SIC 5948)—Establishments primarily engaged in the retail sale of luggage, trunks, and leather goods.

Sewing, needlework, and piece goods stores (SIC 5949)—Establishments primarily engaged in the retail sale of sewing supplies, fabrics, patterns, and other needlework accessories.

Mail order houses (SIC 5961)—Establishments primarily selling merchandise as a result of orders received by mail. Customers are made aware of goods available for sale through catalogs, mailing pieces, advertisements in newspapers and magazines, and advertising on radio and television. Departmentalized retail stores normally with 25 employees or more and operated by mail order houses and selling a general line of merchandise are classified in SIC 531. Retail stores normally with less than 25 employees and operated by mail order houses and selling a general line of merchandise are classified in SIC 539. In some tabulations at the national level, mail order houses are divided into subclassifications on the basis of the merchandise they sell. The subclassifications are department store merchandise, other general merchandise, and other mail order houses.

Automatic merchandising machine operators (SIC 5962)—Establishments primarily engaged in the retail sale of products by automatic merchandising units (vending machines) which are generally located on the premises of other businesses. This industry does not include coin-operated service machines such as washers and dryers (SIC 7215), music machines and amusement game machines (SIC 7993), and lockers and scales (SIC 7299). The "establishment" is the location from which the vending route (or routes) is serviced, not the number of vending machines or the number of business locations in which vending machines are located.

Since many automatic merchandising machine operations are conducted in conjunction with the operation of manufacturing plants and of other establishments not classified in retail trade, data for "retail" automatic merchandising machine operators should not be interpreted as a measure of total sales through automatic merchandising machines. Nor do the data for "retail" automatic merchandising machine operators include sales made through automatic merchandising machines owned by establishments classified in other kinds of retail trade.

Direct selling establishments (SIC 5963)—Establishments primarily selling merchandise by house-to-house canvass, by party plan, by telephone, or from a truck. The "establishment" is the location from which the canvassers operate. Canvassers who do not have any paid help are excluded from the tabulations in this report. In some tabulations at the national level, direct selling organizations are divided into subclassifications on the basis of the merchandise they sell. The subclassifications are furniture, home furnishings and equipment; mobile food service; books and stationery; and other direct selling.

Fuel and ice dealers, n.e.c. (SIC 5982)—Establishments primarily engaged in the retail sale of coal, coke, charcoal, wood, ice, or any combination of these lines. Establishments primarily selling fuel oil are classified in SIC 5983 and those primarily selling bottled gas in SIC 5984.

Fuel oil dealers (SIC 5983)—Establishments primarily engaged in the retail sale of fuel oil. Establishments primarily selling fuel oil burners are classified in SIC 5074; dealers primarily engaged in installing and servicing fuel oil burners, in SIC 1711; and fuel oil burner repair service only, in SIC 7699.

Liquefied petroleum gas (bottled gas) dealers (SIC 5984)—Establishments primarily engaged in the retail sale of liquefied petroleum (LP) gas (bottled gas or in bulk).

Florists (SIC 5992)—Establishments primarily engaged in the retail sale of cut flowers and growing plants. Stores primarily engaged in selling seeds, bulbs, and nursery stock are classified in SIC 5261, and greenhouses and nurseries primarily engaged in growing, in SIC 0181.

Cigar stores and stands (SIC 5993)—Establishments primarily engaged in the retail sale of cigars, cigarettes, tobacco, and

smokers' supplies. Many of the establishments included in this classification are operated as concessions in places of amusement, railway stations, airports, and other public places.

News dealers and newsstands (SIC 5994)—Establishments primarily engaged in the retail sale of newspapers, magazines, and other periodicals. Home delivery of newspapers by other than printers or publishers is classified in SIC 5963. Establishments engaged in delivering newspapers for subsequent home delivery are classified in SIC 4212.

Miscellaneous retail stores, n.e.c. (SIC 5999)—Establishments primarily engaged in the retail sale of specialized lines of merchandise not elsewhere classified. This industry also includes establishments primarily engaged in selling a general line of their own or consigned merchandise at retail or at auction. Establishments primarily engaged in auctioning tangible personal property of others on a fee basis are classified in SIC 7399. In some tabulations, Miscellaneous retail stores are divided into subclassifications on the basis of the merchandise they sell. The subclassifications are optical goods stores, pet shops, typewriter stores, and other retail stores.

APPENDIX B. General Questions



U.S. DEPARTMENT OF COMMERCE
BUREAU OF THE CENSUS

1982 CENSUS OF RETAIL TRADE

O.M.B. APPROVAL NO. 0607-0371: EXPIRES 12/84

NOTICE — Response to this inquiry is required by law (Title 13, U.S. Code). By the same law, your report to the Census Bureau is confidential. It may be seen only by sworn Census employees and may be used only for statistical purposes. The law also provides that copies retained in your files are immune from legal process.

Please complete this form and RETURN TO: **BUREAU OF THE CENSUS**
1201 East Tenth Street
Jeffersonville, Indiana 47134

DUE DATE: FEBRUARY 15, 1983

If you cannot file by the due date, a time extension request should be sent to the above address; please include your 11-digit Census File Number (CFN).

Note — Please read the accompanying instructions before answering the questions.

In correspondence pertaining to this report, please refer to this Census File Number (CFN)

Employer Identification (EI) Number

CB-5801

Please correct errors in name, address, and ZIP code. ENTER street and number if not shown.

Item 1 — EMPLOYER IDENTIFICATION NUMBER

Is the Employer Identification (EI) Number shown in the label the SAME as that used for this establishment on its latest 1982 Employer's Quarterly Federal Tax Return, Treasury Form 941?

- 094 1 ☐ YES (9 digits)
2 ☐ NO — Enter current EI No.

Item 2 — PHYSICAL LOCATION OF ESTABLISHMENT

Answer items a, b, c, and d

NOTE: P.O. boxes or rural routes are not physical locations.

- a. ☐ Same as shown in mailing label. If different, indicate change.

NUMBER AND STREET

CITY, TOWN, VILLAGE, ETC. STATE ZIP CODE

- b. Is this establishment physically located inside the legal boundaries of the city, town, village, etc.?

- 095 1 ☐ YES 3 ☐ No legal boundaries
2 ☐ NO 4 ☐ Don't know

- c. Type of municipality where physically located

- 096 1 ☐ City, village, or borough 3 ☐ Other or don't know
2 ☐ Town or township

- d. Name of county where physically located

Item 3 — OPERATIONAL STATUS

Number of months

002

- a. How many months during 1982 did this firm or organization actively operate this establishment?

- b. Mark (X) the ONE box which best describes this establishment at the end of 1982.

- 001 1 ☐ In operation
2 ☐ Temporarily or seasonally inactive

Figures only

- 3 ☐ Ceased operation — Give date →

- 4 ☐ Sold or leased to another operator — Give date at right →
AND enter name, etc., below

NAME OF NEW OWNER OR OPERATOR

NUMBER AND STREET

CITY STATE ZIP CODE

Item 4 — ORGANIZATIONAL STATUS — Mark (X) the ONE box which best describes this establishment during 1982.

- 003 1 ☐ Individual proprietorship
2 ☐ Partnership
3 ☐ Cooperative association (taxable)
4 ☐ Cooperative association (tax-exempt)
5 ☐ Government — Specify _____
6 ☐ Corporation (Do not mark if any form of cooperative association.)
9 ☐ Other — Specify _____

HOW TO REPORT DOLLAR FIGURES

Value figures may be reported in dollars or rounded to thousands.

Example: If a figure is \$1,125,628, report either **Preferred** 1 126 or **Acceptable** 1 125 628

Mil- lions (000)	Thou- sands (000)	Dol- lars (000)
1	126	
1	125	628

Item 5 — DOLLAR VOLUME OF BUSINESS IN 1982

Sales of merchandise and other operating receipts EXCLUDING sales (or other) taxes collected

Mil.	Thou.	Dol.
010		

Item 6 — PAYROLL AND EMPLOYMENT

- a. Payroll in 1982, before deductions

- (1) Total ANNUAL payroll

Mil.	Thou.	Dol.
030		

- (2) FIRST QUARTER payroll

- b. Employment in 1982

Number
032

Number of paid employees for the pay period including March 12, 1982. (Include both full- and part-time employees.)

Item 9 — KIND OF BUSINESS — Mark (X) the ONE box which best describes the PRINCIPAL kind of business of this establishment in 1982.

(Categories appropriate to individual form)

PENALTY FOR FAILURE TO REPORT

CONTINUE ON PAGE 2 →

Item 11 – MERCHANDISE LINES					c. How many establishments were operated under the EI Number shown in the address label (or as corrected in item 1) at the end of 1982? Number 079													
Report sales either in dollar figures (see example on page 1), or as a percent (in whole percents) of total sales (see example below).					If more than one, provide the physical location address and other information indicated below for each establishment. Continue with same format in item 14 (or attach a separate sheet) if necessary.													
HOW TO REPORT PERCENTS	If figure is 38.76% of total sales:	Mil.	Thou.	Dol.	Per-cent													
	• Report whole percents				39													
	Not acceptable				38.76													
Merchandise lines		Cen-sus use	Estimated sales during 1982															
			Mil.	Thou.	Dol.	Per-cent												
(Categories appropriate to individual form)																		
NOTE Answer item 13 only if your Census File Number (CFN), shown in the address label of this report form, begins with a zero.																		
Item 13 – OWNERSHIP, CONTROL, AND LOCATIONS OF OPERATION																		
a. Is this company owned or controlled by another company?		ENTER OWNING OR CONTROLLING COMPANY NAME, ADDRESS, AND ZIP CODE																
097 1 <input type="checkbox"/> YES → 2 <input type="checkbox"/> NO		EI No. (9 digits) <table border="1" style="display: inline-table; border-collapse: collapse;"><tr><td style="width: 20px; height: 20px;"></td><td style="width: 20px; height: 20px;"></td><td style="width: 20px; height: 20px;"></td><td style="width: 20px; height: 20px;"></td><td style="width: 20px; height: 20px;"></td><td style="width: 20px; height: 20px;"></td><td style="width: 20px; height: 20px;"></td><td style="width: 20px; height: 20px;"></td><td style="width: 20px; height: 20px;"></td></tr></table>																
b. Does this company own or control any other company or companies?		ENTER OWNED OR CONTROLLED COMPANY NAME, ADDRESS, AND ZIP CODE																
098 1 <input type="checkbox"/> YES → 2 <input type="checkbox"/> NO		EI No. (9 digits) <table border="1" style="display: inline-table; border-collapse: collapse;"><tr><td style="width: 20px; height: 20px;"></td><td style="width: 20px; height: 20px;"></td><td style="width: 20px; height: 20px;"></td><td style="width: 20px; height: 20px;"></td><td style="width: 20px; height: 20px;"></td><td style="width: 20px; height: 20px;"></td><td style="width: 20px; height: 20px;"></td><td style="width: 20px; height: 20px;"></td><td style="width: 20px; height: 20px;"></td></tr></table>																
1		NAME, ADDRESS, AND ZIP CODE				1982 Mil. Thou. Dol.												
2		KIND-OF-BUSINESS DESCRIPTION				Sales 081												
3		NAME, ADDRESS, AND ZIP CODE				Annual payroll 082												
4		KIND-OF-BUSINESS DESCRIPTION				Census use 088												
5		NAME, ADDRESS, AND ZIP CODE				Sales 081												
6		KIND-OF-BUSINESS DESCRIPTION				Annual payroll 082												
7		NAME, ADDRESS, AND ZIP CODE				Census use 088												
8		NAME, ADDRESS, AND ZIP CODE				Sales 081												
9		KIND-OF-BUSINESS DESCRIPTION				Annual payroll 082												
10		NAME, ADDRESS, AND ZIP CODE				Census use 088												

APPENDIX C.

Kind-of-Business Titles and Reporting-Form Numbers

Listed below are retail kind-of-business titles and their corresponding reporting-form numbers. Requests for copies of any of these forms, including the inquiries used to classify establishments by kind of business, should be directed to the Business Division, Bureau of the Census, Washington, D.C. 20233.

SIC code	Title	Reporting form CB-	SIC code	Title	Reporting form CB-
52	BUILDING MATERIALS, HARDWARE, GARDEN SUPPLY, AND MOBILE HOME DEALERS		57	FURNITURE, HOME FURNISHINGS, AND EQUIPMENT STORES	
5211	Lumber and other building materials dealers.....	5201	5712	Furniture stores.....	5701
5231	Paint, glass, and wallpaper stores.....	5202	5713	Floor covering stores.....	5704
5251	Hardware stores.....	5203	5714	Drapery, curtain, and upholstery stores.....	5705
5261	Retail nurseries, lawn and garden supply stores....	5204	5719	Miscellaneous home furnishing stores.....	5705
5271	Mobile home dealers.....	5205	5722	Household appliance stores.....	5702
			5732	Radio and television stores.....	5702
			5733 pt.	Record shops.....	5703
53	GENERAL MERCHANDISE GROUP STORES		5733 pt.	Musical instrument stores.....	5703
5311 pt.	Conventional department stores.....	5301	58	EATING AND DRINKING PLACES	
5311 pt.	Discount or mass merchandising department stores...	5301	5812 pt.	Restaurants and lunchrooms.....	5801
5311 pt.	National chain department stores.....	5301	5812 pt.	Social caterers.....	5801
5331	Variety stores.....	5302	5812 pt.	Cafeterias.....	5801
5399	Miscellaneous general merchandise stores.....	5301	5812 pt.	Refreshment places.....	5801
			5812 pt.	Contract feeding.....	5802
54	FOOD STORES		5812 pt.	Ice cream, frozen custard stands.....	5801
5411	Grocery stores.....	5400	5813	Drinking places (alcoholic beverages).....	5801
5423	Meat and fish (seafood) markets.....	5400	59	MISCELLANEOUS RETAIL STORES	
5431	Fruit stores and vegetable markets.....	5400	5912 pt.	Drug stores.....	5901
5441	Candy, nut, and confectionery stores.....	5400	5912 pt.	Proprietary stores.....	5901
5451	Dairy products stores.....	5400	5921	Liquor stores.....	5902
5462	Retail bakeries--baking and selling.....	5400	5931	Used merchandise stores.....	5903
5463	Retail bakeries--selling only.....	5400	5941 pt.	General line sporting goods stores.....	5904
5499	Miscellaneous food stores.....	5400	5941 pt.	Specialty line sporting goods stores.....	5904
			5942	Book stores.....	5905
55	AUTOMOTIVE DEALERS AND GASOLINE SERVICE STATIONS		5943	Stationery stores.....	5905
5511	Motor vehicle dealers--new and used cars.....	5501	5944	Jewelry stores.....	5906
5521	Motor vehicle dealers--used cars only.....	5501	5945	Hobby, toy, and game shops.....	5907
5531 pt.	Tire, battery, and accessory dealers.....	5502	5946	Camera and photographic supply stores.....	5908
5531 pt.	Other auto and home supply stores.....	5502	5947	Gift, novelty, and souvenir shops.....	5905
5541	Gasoline service stations.....	5504	5948	Luggage and leather goods stores.....	5905
5551	Boat dealers.....	5503	5949	Sewing, needlework, and piece goods stores.....	5909
5561	Recreational and utility trailer dealers.....	5503	5961 pt.	Department store merchandise--mail order.....	5910
5571	Motorcycle dealers.....	5503	5961 pt.	General merchandise, n.e.c.--mail order.....	5910
5599	Automotive dealers, n.e.c.....	5503	5961 pt.	Other mail-order houses.....	5910
			5962	Automatic merchandising machine operators.....	5802
56	APPAREL AND ACCESSORY STORES		5963 pt.	Furniture, home furnishings, equipment--direct selling.....	5910
5611	Men's and boys' clothing and furnishings stores....	5601	5963 pt.	Mobile food service--direct selling.....	5910
5621	Women's ready-to-wear stores.....	5601	5963 pt.	Books and stationery--direct selling.....	5910
5631	Women's accessory and specialty stores.....	5601	5963 pt.	Other direct selling.....	5910
5641	Children's and infants' wear stores.....	5601	5982	Fuel and ice dealers, n.e.c.....	5911
5651	Family clothing stores.....	5601	5983	Fuel oil dealers.....	5911
			5984	Liquefied petroleum gas (bottled gas) dealers.....	5911
5661 pt.	Men's shoe stores.....	5602	5992	Florists.....	5912
5661 pt.	Women's shoe stores.....	5602	5993	Cigar stores and stands.....	5902
5661 pt.	Children's and juveniles' shoe stores.....	5602	5994	News dealers and newsstands.....	5902
5661 pt.	Family shoe stores.....	5602	5999 pt.	Optical goods stores.....	5913
5681	Furriers and fur shops.....	5601	5999 pt.	Pet shops.....	5914
			5999 pt.	Typewriter stores.....	5905
5699	Miscellaneous apparel and accessory stores.....	5601	5999 pt.	Other retail stores, n.e.c.....	5916

THE JOURNAL OF THE ROYAL ANTHROPOLOGICAL INSTITUTE LONDON 1900	
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APPENDIX D.

Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas

[Titles and definitions shown for SMSA's are those established by the Office of Management and Budget, as of January 1982]

Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas

SMSA and definition

Bismarck, N. Dak.¹

Burleigh County, N. Dak.
Morton County, N. Dak.

Fargo-Moorhead, N. Dak.-Minn.

Clay County, Minn.
Cass County, N. Dak.

Grand Forks, N. Dak.-Minn.

Polk County, Minn.
Grand Forks County, N. Dak.

¹New SMSA since 1977 Economic Censuses.

APPENDIX E.

Percent of Sales Data Based on Administrative Records and Estimation for the State: 1982

[For the retail trade total, data are shown for all establishments. Data for individual retail kinds of business are shown only for establishments with payroll. For meaning of abbreviations and symbols, and for more information on reliability of data, see introductory text]

SIC code	Kind of business	Percent of sales † —		SIC code	Kind of business	Percent of sales † —	
		From administrative records ¹	Estimated ²			From administrative records ¹	Estimated ²
	Retail trade³ 4	1	0	57	Furniture, home furnishings, and equipment stores	1	0
52	Building materials, hardware, garden supply, and mobile home dealers	2	1	5712	Furniture stores	1	0
521, 3	Building materials and supply stores	2	2	5713, 4, 9	Home furnishing stores	2	0
521	Lumber and other building materials dealers	2	2	5713	Floor covering stores	3	0
523	Paint, glass, and wallpaper stores	0	0	5714	Drapery, curtain, and upholstery stores	0	3
525	Hardware stores	2	0	5719	Miscellaneous home furnishing stores	1	0
526	Retail nurseries, lawn and garden supply stores	2	1				
527	Mobile home dealers	1	0	572	Household appliance stores	0	1
53	General merchandise group stores	0	0	573	Radio, television, and music stores	1	0
531	Department stores (incl. leased depts.) ⁵ 6	0	0	5732	Radio and television stores	1	0
531	Department stores (excl. leased depts.) ⁵	(D)	(D)	5733	Music stores	0	0
531 pt.	Conventional ⁵	0	0	5733 pt.	Record shops	0	1
531 pt.	Discount or mass merchandising ⁵	0	0	5733 pt.	Musical instrument stores	1	0
531 pt.	National chain ⁵	(D)	(D)	58	Eating and drinking places	1	1
533	Variety stores	0	0	5812	Eating places	1	1
539	Miscellaneous general merchandise stores	(D)	(D)	5812 pt.	Restaurants and lunchrooms	1	1
54	Food stores	1	0	5812 pt.	Cafeterias	0	1
541	Grocery stores	0	0	5812 pt.	Refreshment places	1	2
542	Meat and fish (seafood) markets	2	1	5812 pt.	Other eating places	1	1
546	Retail bakeries	2	2	5813	Drinking places (alcoholic beverages)	3	1
5462	Retail bakeries—baking and selling	(D)	(D)	591	Drug and proprietary stores	2	0
5463	Retail bakeries—selling only	(D)	(D)	591 pt.	Drug stores	2	0
543, 4, 5, 9	Other food stores	1	1	591 pt.	Proprietary stores	1	0
543	Fruit stores and vegetable markets	(D)	(D)	59 ex. 591	Miscellaneous retail stores	1	0
544	Candy, nut, and confectionery stores	2	2	592	Liquor stores	1	1
545	Dairy products stores	0	1	593	Used merchandise stores	2	2
549	Miscellaneous food stores	(D)	(D)	594	Miscellaneous shopping goods stores	1	0
55 ex. 554	Automotive dealers	2	0	5941	Sporting goods stores and bicycle shops	1	0
551	Motor vehicle dealers—new and used cars	2	0	5941 pt.	General line sporting goods stores	0	0
552	Motor vehicle dealers—used cars only	3	0	5941 pt.	Specialty line sporting goods stores	1	0
553	Auto and home supply stores	0	0	5942	Book stores	0	0
553 pt.	Tire, battery, and accessory dealers	0	0	5943	Stationery stores	(D)	(D)
553 pt.	Other auto and home supply stores	0	0	5944	Jewelry stores	1	1
555, 6, 7, 9	Miscellaneous automotive dealers	3	0	5945	Hobby, toy, and game shops	1	4
555	Boat dealers	(D)	(D)	5946	Camera and photographic supply stores	5	0
556	Recreational and utility trailer dealers	5	0	5947	Gift, novelty, and souvenir shops	1	0
557	Motorcycle dealers	1	0	5948	Luggage and leather goods stores	(D)	(D)
559	Automotive dealers, n.e.c.	(D)	(D)	5949	Sewing, needlework, and piece goods stores	2	0
554	Gasoline service stations	1	1	596	Nonstore retailers	0	0
56	Apparel and accessory stores	1	0	5961	Mail order houses	0	0
561	Men's and boys' clothing and furnishings stores	1	0	5962	Automatic merchandising machine operators	0	1
562, 3, 8	Women's clothing and specialty stores and furriers	0	0	5963	Direct selling establishments	0	0
562	Women's ready-to-wear stores	0	0	598	Fuel and ice dealers	2	1
563, 8	Women's accessory and specialty stores and furriers	4	1	5983	Fuel oil dealers	2	1
565	Family clothing stores	0	0	5984	Liquefied petroleum gas (bottled gas) dealers	(D)	(D)
566	Shoe stores	1	0	5982	Fuel and ice dealers, n.e.c.	(D)	(D)
566 pt.	Men's shoe stores	1	1	5992	Florists	2	1
566 pt.	Women's shoe stores	3	0	5993	Cigar stores and stands	(D)	(D)
566 pt.	Children's and juveniles' shoe stores	6	0	5994	News dealers and newsstands	1	0
566 pt.	Family shoe stores	1	0	5999	Miscellaneous retail stores, n.e.c.	(D)	(D)
564, 9	Other apparel and accessory stores	2	2	5999 pt.	Optical goods stores	2	0
564	Children's and infants' wear stores	0	2	5999 pt.	Pet shops	0	0
569	Miscellaneous apparel and accessory stores	4	1	5999 pt.	Typewriter stores	(D)	(D)
				5999 pt.	Other miscellaneous retail stores, n.e.c.	3	0

† Coverage symbols: 0—Less than 10 percent; 1—10 to 19 percent; 2—20 to 29 percent; 3—30 to 39 percent; 4—40 to 49 percent; 5—50 to 59 percent; 6—60 to 69 percent; 7—70 to 79 percent; 8—80 to 89 percent; 9—90 percent or more.

¹Includes sales information obtained from administrative records of other Federal agencies.

²Includes sales information which was imputed based on historic company ratios or administrative records, or on industry averages.

³Each kind-of-business classification includes leased departments classified in that kind of business as if they were separate establishments. Accordingly, data for leased departments are not consolidated with kind-of-business data for main stores in which they are located. For more information, see Comparability of 1977 and 1982 Censuses in appendix A.

⁴Excludes nonemployer direct sellers, SIC 5963.

⁵Includes sales from catalog order desks.

⁶Includes data for leased departments operated within department stores. Data for this line not included in higher level totals.

APPENDIX F. Geographic Notes

There are no geographic notes for the State of North Dakota.

THE HISTORY OF THE
CITY OF BOSTON

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REFERENCE MATERIALS • ORDER FORMS • PUBLICATION CORRECTIONS

Please send me the items marked (X) below.

☐ Corrections (if there are any) for this publication— **Retail Trade, North Dakota, RC82-A-35**

If you purchase several different reports from the 1982 Economic Censuses, you should complete this form from each of the reports and return it to the address shown below to receive publication corrections. However, you should complete the following on **only** one of the forms.

☐ Guide to the 1982 Economic Censuses and Related Statistics

☐ Monthly Product Announcement—A monthly notice of all products released by the Census Bureau during the previous month—useful primarily to persons who plan to purchase publications, tapes, etc., in the future.

Publication announcements and order forms — Mark (X) subjects in which you are interested.

☐ Retail Trade

☐ Wholesale Trade

☐ Service Industries

☐ Construction Industries

☐ Manufacturing

☐ Mineral Industries

☐ Transportation

☐ Economic Censuses of
Outlying Areas (Puerto Rico,
Guam, Virgin Islands, and
Northern Mariana Islands)

☐ Enterprise Statistics

☐ Minority- and Women-
Owned Businesses

☐ Agriculture

☐ County Business Patterns

☐ Quarterly Financial Report

☐ Governments

☐ Foreign Trade

☐ Population

☐ Housing

☐ International Statistics

☐ Geography

☐ Guides, Catalogs, etc.

Name

Organization

Address/PO Box

City

State

ZIP Code

Mail completed form to ↘

**Customer Services
DUSD
Bureau of the Census
Washington, D.C. 20233**

ORIGINAL ARTICLES

THE TREATMENT OF THE ACUTE INFLUENZA
BY
J. H. HAY, M.D., CHICAGO, ILL.

THE TREATMENT OF THE ACUTE INFLUENZA
BY
J. H. HAY, M.D., CHICAGO, ILL.

THE TREATMENT OF THE ACUTE INFLUENZA
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J. H. HAY, M.D., CHICAGO, ILL.

THE TREATMENT OF THE ACUTE INFLUENZA
BY
J. H. HAY, M.D., CHICAGO, ILL.

PUBLICATION PROGRAM

1982 CENSUS OF RETAIL TRADE

Publications of the 1982 Census of Retail Trade, containing data on retail establishments in the United States, are described below. Publications order forms for the specific reports may be obtained from any Department of Commerce district office or from Data User Services Division, Customer Services (Publications), Bureau of the Census, Washington, D.C. 20233. The first results were issued in preliminary reports. Final detailed statistics are issued in separate paperbound reports, which subsequently are assembled and reissued in clothbound volumes.

Final Reports

Geographic area series—52 reports (RC82-A-1 to -52)

A separate paperbound report is being published for each State, the District of Columbia, and the United States. Each report presents general statistics for establishments with payroll, on number of establishments, sales, payroll, and employment, by varied retail classifications. Data for all establishments (establishments with payroll and establishments without payroll) are presented on number of establishments, sales, and number of proprietorships and partnerships, only for total retail trade. All statistics are presented for the State, SMSA's, counties, and places with 2,500 inhabitants or more. Greater kind-of-business detail is shown for larger areas. For each State, the District of Columbia, and the United States, 1982 data are provided for all establishments on sales per capita, number of inhabitants per establishment, and sales per establishment, only for total retail trade. In addition, for establishments with payroll, data are shown by kind of business on sales and employees per establishment and sales and payroll per employee. Comparative statistics showing percent changes in sales and payroll between 1977 and 1982 are shown by kind of business for establishments with payroll and, for all establishments, only for total retail trade.

Major retail center series—51 reports (RC82-C-1 to -51)

A separate report is being issued for each State and the District of Columbia. Each report presents statistics for retail establishments with payroll by varied kind-of-business detail on number, sales, payroll, and employment. In addition, data for all establishments are presented on number and sales only for total retail trade.

Data are shown for each SMSA in the State, each central city and all other SMSA cities of 50,000 inhabitants or more, each central business district (CBD), and all other major retail centers (MRC's) in the SMSA.

Descriptions of the boundaries of each CBD and MRC also are included.

Industry series—56 reports (RC82-I-1, 2, 3 (1 to 53), and 4)

The first report (RC82-I-1) presents data based on size of establishment, size of company or firm (firm size is based on all establishments operated by a firm within the same kind of business or kind-of-business group for which data are presented), and legal form of organization. Establishment statistics are presented by sales size and by employment size; statistics for firms, by sales size (including concentration by largest firms), by employment size, and by number of establishments operated (single units and multiunits). Statistics are presented for establishments with payroll by kind of business on the number of establishments, sales, payroll, and employment for the United States and, for all establishments, only for total retail trade.

A report (RC82-I-2) on measures of value produced, capital expenditures, depreciable assets, and operating expenses presents data for retail

firms with payroll for the United States by major kinds of business. Data also are provided on sales, purchases, and beginning and ending inventories. Measures of value produced include gross margin, value added, and net income produced at market prices and factor costs. Operating expenses include annual payroll, supplemental labor costs, purchased services, etc.

The merchandise line sales series (RC82-I-3 (1 to 53)) presents data on major categories of merchandise sold by retail kinds of business for each State and the District of Columbia, each SMSA, and the United States as a whole. Data for States and most SMSA's will be available on microfiche only. Tables present data for establishments with payroll for each kind of business and show, for each merchandise line, the number of establishments handling the line and their sales of the line; the percentage of total sales of the kind of business accounted for by each of the lines carried; and, for establishments actually handling a specific line, the percentage of their total sales represented by sales of that line. Summary statistics also are provided for the 34 broad merchandise line categories, including counts of establishments and the amount and percent of the line sold by various kinds of retail businesses.

A miscellaneous subjects report (RC82-I-4) contains special statistics on eating and drinking places, gasoline service stations and liquefied petroleum (LP) gas dealers, and other miscellaneous subjects. Data are presented for the United States as a whole and, where feasible, for States and SMSA's.

Final Report Volumes

- Volume I. Retail—Summary and Industry Statistics. Includes data previously issued in series RC82-I.
- Volume II. Retail Trade—Geographic Area Statistics. Includes data previously issued in series RC82-A.
- Volume III. Retail Trade—Major Retail Centers. Includes data previously issued in series RC82-C.

Microfiche

Every final report in the 1982 Census of Retail Trade will be available on microfiche.

Public-Use Computer Tapes

Selected data—generally detailed information by industry and/or geographic area—also are available on public-use computer tapes. For the selected data, these tapes will provide the same information found in the final reports. Public-use computer tapes are available for users who wish to summarize, rearrange, or process large amounts of data. These tapes, with corresponding technical documentation, are sold by Data User Services Division, Customer Services (Tapes), Bureau of the Census, Washington, D.C. 20233.

OTHER ECONOMIC CENSUSES REPORTS

Data on wholesale trade, service industries, construction industries, manufactures, mineral industries, transportation, enterprise statistics, minority-owned business enterprises, and women-owned businesses also are available from the 1982 Economic Censuses. A separate series of reports covers the censuses of outlying areas—Puerto Rico, Virgin Islands of the United States, Guam, and the Northern Marianas. Separate announcements describing these reports are available free of charge from Data User Services Division, Customer Services (Publications), Bureau of the Census, Washington, D.C. 20233.

Superintendent of Documents
U.S. Government Printing Office
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